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Published With The New York Times and The Washington Post

PARIS, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1983

Battles Continue

As Truce Talks

ESTABLISHED 1887

Reagan to Challenge Congress On Central American Policy

By Philip Taubman New York Times Service

WASHINGTON -The Reagan administration, despite the objections of some State Department officials, has decided to go on the attack against congressional oppo-sition to its Central American policy, according to sensor adminis-tration officials.

The new stance, which represents a break with past efforts to reach an accommodation with Congress on Central America, was to be outlined in a policy speech Monday by the under secretary of defense for policy, Fred C. Ikle, the third-ranking official in the Penta-

Mr. Ikle, who was foreign policy and national accurity adviser to President Ronald Reagan during his 1980 campaign, was appointed by Mr. Reagan in 1981. During the Nixon and Pord administrations, he headed the Arms Control and Disarmement Agency.

The tone of the speech includes some of the harmest criticism of Congress by the Reagan administration on this or any other toreign policy issue. Officials said it was endorsed last week by White House sides over the opposition of some State Department experts on Latin America. An advance text was made available by a foreign policy adviser involved in its prepa-

It says, in part, "As long as Congress keeps crippling the president's military assistance program, we will have a policy always shy of success." It also says: "The president's policy for Central America has not been given a chance to work. Congress has denied the president the means to succeed."

The speech offers the clearest effect, voted to establish a sanctu- failed.

araguan government:

"We must prevent consolidation of a Sandinista regime in Nicara-gua that would become an arsenal for insurgency. If we cannot prevent that, we have to enticipate the partition of Central America. Such a development would then force us to man a new military front line of

Senior officials said the speech would be the beginning of an in-tense administration campaign this fall to fight for increases in security assistance to El Salvador and Honduras and against a cutoff in U.S. support for Nicaragnan rebels.

Congress has not completed action on a series of requests for sup-plemental security assistance for El Salvador and Honduras for the current fiscal year, but the Senate and House committees involved have approved less than half of the \$110 million in extra money saked for El Salvador.

The House voted last month to end support for the Nicaraguan re-bels, and it is not expected to approve any money for the operation in budget bills for 1984. The Republican-controlled Senate, how-ever, is likely to vote to extend the financing, forcing the two houses to resolve the issue when the budget egislation comes up for negotia-

The text of Mr. Ikle's speech warns that a failure to extend financing could allow Nicaragua to become a "second Cuba" that would pose a direct military threat

statement yet by the administra-tion on U.S. opposition to the Nic-to charge that a failure by Congress to continue financing for the rebels would be tentamount to creating "safe havens" for terrorist and insurgent attacks.

If Congress does not give Mr. Reagan the means to carry out his policy in Central America and Nicaragua is allowed to undermine its eighbors, the text says, "the only the Past-West conflict, right here way to protect the democracies on our continent." might be for the United States to place forward deployed forces in these countries, as in Korea and West Germany.

"We've had it with the opposi-tion in Congress," a senior admin-istration official said Sunday. "We're fed up with their interference on one hand and their lack of support on the other, and we intend to fight for what we think is a imum American commitment

The decision to go on the attack, which was reportedly supported by Defeose Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger; William P. Clark, the White House national security adviser; and William J. Casey, the director of central intelligence, appears to end a protracted debate within the administration about how best to deal with Congress on

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

the European Community ex-pressed regret Monday over the downing of a South Korean airlin-

er, but because of Greek objections

they refrained from jointly con-

The 10 reaffirm their deep emo-

tion at the destruction of the air-

craft of Korean Airlines, which re-

sulted in the loss of a great oumber of buman lives," said a statement

issued by community foreign min-

The statement, released after

laylong ministerial talks, made no

reference to Soviet responsibility

for the Sept. I downing of the air-

liner, in which 269 people were

Diplomats said this reflected

Greece's neutral stand on the inci-

dent, a stance which had caused

intense irritatioo among other for-

"I would have wished a much

stronger united statement." Sir

Geoffrey Howe, the Boush foreign

ence. He added: "It falls a long way

The Greek foreign minister,

Ioannis Haralambopoulous, who

cause of his status as head of the

community's Council of Ministers,

was adament in refusing to add

Greece's name to any censure of

the Soviet Union, diplomats said.

week and at a NATO meeting Fri-

unanimous agreement that the In-ternational Civil Aviatioo Organi-

Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich

pensation and an apology.

But ministers said they did reach

He argued that the airliner had

was chairman of the meeting be-

eign ministers Monday.

demning the Soviet Union.

ATHENS - The 10 members of

The State Department bas advocated using a conciliatory posture to try to negotiate compromises on security assistance and support for Nicaraguan rebela.

This tactic was openly ridiculed by Defense Department officials, including Mr. Ikle, who argued that the best way to handle Congress was to hold out for the administra-In a direct slap at the House tion's goals and make Congress vote, the text says, "The House in take responsibility if U.S. policy



Three men searched Monday at Hama-Tombetsu for debris from the downed Korean airliner. Police said more than 1,000 policemen searched beaches in northern Hokkaido.

'Slow Spiral Fall' of Downed Jetliner Is Described; Japan Finds 3d Body

Soviet fighter washed ashore on Ja- engines at 3:26 A.M. when the pan's northernmost coast Monday as a news agency described how the ters). plane may have fallen in slow spirais for more than 12 minutes after

In Tokyo, parliament and the munist Party voiced ontrage at the Sept. 1 downing of the jet with 269 people aboard, including 28

Japanese news reports said the government would join a second the two-week ban on Aeroflot flights being imposed by some European nations.

The Foreign Ministry would not confirm the reports, but it said the Soviet ambassador, Vladimir Pavlov, was called in and told the government would impose new retaliatory measures if Moscow continued to shirk its responsibil-

Police said the headless body, in such condition that even the sex could oot be determined, was found near Monbetsu, on the northeast coast of Hokkaido 160 miles (258 kilometers) southeast of the area where the Boeing 747 is believed to have crashed off the Soviet island of Sakhalin:

Police said 63 other items believed to have come from the plane were found Monday, including a piece of flesh believed to have come from a human back that a fisherman found in his net.

Since Thursday, fishermen and police have found the body of a child, the faceless, limbless body of a Caucasian woman, the identification card of a 25-year-old Canadian passenger, Mary Jane Hendrie of Ottawa; the name card of another passenger, Chang Ma-son of Taiwan, and 467 other items, including shoes, empty briefcases,

blouses and a child's windbreaker. The Kyodo news agency, quoting unidentified sources in the Self

plane was at 30,000 feet (9,150 me-

The planefell in slow spirals over a period of 12 minutes and disappeared from the defense force's ra-

Defense Force, said that according tude of 2,000 feet; the report said. WAKKANAI, Japan — A third to the defense agency's radar track-body believed to be from the South ing. Soviet heat-seeking missiles hit core artificer shot down by a one or more of the artificer's four their sleep, a hope expressed by several relatives of the victims who

> The defense force's public affairs office said it could neither confirm nor deny the report, but a spokes-

Soviet Orders American Consul Out; U.S. Discloses Expulsion of Russians

By John F. Burns New York Times Service MOSCOW - The Soviet Union ordered Monday the expulsion on spying charges of a U.S. diplomat serving at the United States Con-

sulate General in Leningrad. An announcement by the KGR, the Soviet internal security and intelligence organization, said Lon David Augustenborg had been declared persona non grata after being detained Sunday with his wife

"in the Leningrad region." Mr. Augustenborg is a vice-consul. The U.S. Embassy in Moscow confirmed that he had been expelled but declined to make further comment. The embassy was unable to give the diplomat's age or any

other biographical data. [In Washington, the State Department said it had protested what it called the physical mistreatment of the diplomat and his wife and disclosed that two Soviet air attaches had been expelled from Washington last month, United Press International reported.

Mr. Augustenborg is the third U.S. diplomat to be expelled from Russia on spying charges this year. The KGB announcement, as carned by the official press agency

this year, in the region of Lenin-months, or not made public at all. grad, the vice-consul of the United In April of this year, the Com-States, Lon David Augustenborg munist Party newspaper Pravda and his wife, Denise, were caught red-handed while carrying out espionage activities. "In the course of the investiga-

tion direct evidence was found fully sing the American diplomat and his wife in the carrying out of ionage activities incompatible with his official status. "For the illegal espionage activi-

ties, Lon David Augustenborg is declared persona oon grata." The expulsion followed U.S. State Department warnings to all official personnel in the Soviet Union to take particular care dur-

downing of a South Korean airliner by a Soviet jet fighter on Sept. 1. The Soviet action against Mr. Augustenborg followed the pattern set twice earlier this year. lo March, when Richard Osborne, a first secretary in the economic section at the embassy in Moscow, and again in June, when Louis Thomas, an embassy attaché, were expelled on spying charges, the KGB announcements came within

days of their being seized. been delayed, sometimes for espionage. "On the 11th of September of

In April of this year, the Comcited another American, whom it named as D. Shorer, as having been expelled for spying while bolding the position of vice-consul in Leningrad. However, no such person appeared on U.S. diplomatic lists at any time in the past five years.

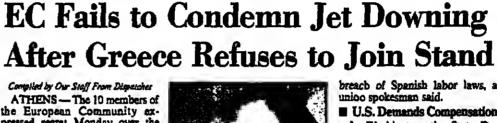
The Soviet actions against the Americans came at a time when Western counterintelligence services have stepped up their actions against Soviet agents. Close to 100 Soviet agents have been expelled for intelligence-gathering activities this year.

The most recent expulsions were those of two Soviet diplomats and ing the period of tension over the the wife of one by the Irish government last weekend.

■ U.S. Lodges Protest

Alan Romberg, a State Department spokesman, said in Washing-ton, "We have protested most vigorously the physical mistreatment of the Augustenborgs," UPI reported. There was no elaboration on his statement.

He disclosed, "I would also oote that on Aug. 19, 1983, Yuri Petrovich Leonov, assistant air attaché In the past, Soviet announce- at the Embassy, was declared perments of such cases have often sone oon grate for engaging in



the demand was immediately reected, according to dispatches. John H. Kelley, an acting assistant secretary of state, tried to present a diplomatic note to the sec-

Embassy, Oleg Sokolov.

Mr. Kelley also tried to give Mr. Sokolov a oote on behalf of the government of South Korea, de-

the airliner incident. It also decided against sanctions decided at the North Atlantic Treaty Organiza-A diplomat said the idea of the Romberg said. French external relations-minister, Claude Cheysson, for a change in secretary, said at a news confer- world civil aviation rules had also

won support from all community nations except Greece. More international air sanctions against the Soviet Union were anoounced Monday. Danish, Finnish and Italian pilots began a 60-day Moscow. hoycott of flights to the Soviet

West Germany, Belgium and the Netherlands formally announced that civilian air traffic with the Soviet Union would be suspended for 14 days beginning Thursday.

Hans-Dietrich Genscher

tioo meeting on Friday.

Druze militiaman aims grenade launcher at a Lebanese Army position south of Beirut.

Most NATO members agreed to ban Aeroflot flights to and from their countries for two weeks beginning Thursday, but France, Greece and Turkey have said they zation, which meets in Montreal on would not join the ban. The New Thursday, should investigate the incident further. Diplomats said Zealand government ordered the with Aeroflot for 60 days.

Genscher of West Germany won Norwegian air traffic controllers backing from eight of his commudecided to boycott all Acroflot nity colleagues for a stiff censure of flights to Norway beginning Mon-Moscow combined with support day night, a spokesman for the confor South Korean demands of comtrollers' association announced in Oslo. In Stockholm, a spokesman The diplomats said Mr. said Swedish air traffic controllers Genscher, visibly furious, at one would start a weeklong boycott of all flights between Sweden and the stage threatened to issue a separate statement on behalf of the nine Soviet Union oext Monday night.

Spanish pilots also began enforc-Greece's Socialist government is ing a ban by the Internacional Fedone of the few Western countries oot to have criticized Moscow over eradoo of Airline Pilots Associations on flights to Moscow in

INSIDE

■ Green Berets assess risk of sabotage to U.S. nuclear power plants. Abandoned children constitute a growing problem in Latin

Page 4. Historians are attacking stricter U.S. rules on declassify ing documents.

Mondaie and Glenn enter fall campaign season with different strategies for winning Demo-cratic nomination. Page 3. BUSINESS/FINANCE

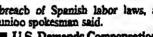
■ The IMF financing bill faces new problems in getting congressional approval. Page 13. The world steel industry is being realigned, with developing countries taking much of the business. Page 13.

SPECIAL REPORT

Recession retains its grip on Quebec province, but has bottomed out. Page 9S.

"And on Aug. 17, Anatoly Yevengenovich Scriko was declared persona oon grata for espionage."

Neither case involving the air attachés had been made public by the United States or the Soviet Union. It brought to five the oumber of Soviet diplomats known to have been expelled from the United States in the last year.



and-ranking diplomat at the Soviet

partment's deputy spokesman, said Mr. Sokolov refused to accept the diplomatic note and Mr. Kelley, in turn, "refused to accept Mr. Sokolov's rejection of the U.S. note."

Coogressional leaders called Mooday for continued sanctions against the Soviet Union until it those killed. A resolution introduced as Congress met after a fiveweek summer recess also called for an "unequivocal" apology from

showed that support for Mr. Reagan had increased since the airliner incident A Newsweek magazine survey said .53 percent of those interviewed expressed general backing for Mr. Reagan. But the poll said 52 percent of the 612 people questioned thought he had been

In Washington, the State De-partment demanded compensation from the Soviet Union for the deaths of the 61 U.S. citizens killed in the downing of the airliner, but

Alan Romberg, the State De-

manding compensation for its citiens who were killed in the crash. That note was also rejected, Mr.

A poll published Mooday

Beirut loternational Airport. The 1,200-man Marine contingent at **■ U.S. Demands Compensation** the airport exchanged fire sporadically with Lebanese militiamen. • Three U.S. warships with 2,000 marines aboard arrived off the coast to reinforce U.S. peacekeeping forces, said Colonel Timothy

Geraghty, the Marine commander At the United Nations, the Se-

curity Council called an emergency session to discuss a Lebanese request that it declare a cease-fire. • In the field, anti-government forces used artillery and heavy weapons against Lebanese Army positions around the town of Souq

warfare.

ments:

a cabinet statement gave no sign

that the Lebanese government

There were these other develop-

· A mortar shell wounded three

U.S. marines in their compound at

would also accept it.

el Gharb in the foothills of the Chuf mountains throughout the day, the state-run Beirut Radio said. Witnesses reported seeing return fire from the army positions. An International Red Cross coovey reached as estimated

40,000 refugees in the besieged central Chuf town of Deir al Qamer, 13 miles (20 kilometers) southeast of Beirut At the presidential palace out-

Prime Minister Shafiq al-Wazzan conferred with the U.S. special envoy, Robert C. McFarlane; the Lebanese Army chief, General Ibrahim Tannous: and the national security adviser, Wadie Haddad. Later in the day, Mr. McFarlane

left for Saudi Arabia and other Middle East capitals. Mr. Haddad brought the draft cease-fine agreement from Cyprus Sunday after talks with the Saudi Arabian mediator, Prince Bandar

A statement issued after a cabi-



Robert C. McFarlane

net meeting later said the Lebanese government "insists on the role of the army in achieving [Lebanon's] sovereignty and unity

Presidential officials said the draft referred to a cease-fire throughout Lebanon, the return of all civilians ousted from their homes by fighting since the civil war of 1975-76, the future deployment of the army and all-party

talks for a "national accord." According to press reports, other key points in the draft are the possible use of cease-fire observers from the United Nations or the four-nation peacekeeping force and a role for Syria in all-party

talks for a political solution. ■ Details of Attack

Earlier, David B. Ottaway of The Washington Post reported:

Details of an alleged massacre of between 60 and 75 Christians in the mountain village of al-Birch became available as ambulances brought several dozen shocked survivors to Beirut.

Although the villagers were too dazed to talk to reporters, Mayor Maroun Salim Khouri said Druze .and "foreigners" - including Palestinians and Syrians - entered the Maronite village Sept. 6 and rounded up between 350 and 450 not in the village at the time of the killings but said be was relaying the

accounts of survivors. The older men were called out and told there was a meeting inside

the village church, he said. When the men arrived there, they were sent into the church one by one and had their throats slit with knives and bayonets," he said. They went in one door alive and were thrown out dead by another.'

The Druze Progressive Socialist

Party has beatedly denied that any

massacre took place in al-Birch.



POPULAR POPE - Pope John Paul II, on the third day of his visit to Austria, greeted well-wishers in front of St. Stephen's Cathedral in Vienna. Later, he exhorted scientists

Aquino Murder Inquiry Is Suspended

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches MANILA - The official investi-

gation into the murder of the Philippines opposition leader, Benigno S. Aquino Jr., was suspended Monday when a special judicial panel halted its proceedings until the supreme court ruled on challenges to its legality and right to exist.

A new challenge was raised Monday by the Philippine Cham-ber of Commerce and Industries, the country's largest business group. The chamber's board of directors urged President Ferdinand E. Marcos to replace the judicial panel. The board expressed concern about the "serious adverse effects" on the economy of Mr. Amino's assassination.

"Apprehensive of peace and order conditions, tourist arrivals have already dropped, and could drop some more, and foreign banks are thooal reported that a White House reluctant to renew private commer-

cial loans and credit lines," the ments Monday for President Roochamber said.

has intensified," the chamber said, In announcing the suspension of the panel's investigation, the secretary of the commission said no further public hearings would be held pending the court's decision.

The commission's general counsel would also suspend work, the secretary, Juanito Ranjo, an attorney, said. Both the Aquino family and its political allies charge that the panel lacks impartiality.

Mr. Ranjo said the commission had until Sunday to file its reply to the attacks on its legality and demands that it quit. He declined to say how long the supreme court would take to decide the case.

■ Reagan's Security Checked In Manila, United Press Interna-

team checked security arrange-

ald Reagan's visit to the Philip-"Many believe that capital flight pines amid warnings he could be in danger because of the Aquino as-

The 30 members of the White House advance team were led by Michael A. McManus, assistant to the president. They held talks with Filipino officials and surveyed the presidential palace where Mr. Reagan will stay during his visit in November.

The team also inspected the seaside Rizal Park and the American Memorial Cemetery at the Fort Bonifacio where Mr. Reagan is to make his only public appearances, a television report said. Mr. Reagan's stop in the Philippines will be part of a five-oation tour of Asia. Opponents of the Marcos regime have urged him to cancel the trip to protest the killing of Mr. Aquino but so far there has been no change

to save the world from technology's dangers, such as nuclear and germ warfare. Page 4.

The gathering was supposed to celebrate the success of the 35-nation conference on European security. The assembly had argued and bickered on the sideline of world evenis for three years, then finally, and some would say miraculously, it produced a document with some modest advances on buman rights and East-West cooperation that everyone agreed upon.

been planned as a show of East-

West accord into an acrimonious

administration conceived it. was to

thing to bring Washington and Moscow a few inches closer. The talks between Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko and Secretary of State George P. Shuitz, it was

NEWS ANALYSIS said, could conceivably lay the groundwork for a meeting between President Ronald Reagan and Yuri V. Andropov, the Soviet leader.

But all of that went astray, and inserted somewhere in the 20 minutes allotted to each foreign minister for speaking were charges or countercharges over the plane. The Western speeches rang with words like horror, revulsioo and criminal act. The Soviet bloc answered with The celebration, as the Reagan provocation, hysteria and anti-So-dministration conceived it, was to viet campaign.

the same metaphors: The other has "cast a shadow" over international relations or "poisoned the atmosphere." The West spoke of Moscow's contempt for buman values and buman life, and the Soviet bloc - except for Romania, which did not mention the airliner - suggested that Washington used the incident to derail disarmament talks.

Despite the aftereffects of the airliner incident, there was room for a little business on the side. Foreign ministers paired off for many one-on-one sessions.

in Lebanon, a meeting was arranged by the foreign ministers of Mr. Shaltz, who spent much of his energy trying to coordinate a Western response on a retaliatory the four countries that have sent troops to join the peacekeeping force there — the United States, boycott against the Soviet airline, Acroflot, found time to meet with France, Italy and Britain, Arms

Both sides tended to converge on the Spanish prime minister, Felipe control and the scheduled deployment of U.S. intermediate-range nuclear missiles in Western Europe Sir Geoffrey Howe, the British were high on the list in many priforeign secretary, accepted a lun-

vate discussions. cheon invitation from his Spanish Perhaps the busiest delegation counterpart, Fernando Moran Lówas the Polish one, led by Stefan pez, to begin to untangle the com-plicated and rankling dispute over Gibraltar. The heads of the West Olszowski. The Poles conferred privately with, among others, delegates from Italy, Spain, Greece, and East German delegations, For-eign Ministers Haos-Dietrich Genscher and Oskar Fischer, West Germany and Britain in what appeared to be a diplomatic offen-sive to rebuild the bridges that went down after martial law was intro-Longstanding major world is-

sues, and longstanding crises, in-truded. With the spread of fighting But in the furor over the airliner. not much attention was given to the document that brought the foreign ministers here — a 35-page adden-dum to the Helsinki Final Act with plases and minuses for both sides.

objective, the convening of a con-ference on security and disarmament in Europe that is to open in Stockholm in January. In its openended initial phase, however, it will deal only with confidence-building measures to guard against surpris attack, not disarmament as such But it is expected that Moscow will use it as one more forum to attack the U.S. missiles

The West obtained a stronge commitment to uphold religious freedom, pledges of actions against terrorism and guarantees on such things as citizens' right of access to foreign diplomatic missions. But explicit provisions on setting up free trade unions, allowing "Heisinki monitoring groups" and prohibiting the jamming of foreign radio broadcasts were unaccept The Russians obtained a major able to Moscow and were scuttled

Soviet Artist Extends Visa in Britain

children since the Soviet school year begins Sept. 1.

Thais Reportedly Expel 33 Russians

BANGKOK (AP) - Thirty-three Russians allegedly involved in

espionage activities have left Thailand in the past two weeks, the English-

language daily Bangkok Post reported Monday.

The paper, quoting counterintelligence sources, said the officials were

attached to the Soviet Embassy, the Soviet trade mission and Aeroflot, the national airline. The officials were allegedly agents of the Soviet intelligence organ, the KGB, or military intelligence, the GRU.

The sources said the Russians had probably been ordered home in the face of the spotional public species here to the Soviet in the species of the spotional public species here to the Soviet in the species and the species are to the Soviet in the species and the species are to the Soviet in the species and the species here to the Soviet in the species are to the Soviet in the species and the species are to the Soviet in the species are to the Soviet in the species are the species and the species are the sp

face of the emotional public reaction here to the Soviet destruction of a South Korean airliner. Hight That's were among the 269 people aboard. A Soviet Embassy spokesman commented on the report, "First of all, we don't have that many diplomats." He said many Soviet officials here take

bome leaves at this time of the year and some were also taking back their

BOSTON (UPI) - Yuri Lyubimov, a prominent Soviet theatrical director, has requested and received a one-month extension of his visa and has asked British officials to protect him from Russian agents, the

The Monitor said Mr. Lyubimov, who has quarreled with Soviet officials in recent years and whose last three planned productions in Moscow have been canceled, has not asked for asylum. His Hungarian

censorship with the Soviet ambassador in London, where Mr. Lyubimov is directing a play based on the Dostoevski novel "Crime and Punish-

Christian Science Monitor reported Monday.

wife, Katalin, and his 4-year-old son are also in London with him, the Monitor reported. The paper said his request might be an attempt to bargain with Soviet officials for more artistic freedom and followed a clash he had over

Suspect Is Charged in U.K. Murder EXETER, England (UPI) — A member of one of Britain's richest families was arraigned in court Monday for the decapitation mur-

der of his American wife. Mar, about 3,000 people attended a leftist rally at the grave of Salvador
Allende, the Marxist president who Michael Telling, 33, appeared at a brief hearing in a magistrate's court in Exeter, 170 miles (275 kilowas overthrown by General Pinometers) southwest of London. He chet and other military officers was charged with murder and ordered held in jail pending further

On Sunday morning, two person hearings. died and 11 were wounded after Police found the severed head of men in a car fired into a crowd in Monika Zumsteg-Telling, 27, of Santa Rosa, California, Sunday in the slum district of Pudahuel in western Santiago. the garage of the Tellings' home near West Wycombe, 28 miles (45 Police identified one victim as a 19-year-old male. They declined to kilometers) west of London. Mrs. identify the other victim. People in Telling's headless body, containing

the slum said the unidentified man was a police informer killed by the crowd after the youth was killed. Later in the day, about 60 people held a protest rally on a nearby street, which was blocked for two

hours until police arrived. The protesters threw rocks at po-NATO Reports No Change by Kussia lice vehicles, and the rally was dis-LONDON (WP) — The Soviet Union is continuing to insist to British and French officials that their nuclear forces should be counted in persed with tear gas, birdshot and bursts of submachine gun fire into the air. The police clubbed demon-Western totals at the Geneva talks on medium-range nuclear missiles, and has repeated that position to the United States, North Atlantic strators and fired tear gas into

In other violence Sunday, police used tear gas and clubs to break up a crowd of hundreds of people leaving a cemetery after a special Mass for Allende and 3,000 other people who died during the 1973 coup.

Treaty Organization sources said Monday. NATO officials exchanged reports on recent contacts with the Rusregularly discusses the Geneva talks, Richard R. Burt, the U.S. ass

siansat a meeting here Monday of the special consultative group, which secretary of state who chairs the group, said that the "Soviet Union continues to pursue a course which creates obstacles to an agreement." The possibility that Russia might be changing its stance was raised Friday by West Germany's foreign minister, Hans-Dietrich Genscher.

Coalition Partners S. Africa Said to Aid Attack on Lesotho MASERU, L'esotho (Reuters) - Rebels of the Lesotho Liberation Army, helped by about 500 South African soldiers in military camouflage, launched an eight-hour attack Monday on Lesotho, the govern-

Lesotho's Foreign Ministry said it had protested to South Africa over

bedrock and ignited. The mine, employing about 1,000, is in the small town of Hlobane about 17 miles east of Vryheid, the regional center, and about 186 miles

Strikes Halt Rail Service in Belgium

BRUSSELS (AP) — Most of Belgium was without train service Monday as railroad workers struck to protest planned curbacks in benefits and wages. Union officials said the strike may continue several

stoppages that bave been disrupting train service since last Thursday in Wallonia, Belgium's French-speaking southern half.

For the Record

Congress Would Support Keeping Marines in Lebanon, Leaders Say

By Helen Dewar

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - Leaders of

both parties in the Senate agree than President Ronald Reagan probably has the support of Congress, at least as it returned Mon-day from its five-week summer recess, to keep the U.S. Marine peacekeeping force in Lebanon. But there was disagreement over whether the War Powers Act of

1973 requires him to obtain congressional authorization for the deployment, and there was some restiveness over the extent of long-term U.S. policy-making, or lack of it, for Lebanon and the rest of the Middle East.

The War Powers Act, once invoked, requires the troops to be withdrawn after 60 days unless Congress specifically authorizes

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In separate appearances on television interview programs, three there, 1,200 are U.S. marines.

Senators — Majority Leader Howard H. Baker Jr., a Tennessee Resissue of whether the recent shelling Byrd, a West Virginia Democrat, and Richard G. Lugar, an Indiana Republican and member of

rines to stay. Senator Baker used the word "probably" to qualify his response, plaining that he was "not sure what the situation will be in 10 days

or two weeks. Senator Charles McC. Mathias, a Maryland Republican and senior member of the Foreign Relations Committee, oo Monday introduced legislation authorizing U.S. troops to remain in Lebanon for nearly six more months but requiring further congressional action for any longer stay, The Associated Press reported.

Senator Mathias is among those who have contended that President Reagan has failed to comply with man of the Senate Finance Comthe spirit of the War Powers Act. mittee and a Kansas Republican. His resolution would authorize the troops to remain in Lebanon for 120 days after the 60-day period of fatalities in Beirut.

[Any substantial expansion of the number or role of the 1,200man peacekeeping detachment would require congressional approval, under the resolution.

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them to remain longer. The president Reagan sent the Madent could obtain a 30-day extension if needed to withdraw the sion if needed to withdraw the mately 5,400 soldiers in an neacekeeping force

publican, Minority Leader Robert deaths of four marines requires President Reagan to seek congressional approval for them to remain in Lebanon under provisions of the the Foreign Relations Committee War Powers Act. The act requires — said they thought that Congress, such action when U.S. forces are if asked, would authorize the mainvolved in "hostilities."

Mr. Reagan, pointing to a differ-ent provision of the act, cootends that he is not required to seek consional authorization. But the law allows Congress to act in the absence of a presidential request.

Senator Byrd, in a television interview, said he thought it was "obvious the situation requires the application of the War Powers

Senator Lugar, also on televi-sion, indicated that be thought the law should not be invoked yet.

"When they're shooting at you, you're very near a combat situa-tion," said Robert J. Dole, chair-

Senator Baker skirted the War Powers Act issue in a television interview by complaining that Congress should oot let a legalism the act, which would begin Aug. 29. Congress should oot let a legalism the day of the first two Marine get in the way of the basic question of what the U.S. role in Lebanon should be.

"The real question is what are we going to do in the long term in the Middle East, and that policy has not yet been fully determined," he

Senator Baker suggested that the United States faced an "either-or" situatioo in which it must decide whether to "cut loose from that area or resolve to do whatever is necessary to preserve the security and sovereignty of the state of Leb-

Murder Rate Is Highest in Odessa, Texas

scheduled a morning session.

WASHINGTON — Odessa, Texas, has the highest murder rate in the United States, just ahead of a number of other Texas cities, while Alaska leads the states in that category, the National Coalition to Ban

Handguns has reported. The coalition, analyzing the FBI Uniform Crime Report for 1982, which was released Sunday, said Odessa, "narrowly beat out perennial champion Miami for the title of most dangerous metropolitan area with 29.8 homicides per 100,000 resi-

The coalition said Miami homicides dropped from 34.5 murders per 100,000 in 1981 to 29.7 in 1982. Odessa jumped from 22.5 in 1981 to 29.8 in

According to the survey, four Texas cities were among the 10 most dangerous in country in 1982 and eight Texas cities were

ranked in the top 25.
Alaska had 18.5 homicides per 100,000, with Texas and Louisiana in a tie for second at 16.0, the report said.

■ Soviet Says U.S. Lied

participated in the fifth monthly "day of national protest" organized SANTIAGO - Slum dwellers by the Democratic Alliance, a cobarricaded streets and battled riot alition of five non-Marxist political police early Monday in anti-govparties. More than 50 civilians have ernment demonstrations marking died in confrontations with riot pothe 10th anniversary of President lice and soldiers since the protests began in May. In the resort town of Vina del

Augusto Pinochet's military rule. Ten people have been killed in five days, including two Sunday. Hospitals said they were treating bundreds of people for bullet

wounds. The violence began Sunday as General Pinochet was promising economic recovery and the "extermination" of the violence, which he

blamed on his political opponents.

General Pinochet, 67, speaking to 6,000 supporters at an anniversary ceremony, said the country had seen "so-called protests" spon-sored by opposition groups "who by calling their acts peaceful have tried to clude the responsibility they bear for the sequel of death

and destruction. In a televised speech, General Pinochet said, "I consider it a duty and a responsibility to the fatherland to adopt all the measures necessary to exterminate" terrorism and violence.

The latest outbreak of unrest began Thursday when many Chileans

Anti-Pinochet Protests

Continue in Santiago

'Slow Spiral Fall' of Jet Described; Body Found

(Continued from Page 1) had been lying from the very begin-man said it was oot part of the time," according to agency reports official defense force account of the from Moscow.

The U.S. State Department said over the weekend that an intense study of radio transcripts between The Soviet news agency Tass said Monday that in revising the radio transcripts from the Soviet fighters and their ground control indicated the jet may have fired warning shots before downing fighter to show that it may have the airliner, as the Soviet Union has fired warning shots, "the U.S. addiamed.
ministration testified itself that it

vestia said Monday there was oo doubt the pilot of the Korran airliner saw warning tracer shells fired In an account of action taken by

interceptors when the jetliner flew over Sakhalin island, Izvestia said the fighters flashed their lights and flew directly in front of the airliner as well as firing the tracers. There is no doubt the intruder

saw these signals," the newspaper said. "It increased and then decreased speed and began to maneuver, changing altitude and the direction of the flight. But still it did not obey the interceptor's orders." Early Japanese and U.S. accounts of the incident said the Ko-

respond to the Soviet warnings when the airliner was shot down. Izvestia said the fact that Japa-oese air traffic controllers did not contact their Soviet counterparts to inquire about the whereabouts of the airliner was evidence that it was

rean pilot might bave been trying to

on a spying mission. ft said it would have been easy for the Japanese to contact the Russians because there was an around-the-clock link between Khabarovsk air traffic center and the Japanese aviation services.

The report did oot give any explanation of why the Soviet au-thorities had not tried to contact Tokyo to inquire about the identity of the intruding plane.

In Israel Agree on New Government

United Press International TEL AVIV - Prime Minister

Menachem Begin's coalition partto form a new government, paving the way for the prime minister to resign formally, Israel Radio said. The agreement followed two

weeks of intense bargaining ses-sions among the six members of the ruling coalition, which holds a majority of four in the 120-seat parliament, the Knesset. The leader of the new government would be For-cign Minister Yitzhak Shamir. Mr. Begin, who did not attend

the signing ceremony, was expected to hand his letter of resignation to President Chaim Herzog as early as Tuesday. Ooce Mr. Herzog receives the resignation, he will ask a mem-ber of the Knesset to try to form a government. Faced with the new agreement, the president will probably pick Mr. Shamir.

Mr. Begin announced two weeks ago that he would step down, reportedly for personal reasons. He staved away from his office on Sunday and Monday, suffering, an aide said, from a bad cold.

By delaying his official resigna-tion, Mr. Begin bought Mr. Shamir time to rally the fractious coalition and ensure a continued parliamentary majority. Uoder the agreement, the terms of the existing coalition would be continued.

Mr. Shamir has said he would maintain Mr. Begin's policies on Lebanoo and the Palestinian issue.



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extensive financial interests in Britof Lord Vestey, polo-playing friend extensive financial interests in Brit-of Prince Charles, whose family has ain, Argentina and other countries.

ment announced. A spokesman said the guerrillas, from the military wing of the exiled opposition Basutoland Congress Party, fought a battle with the Lesotho paramilitary force and mounted police near Maryland Catholic Mission,

the attack. South Africa denied its soldiers took part in lighting on its border with Lesotho. Lesotho says South Africa supports the rebels, who are fighting the government of Chief Leabua Jonathan, the prime

63 Die in Mine Blast in South Africa

VRYHEID, South Africa (AP) — At least 63 miners were killed by a methane gas explosion in a coal shaft three to four miles (five to six kilometers) below the surface in northern Natal Monday morning, mine Seventeen of the 80 workers in the crew survived the explosion, which apparently occurred when methane gas seeped from the coal seam or the

southeast of Johannesburg.

The strike became ocarly nationwide as unions endorsed wildcat work

BELCRADE (UPI) — Vice President George Bush will visit Yngoslavia this weekend, the highest ranking U.S. official to do so since President Ronald Reagan took office. Mr. Bush is now in Rabat on the first stop of a tour of North Africa and southeastern Europe.

HONG KONG (UPI) - The death toll from the typhoon Ellen, which struck Hong Kong last week, has risen to at least 16, with another eight persons aboard a charter cruise feared lost at sea, officials said Monday.

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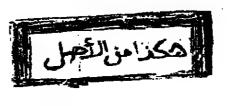




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Mondale Maneuvers for Early Gains As Glenn Attempts to Match His Pace

By Howell Raines New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — The begin-ning of a busy full schedule of pre-liminary events for the 1984 Democratic presidential campaign also signals the start of an intensified connectition between former Vice President Walter F. Mondale and Senator John Glenn of Ohio for the early lead in the six-candidate race. according to a broad range of campaien strategists here.

Over the next six weeks, by securing a series of straw poll victories and the endorsement of the nation's largest labor organization, Mr. Mondale hopes to demonstrate that he has a preemptive lead in the support of infinential Democrats. Mr. Glean's fall strategy calls for him to convert his celebrity as a former astronaut into broad-based popular support that will negate Mr. Mondale's advantage among

Mr. Mondale's advantage among party leaders.

During the same period, leaders of the other four campaigns are going to be searching for new or more vigorous strategies that will put their candidates within striking distance of Mr. Mondale and Mr. Glenn by the time the first convention delegates are chosen in the Iowa caucuses, now set for Feb. 27.

The six announced candidates are Mr. Mondale, Mr. Glenn, Senator Alan Cranston of California, Senator Gary Hart of Colorado, Senator Ernest F. Hollings of South Carolina and former Governor Reubin Ashew of Florida. Former Senator George S. McGovern of North Dakota, the Democratic nominee who was defeated by Richard M. Noton in 1972, has said he will formally announce his candidacy on Tuesday.

Reagan, Courting Votes,

Names Hispanic Treasurer

Katherine Ortega, to be the next treasurer of the United States.

WASHINGTON -- President Ronald Reagan began four days of

courting Hispanic voters Monday by nominating a Hispanic woman,

Mr. Reagan made the announcement during a ceremony marking

the start of Hispanic Hentage Week, which he will observe with a round of appearances that underscores the political importance of the

nation's fastest-growing minority.

Noting that Ms. Ortega is a certified public accountant and was the

first woman to become president of a California bank, Mr. Reagan

said, "You can see she's being nominated not because she is Hispanic, but because she is highly qualified." She was elected president of the Santa Ana State Bank in 1975.

Ms. Ortega, 49, would succeed Angela Buchanan, who resigned

Mr. Reagan is to attend six events this week aimed at comenting

support from Hispanic voters, and key aides said that such support

Earlier, The Washington Post reported:

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had more than doubled in the last three months.

has delayed until October an announcement of his plans. Accordblack civil rights leader would draw who is counting on a big minority

But for the time being, neither Mr. McGovern nor Mr. Jackson seems likely to have much impact on the events already on the politi-

A straw poll is to be conducted in New Jersey on Tuesday. There will also be nonbinding preference polls of Democrats in Pennsylvania and Maine on Oct. 1, in lows on Oct. 8 and in Florida on Oct. 23.

During the same period, the candidates will be invited to address the leadership of major Democratic constituent groups during Hispanic Heritage Week, which began Mon-dayin Washington, during the Con-gressional Black Caucus Legislative Weekend, Sept. 21 to 24, and at the New York State Democratic Party Issues Forum on Oct. 6.

By the measure of campaign contributions and recruitment of campaign workers, the most important events will be the National Education Association meeting on Sept. 29 and 30 and the convention of the American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations on Oct. 1 to 6. The leaders of both groups have been working for months to line up their organizations to endorse Mr. Mondale in the hope of giving a early powerful boost to his candidacy, and his opponents concede that he will win

Mr. Mondale plans to claim the

Another potential candidate, the endorsements of the teachers orga-Rev. Jesse L. Jackson of Chicago, nization and the AFL-CIO with speeches that will project him as the candidate of what Mondale ing to polls, a candidacy by the campaign spokesmen call the "real Democrats," the liberals, party acsupport away from Mr. Mondale, tivists, union members and minority leaders who they believe will decide the early primaries and can-

> James A. Johnson, Mr. Mondale's acting campaign chairman, adds that in money, organization and identification as "the most offective spokesman for the Democratic party," Mr. Mondale has built a strong lead in Iowa, in New Hampshire, which holds the first primary on March 6, and in Maine, where another early caucus will take place, probably around March

The Glenn campaign acknowledges Mr. Mondale's lead among labor leaders, party professionals and activists, and in the straw polls and cancuses dominated by them. According to Mr. Glenn's pollster, William R. Hamilton, the Ohio senator's chances next year rest in the "broad participation" events such as the Southern primaries where it is hoped that the general Democratic constituency, many of whom defected to President Ronald Reagan in 1980, will turn out

While Mr. Mondale is trying a triumphant march through the straw polls, Mr. Glenn will be touring the country with a series of speeches intended to convert his celebrity into a more sharply defined political image.

This is the filling in the blanks

period. It is the critical definition period," said Greg Schneiders, Mr. Glenn's press secretary. "One of the realities we have to deal with is that we are not going to be the only people trying to fill in those blanks."

In an effort to rob any of Mr. Mondale's expected straw poll vic-tories of their luster, Mr. Glenn has announced a policy of making to-ken efforts in the contests. Mr. Hart has withdrawn altogether from the straw poll competition.

Maine's is emerging as the most hotly contested straw poll, and some Democratic consultants be-Maine politicians, is striving to cer Sunday at New York Hospital.

the Wisconsin straw poll in June. torial page,



The Rev. Jesse Jackson, right, was greeted Monday in London by the U.S. ambassador, John J. Louis Jr.

Jesse Jackson, in London, Calls Missile Plan 'Absurd'

LONDON - The Rev. Jesse Jackson, the American civil rights leader and possible presidential candidate, arrived for a weeklong tour of Europe and praised the continent's peace movements. The planned deployment of U.S. missiles in Western Europe is "somewhat absurd" and "will not work," he said.

"I think now we must seriously look at European peace options, Mr. Jackson said early Monday on a television news show after arriving Sunday in London.

There's great concern on the American side as to what will happen when these missiles are deployed here later this year. Our school of thought is that we should be more involved in oegotiating and less involved in deployment as a form of deterrence.

"We really think it's somewhat absurd. It will oot work. The rising danger of nuclear war threatens the human race. That's what we're concerned about," Mr. Jackson said.

Secondly, our commitment to help develop Third World countries. The concern with a new order in Southern Africa - peace with Mr. Jackson visited the depressed and largely nonwhite Brixton

district of London on Monday, spreading his message of equal opportunity for black people and the poverty-stricken. Mr. Jackson is scheduled to fly to Amsterdam on Tuesday for a one-day visit, then he will go to Frankfurt and West Berlin before

returning to the United States on Sept. 19. He commented only briefly on his undeclared bid for the U.S. presidency, saying his campaign would "provide a measure of hope for oppressed people throughout the world."

James Wechsler, Ex-Editor, Columnist of N.Y. Post, Dies

Wechsler, 67, a columnist and forlieve Mr. Mondale could be upset mer editor of The New York Post there. Mr. Hollings, enlisting the and a prominent voice of American support of several prominent liberalism for 40 years, died of can-

make a showing strong enough to ease the dismissive attitude toward his candidacy within the party and with The Post since 1947, when the the press.

paper followed a resolutely liberal

mr. Cranston, in committing 17 course under its owner, Dorothy field workers and a \$50,000 budget. Schiff. He was editor from 1949 to to Maine, has a more ambitious 1961. When Mrs, Schiff decided to aim. He hopes to regain the mo- assume active management of the mentum that his aides acknowledge news department herself, Mr. he has lost since his upset victory in Wechsler became editor of the edi-

After The Post was sold to Ru-NEW YORK - James A. pert Murdoch in 1976, the paper and its editorials gradually took on a more conservative tone, although Mr. Wechsler remained in charge of the editorial page until 1980.

His idea of the proper role for journalists like himself was spelled out in one of his early Post editorials: "It was said long ago that the function of a oewspaper is to 'comfort the afflicted and afflict the comfortable.' Too many newspapers have forgotten the words or grown so fat and comfortable themselves that they view the phrase as inflammatory.

Over Rights Situation in Zimbabwe On Sunday, Mr. Mugabe was to install Mr. Nkomo in power

New York Times Service ATLANTA - Prime Minister Robert G. Mugabe of Zimbabwe

States amid sharpened concern in men in Atlanta. Washington and other Western capitals over his domestic policies relating to human rights, due process and internal political dissent.

Mayor Andrew Young of Atlan-ta calls Mr. Mugabe a good friend and, during a stopover here last weekend before going to Washington, the African leader was served a large helping of Georgian hospital-

Mr. Mugabe met with local business leaders in order to discuss foreign investment possibilities in Zimbabwe, was given an honorary degree by a local college and taken on a personal tour of the grave and memorial of Martin Luther King oy his widow. Coretta.

On Monday, Mr. Mugabe, 59, is to fly to Washington, where the atmosphere during talks with President Ronald Rengan and other of-ficials is likely to be somewhat less convivial. Mr. Mugabe is scheduled to see Mr. Reagan Tuesday before

going on to Canada. Much of the concern over Mr. Mugabe's policies surrounds the case of six white air force officers who were sent back to prison by Mr. Mugabe's government last week, despite a decision by a judge of the High Court to dismiss sabo-

tage charges against them. In an apparent gesture of mollifi-cation a day before his arrival in the United States, Mr. Mugabe ordered the release and immediate expulsion of two of the men. The

other four remain in prison. The controversy involving the officers, who had switched over to Zimbabwe's armed forces after earlier service in white-dominated Rhodesia, grows ont of allegations that the men directed or sided saboteurs who blew up 13 warplanes at a government air base last year.

Mr. Mugabe is also likely to be questioned in Washington about the future of Joshua Nkomo, the opposition leader who returned to Zimbabwe last month from Brit-

Mr. Mugabe visited Atlanta at the invitation of Mr. Young, who met the African leader in Tanzania in 1977 when Mr. Young was serving in the Carter administration as bassador to the United Nations. He has visited Africa at least three times since he has been mayor and met with Mr. Mugabe as recently as last January.

Mr. Young said he also hoped the two-day visit would underscore Atlanta's role as an international "gateway," and would help convince Zimbabwe to open a tourist office in the city.

has begun a visit to the United a predominantly black school for

Mugabe Visits U.S. as Concern Rises

In honor of the visit, Mr. Young announced Sunday that a small side street in southeast Atlanta named Rhodesia Street had been officially recamed Zimbabwe Street

10 Go on Trial

Meanwhile in Harare, Zimbabwe, Reuters reported that 10 members of Zimbahwe's opposition party went on trial Monday on

given the honorary degree of doc-tor of laws by Morehouse College. Ziana.

The prosecution told the court that the men - all but one of whom are former members of the veteran opposition leader's disbanded guerrilla forces that fought in the struggle for independence had told Mr. Nkomo that they would carry out a bloodless coup. the agency said. All pleaded not

The agency said the men had plotted from March last year at secret meetings in Harare and Bulawayo. Mr. Nkomo's hometown charges of raiding Mr. Mugabe's and political power base, to stage residence last year as part of a plot the coup, which failed.

Police Reportedly Kill 7, Wound 35 in Pakistan

KARACHI, Pakistan - Seven demonstrators were killed and about 35 wounded when police opened fire after demonstrators stormed a police station Monday in the town of Khairpur Nathanshah. 150 miles (240 kilometers) north of

here, according to a witness. The witness said a mob of about 5,000 went to the police station in Sind province to demand the release of 10 persons arrested earlier Monday. The 10 anti-government demonstrators had been arrested for displaying the flag of the banned opposition Pakistan People's Party at their homes and

An official account of the incident released late Monday said five of the demonstrators were killed when police fired in self-defense after a demonstrator opened fire on the police station.

Sind province has been the center of a campaign against the martial law of the government of Presi-dent Mohammed Zia ul-Haq.

On Monday, which was the 30th day of the campaign, about 30 people in various parts of the province offered to be arrested, a common form of civil disobedience in Paki-

Meanwhile, Karachi airport officials said that police on Monday arrested an opposition leader found hiding on the plane that brought him back from self-exile to join anti-government protests. They said Zafar Chatta, the lead-

er of a Pakistani refugee organization based in Paris, dodged police searching for him in the plane's economy class but found him later in the first class section after all the other passengers had left.

nothing about four other men that opposition sources in London said inday would also be returning to join a civil disobedience movement

against General Zia. A group of seven exiles, all members of the banned Pakistan Poople's Party of the hanged former prime mioister. Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, flew back to immediate arrest in Islamabad last Mooday. Two more exiles on the flight were caught trying to go through cus-

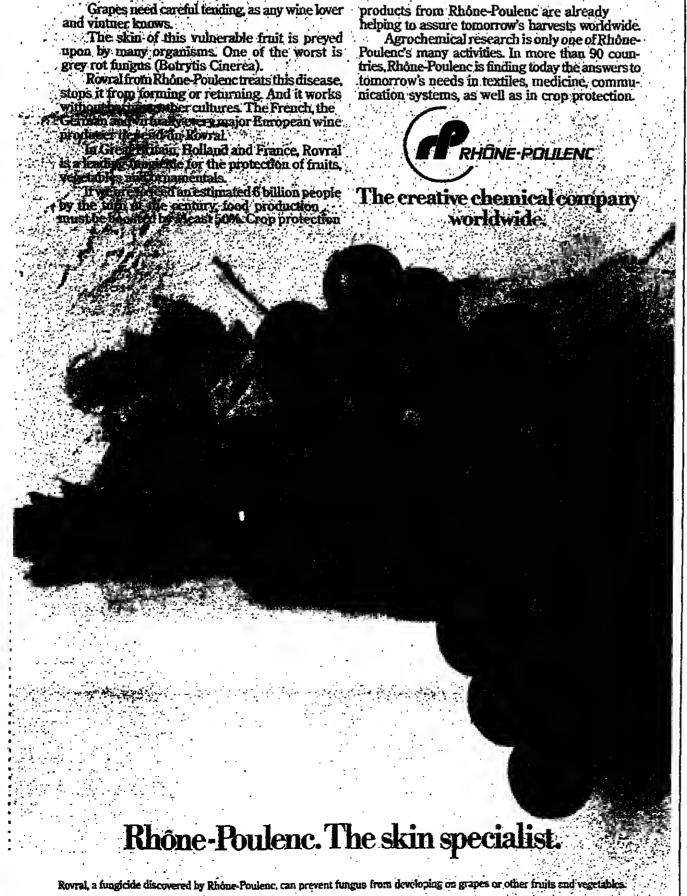
Beijing Defends Crime Crackdown; 5 Criminals Die

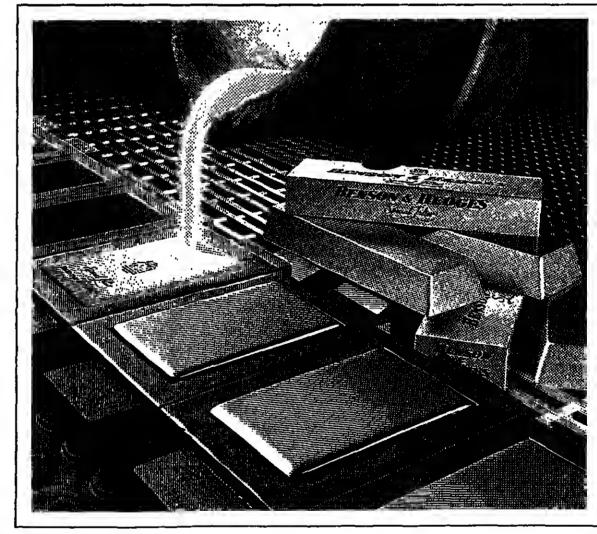
Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches, BELIING -- Two more murderers and a rapist were executed in southern China as Beijing defended its crackdown oo crime, and two

killers committed suicide in custody in northern China, according to press reports reaching the capital Monday. Dozens, probably hundreds, of criminals have been executed in

China in the last few weeks as part of a reaction to what is seen as a growing wave of lawlessness. The executions are usually carried out by means of a pistol shot to the back of the head. China on Sunday defended the

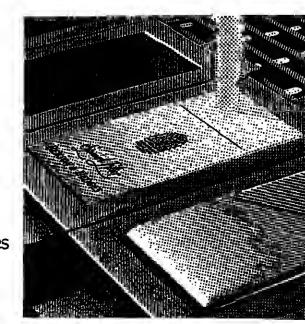
harsh crackdown as "vital for maintaining social stability" and as being long overdue, in an article by the political commentator in the authoritative Beijing Review.





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Historians Attack Strict U.S. Rules on Declassifying Papers With the Reagan administration that it requires. Mr. theoretically more liberal approach into the release of documents has live to low the classes of documents has been dropped the Carter administration. The release of documents has live to low to low the classes of documents has live to low to

By Ian Black

Washington Past Service WASHINGTON - A curious spin of the wheel that brought President Ronald Reagan to power just as government archivists were starting to declassify foreign policy documents from the Cold War years in the early 1950s has led to a serious conflict between the admin-istration and historians.

The scholars say thousands of documents, many more than 30 years old, are being held back by the government under stringent new declassification rules that demand excessive secrecy about long-

After the release of huge mounts of material dealing with World War II and its immediate aftermath, the historians now face a diminishing availability of documents from the 1950-1954 period and the increasingly tough criteria used to justify their retention as "classified information."

just closed up," said Barry Rubin, a istration requirement that all gov-historian of U.S. foreign relations. ernment agencies systematically re-Delays in declassification, the historians say, are making it "virtually impossible" to write U.S. dip-Iomatic history after 1950. The posited there. snail's pace of the process is also A year later, many historians and holding up State Department publication of the multi-volume For-

work of its kind. Current declassification policy is based on Mr. Reagan's Executive Order 12356 of August 1982, drafted by an interagency intelligence community committee to provide what administration officials de-

The main difference between the Reagan order and its predecessors awareness of Cold War sensitivities is not so much in its standards of combined with budgetary and secrecy as in the mechanics of de-manpower problems rendered the

view their own documents and said that only the National Archives, its budget and staff drastically re-duced, need examine records de-

lication of the multi-volume For-eign Relations of the United States series, once admired as the finest be "When in doubt, declassify." said Dr. Sam Gammon, executive director of the American Historical Association. "But now it is, 'When in doubt, classify."

Even under President Jimmy Carter, declassification was not all what administration officials de-scribe as "a framework for the ex-though he stipulated review of govecutive branch's information seen-ernment documents after 20 years, instead of the 30 under President Richard M. Nixon, a growing

Mr. Reagan's order, according to Milton Gustafson, head of the dip-lomatic records branch at the National Archives, "confirmed the practice of the Carter order and eliminated some of the anomalies."

"Carter's was liberal in theory and conservative in practice," he said. "The Reagan order simply eliminated the liberal part."

The declassification process goes on every working day in the State Department's Classification-Declassification Center to determine whether historical material can be deposited for public use in the National Archives.

There are 160 retired Foreign Service officers involved. Using a set of highly detailed country-bycountry guidelines, which themselves remain classified, these reviewers weed out the sensitive material from tons of innocuous ments, leaving behind a record

recognize that one or two critical documents can completely change the nature of the story," said Betty Unterberger, a faculty member at Texas A&M University. The publie's right to know is being overshadowed by what bureaucrats say

are security interests." Control over declassification first began to tighten up under Mr. Carter in 1979, when the Classification-Declassification Center was created within the State Department's Bureau of Administration to centralize a process that had grown because of requests for documents under the Freedom of Information Act.

Declassification was previously Public Affairs. The office is responsible for publication of the Foreign

umes, but it now depends on the Classification Declassification Center for authority to publish.

The historian's office was perceived as too liberal, and the idea was to have a separate office to have responsibility for declassification," Mr. Gustafson said. "It was seen as an administrative problem

William Z. Slany, the historian in the State Department office, said that among the drafters of Mr. Reagan's executive order, "there was a growing awareness that the material on foreign relations in the '50s was becoming more and more sensitive and that its declassification could no longer be handled in the same way as it had in the past."

But the scholars are unhappy. "When you have as reviewers rehandled by the department's Office tired Foreign Service officers who of the Historian in the Bureau of were affected by the Cold War, their view of the material is going to be very different from that of the Relations of the United States vol- historiana," Miss Unterberger said.

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Latin America's Growing Army of Street Children

Migration, Economic Crisis Threaten to Create an Abandoned 'Subrace'

By Warren Hoge

New York Times Service RIO DE JANEIRO - You see them in every town and city across Latin America. By night they sleep wrapped in newspapers, stretched out in doorways, littered alleys and

liscarded construction tubing During the day some shine shoes in public squares, sell gum, peanuts and candy on street corners or beg from stalled drivers at crowded intersections. Others shoplift clothing and food or filch wallets.

watches and jewelry from passers-by. Still others kill for a living. They are the abandoned children of an entire continent, a ragged army of as many as 40 million youngsters on an aimless march that never gets past the margins of civilized life.

As visible as they are throughout Latin America, they are officially anonymous, beginning life with no birth certificate and ending it in unnamed pauper's graves. Although they constitute a wretched phenomenon of the whole develop-

ing world, the problem is most

acute in Latin America, especially 80 million children under the age of University in São Paulo. It found in Brazil. It's most serious in Brazil be- this kind of deprivation that one of cause they are a product of the so- the governors in the country's

To End Perils to World

social inequalities that came out of are raising a subrace. that," said Peter Tacon, coordina-tor of a UNICEF project head-than 100 infants are left in police quartered in Bogota that is aimed stations, hospitals or on downtown

A Canadian educator who has the area for a solution. It is one of pressure of poverty, and what's the few countries to have admitted happening with the children comes sought the guidance of organiza-tions like UNICEF, the United

Compiled by Our Stoff From Dispatches

threat from genetic manipulation,

bacteriological weapons and nucle-

ionight could be

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make your evening out an

nese 3 glittering, gilt-edged

with more than 100 works by

eading contemporary artists

Spielcasino

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ated ambience created by

novative architecture, lighting

for and art. Gourmet dining.

lot machines Roulette, Blac

irst class Gala Restaurant

verling to remember, discover

and a fling with Lady Luck

called industrial miracle and the northeast warned last month, "We

at helping Latin America's street streets by mothers apparently hop-children. "Their numbers grew ing that the outside world has more with the mass migrations from capacity to care for them than they 'campo' to 'ciudad."

There is no moral connotation con said that paradoxically Brazil based in Rio. "Families are disinte-also represented the best hope in grating in Latin America under the ity to resist."

ons like UNICEF, the United The extent to which these waifs tion for using excessive violence violence by the year 2000, Brazil will have shows up in a study by the Catholic criminals in its dormitories.

which he produces," the pontiff

bomb: "Physicists have known

The pope, on the third day of a

he expressed Sunday that weapons

He urged those present to work

with the church to ensure the sur-

vival of what he termed "this en-

science and technology as such that threaten mankind, but their disen-

In a speech often interrupted by

applause, the pope said it was en-

couraging that a growing number

of scientists were worried about the

"Across the borders of countries

prepared to accept that the fate of

man is threatened by genetic ma-

nipulation, biological experiments

and the sophistication of chemical,

bacteriological and nuclear weap-

ons," he said.

The pope said journalists could play a crucially important role.
"Give good news a chance," he said. "Make it at least as thrilling as

bad news. And search for whatever good may be hidden behind trage-

The pope's four-day visit to Aus-

tria is the 20th trip abroad of his

Earlier, the pope celebrated Mass in St. Stephen's Cathedral with 7,000 Catholic lay workers and representatives of Catholic or-

Among the senior clergy who filed into the church before the

pope arrived were his compatriots, Cardinals Jozef Glemp and Fran-

ciszek Macharski from Poland,

who are among East European Catholic leaders in Vienna for the

The pontiff was scheduled to

meet with Austrian and foreign

workers later in the day. He was also to meet Polish com-

patriots in two separate events later

in the evening. Thousands of Poles

fled to Austria during the late 1970s and early 1980s to escape economic hardships and political

five-year pontificate.

ganizations in Austria.

gagement from moral values."

implications of their work.

dangered world."

14. So many of them are destined to that 80 percent of the prison population was made up of former street

> rates and deepening economic crisis affecting nations across Latin America are aggravating the sima-tion and overwhelming the small

Paulo were 50,000 of 2.5 million. the problem exists and to have from the families' simple incapac- Being of Minors, the chief government agency, has earned a reputa-

> A judge in the northeastern state of Plani rejected an adoption by a couple from the United States with the explanation that "Americans

In April, São Panio's State Foundation for the Education of Minors was obliged to halt a secret twoyear-old program that had been sending children with serious medical problems to the United States for adoptive parents with the resources and willingness to seek hos-

Public suspicion about the proments or studies for the develop-

ment of drugs or technology." The economic crisis is clearly ag gravating the situation. Statistics in Rio for the first six months of this year showed that there were 30 percent more police cases involving minors than during the same peri-

and power blocs, a scientific world community is taking shape which, on ethical grounds, is no longer one was to Mr. Tacon said UNICEF's purpose was to find communities that had developed worthwhile approaches to the problem and to spread word of these models throughout the area. Institutionalizing the youngsters has proven it does not work, he said.

But Mr. Tacon said, "We know

West German Protesters Cleared From U.S. Base

MUTLANGEN, West Germany The protesters, who had camped

at the site since Sept. 1, did not resist, a police spokes During the protest, the army decided to avoid a confrontation and not use roads into the installation blocked by the protesters.

The high population growth

efforts these societies have set up to manage the problem.

Researchers for Brazil's Globo television network found that of the 2 million abandoned children

himself adopted four Central in this," said Cesare La Rocca, a in Rio de Janeiro, only 20,000 re-American street children, Mr. Ta-director of the UNICEF program ceived any attention from the government agencies created to deal with them. The numbers in São The Foundation for the Well-

Pontiff Urges Scientists

One possible escape for some of them, adoption by foreign couples, has been impeded by the negative publicity baby-selling operations have produced and by the intense

nationalism that surrounds the

VIENNA — Pope John Paul II, told a group of Austrian scientists, saying that "the future of mankind is in grave danger," exhorted scientification in grave danger," exhorted scientification in grave danger, "exhorted scientification in grave danger," exhorted scientification in grave danger, "exhorted scientification in grave danger," exhorted scientification in grave danger, "exhorted scientification in grave danger," exhorted scientification in grave danger, "exhorted scientification in grave danger," exhorted scientification in grave danger, "exhorted scientification in grave danger," exhorted scientification in grave danger, "exhorted scientification in grave danger," exhorted scientification in grave danger, "exhorted scientification in grave danger," exhorted scientification in grave danger, "exhorted scientification in grave danger," exhorted scientification in grave danger, "exhorted scientification in grave danger," exhorted scientification in grave danger, "exhorted scientification in grave danger," exhorted scientification in grave danger, "exhorted scientification in grave danger," exhorted scientification in grave danger, "exhorted scientification in grave danger," exhorted scientification in grave danger, "exhorted scientification in grave danger," exhorted scientification in grave danger, "exhorted scientification in grave danger," exhorted scientification in grave danger, "exhorted scientification in grave danger," exhorted scientification in grave danger in grav are cold." tists and international leaders ert Oppenheimer, a key figure in Monday to end the worldwide the development of the atomic "Man is threatened by that visit to Austria, was restating fears development threatens the future

pital care. ject was such that a family court judge, Antonio Luis Chaves Camargo, had to issue a statement saying, "The children that were But, the pontiff added, "It is not sent to the United States for treatment were not the objects of experi

The most successful programs, he said, were those that enabled the youth to keep in touch with his own family even if he remained living in the street. This generally meant getting the youngster some kind of work that earned him income with which to help in the family's suste-

that for every one child we reach, there are 1,000 we don't touch."

—West German police removed 26 anti-nuclear protesters Monday from a field ontside a U.S. Army missile depot after the military re-quested the area be cleared, Ger-man authorities said. Mauroy Accuses Right Of Turning Extremist Several opposition figures.

Stunt plane plummets after its wings fell off.

PLAINVIEW, Texas — About 1,000 spectators watched as the wings fell off a plane and a stunt pilot crashed to his death while his

Wes Winter, 46, of Mesa, Arizona, was killed Sunday while per-forming a stunt during an airshow at the Plainview Municipal

Spectators said he had completed two passes in his Partenavia P-

68C, making rolls and a figure eight. On his third pass, Kathy Winter

told the crowd her busband would perform a loop in the twin-engine

As she described his stant, the wings fell off the plane. "Oh no. My

God," she screamed. The plane narrowly missed a fuel tank and fell

plane that she said was not designed for stunts.

about 100 feet from the spectators.

wife described his airshow routine over a public address system.

Stunt Pilot Dies in Crash in U.S.

As Wife Describes Airshow Trick

PARIS --- Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy accused France's centerright opposition Monday of turning extremist, following its municipal election victory in alliance with anti-immigration rightists in the northern industrial town of Dreux.

Mr. Mauroy said in a television interview that he regarded Sunday's election as a political test of the attitude of the right, which he said is growing more radical.

It is "quite serious" that the right "can make an alliance which it has previously rejected with the mar-ginals of the republic," he said, referring to the union with the extremist National Front Party.

"One cannot play with the prob-lem of immigration," he added.

Mr. Mauroy's Socialists saw
their share of the vote drop to 44 percent in Sunday's election. In national municipal elections last March, they had narrowly won in Dreux, a town west of Paris that regularly reflects French political trends, but the results were annulled because of vote-rigging.

For Sanday's election, the center-right opposition joined forces with the National Front after the extremist party won nearly 17 percent of the vote in the first round of voting a week earlier.

The alliance, in a town where nearly a quarter of the 30,000 inhabitants are foreign workers, pro-voked intense national debate.

DEATH NOTICE

It is with profound sorro that the family of ROBERT BRAXTON

among them Simone Veil, a former health minister and a leading mem-ber of the European Parliament, indicated grave reservations. But others endorsed the union.

Urgent warnings from promi-nent Socialists about the rise of extremism failed to win enough electors back to the left, which will hold only eight of the 39 scats on the town council.

The right, which won 55 percent of the vote, will occupy 31 of 39 seats on the council. Four of rightist seats will go to the National Front. The local National Front leader, Jean-Pierre Stirbois, will be given responsibility for public security in the town.

The election results provoked rioting among leftists who chanted "Fascism will not win!" as they harled stones and bottles at the election building and clashed with Mr. Stirbois's supporters.

The National Front, which blames immigrants for unemployment, has won much of its support from working-class voters.

Mr. Mauroy said the problem of immigration had to be solved by national agreement, repeating the government's latest measures to crack down on illegal immigrants while trying to improve the posi-tion of established foreign workers in France.

Commentators in the leftist press said Socialist policy on immigra-tion was partly to blame for the left's defeat at Dreux.

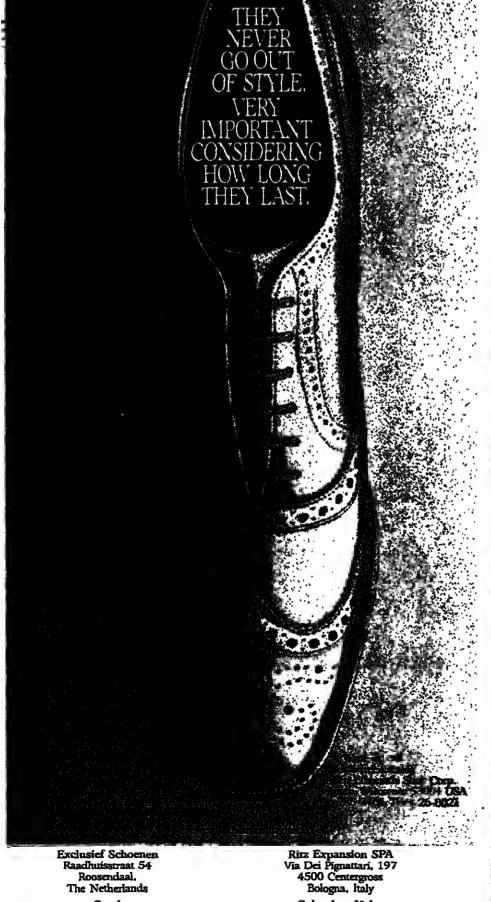
"Last night's results show that

the left has not succeeded in finding a satisfactory answer to the anxieties stirred up" by the racialist theme of the election, the pro-So-cialist newspaper Le Matin said

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William Z. Slany, the big the State Department office that among the drafter of Reagan's executive only Was a growing awareness to materiai on foreign relati 50s was becoming more to sensitive and that its ded tion could no longer be limb the same way as it had in the But the scholars are unban.
When you have as review tired Foreign Service office were affected by the Cold their view of the material say

be very different from the distorians." Miss Unterber

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LE PAGE raday, September 16



UP FROM THE BOTTOM — The hotel section, left, of the oil platform Alexander Kielland, which capsized in March 1980 in a North Sea storm killing 123 oil workers, began to appear above water Sunday at Stavanger harbor in Norway. The \$34-million righting operation was ordered by Norway in an attempt to recover 36 bodies still missing in the disaster, the oil industry's worst. By Monday the operation was nearly complete.

U.S. Army Green Berets Assessing Risk of Sabotage at Nuclear Plants

By Matthew L. Wald New York Times Service

NEW YORK — The Nuclear Regulatory Commission is using U.S. Army Green Berets to help determine whether nuclear power plants are vulnerable to attacks by

The program began earlier this year, according to Robert F. Burnett, the director of the commission's safeguards office. He said four sites have been inspected. In each inspection, he said, minor se-curity problems were found and reported to the utilities that operate

The Green Berets are "there to look at the facility through the eyes of an adversary," Mr. Burnett said in an interview. "They can help us see weaknesses we might over-

He said fewer than 12 soldiers were involved in the program and the Nuclear Regulatory Commission pays the army for the troops: In the mid-1970s, the com sion used Green Berets to check the

security of uranium fuel facilities. the reports were "highly classi-More recently, the commission has begun to investigate more than a dozen incidents of suspected sabposition, miswired electrical equip-ment and other flaws, all of them

In May and June, after a suspect-

by utility workers. Mr. Burnett said las.

To check on plant security, the Succear Regulatory Commission, Nunzio J. Palladino. A copy of the letter was released by Mr. Markey's office.

This includes the designs of reaction which publicles are required to letter was released by Mr. Markey who has been seek-This includes the designs of reactors, which utilities are required to place in files open to the public. higher priority to the issue of plant

they may think are weaknesses in the perimeter," said Mr. Burnett. The teams also enter the plants

and check for additional weaknesses in the security system. The inspection teams, Mr. Burnett said, do not try to break into open at 22 sites in the next few

any of the plants. Once the inspections are comutilities, Mr. Burnett said. He said

The Green Berets, formally known as the Special Forces, are otage by plant employees. The incidents, all reported since 1980, involved critical valves in the wrong
position, miswired electrical equiptact with dissidents behind enemy
tact with tact with

possibly attributable to human er-

nuclear plants to watch for attacks namese to fight Viet Cong guerril-

no incident of employee sabotage
has been proved, and there have
been no verified incidents of orgalast week from Representative Ednized attacks on a reactor in the ward J. Markey, Democrat of Mas-sachusetts, to the chairman of the

Mr. Burnett said the designs often security, said in a statement that disclosed the location of vital parts the use of the Green Berets was an indication that the commission was They are able to postulate what taking the matter more seriously. There are 84 operating civilian

power plants in the United States at 53 sites. At the current rate of fiwith the permission of the utilities nancing, the security teams are expected to complete the inspections in 1991, according to Mr. Burnett. New plants are scheduled to

Two Salem reactors in Lower pleted, the reports are given to the Alloways Creek, New Jersey, were utilities, Mr. Burnett said. He said among the first sites visited. The inspection was made at the invitation of the operating utility, Public Service Electric and Gas of New Jersey. The regulatory commission

lines and training them in guerrilla
operations and sabotage.

During the Vietnam War, the
During the Vietnam War, the Special Forces were known for tions were made. Mr. Burnett ed incident of sabotage by an em-counterinsurgency operations, in-ployee, the commission notified all chiding training the South Viet-problem arose.

Poor Are Left Behind As Classrooms in U.S. Rush to Get Computers

WASHINGTON - In the headlong national race to computerize classrooms, a complex high-tech-nology version of an ageless social problem is emerging: poor kids are being left behind

The number of microcomputers - the small personal computers commonly used in homes and offices - tripled last year in U.S. public schools. They are expected to reach

500,000 by next June and surge to

two million by June 1988. A University of Minnesota study projects that 85 percent of the nation's school districts will have computers available to pupils this year, up from 58 percent last year. But the Minnesota study, done for the National Science Foundation, said youngsters in the nation's 12,000 most affluent school dis-tricts are four times more likely

The Johns Hopkins University Center for Social Organization of Schools reported in April that whereas two-thirds of public schools in the better-off districts have microcomputers, only 41 percent of the schools in the least wealthy districts have any."

than students in the 12,000 poorest

districts to have access to a com-

Ronald E. Anderson, a sociologist and the director of the University of Minnesota's Center for Social Research, said: "To the extent computer literacy and computer expertise are necessary for success in getting and keeping jobs, computer inequity is a serious problem.

"It threatens to separate groups and communities by giving some people more effective tools for living in the computer age."

The congressional Office of

Technology Assessment issued a similiar warning last fall: "Moreover, if the technologies are primarily designed for and made available to middle-class families, they could increase rather than diminish the gap between the educationally advantaged and disadvantaged."
Alvin Toffler, author of "Future

Shock" and "The Third Wave," wrote last year that children who know how to use computers "will have an edge over those who don't, and this means that, unless conscious steps are taken, white middle-class children will start out, once more, with an edge that the less affluent lack."

The problem is not just the availability of computers, but how they tend to be used.

Commenting on the remedial drill and practice that tend to be dooe on computers in poorer

By Vivian Aplin-Brownlee

Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON — In the head
writing and problem-solving in more affluent schools, Ruth Cossey of the University of California's Lawrence Hall of Science said: "One group tells the computer what to do; the other sees it as a taskmaster. The group that has the power will get ahead."

Some educators see still a third problem with the rush to computerize. They say computers are impeding the back-to-basics movem

According to A. Daniel Peck, education professor at San Francisco State University and founder of the Committee of Basic Skills Education: "We're in a computer-religion explosion to the detriment of basic-skills education.

Minnesota has distinguished itself in the fight against institutionalized inequity. As the result of a state commitment, 63.4 percent of its schools last year had at least one

The Minnesota Educational Computer Consortium, a nonprofit, state-run organization, guides the state's efforts and designs its own software, or course material. It is widely considered a model for educators.

Kenneth Brumbaugh, the group's executive director, esti-mates that one million copies of its materials are distributed each year to education systems, not only in the United States but in countries as diverse as Kenya, Australia and Saudi Arabia.

The socioeconomic differences between wealthy and poor schools are illustrated in how they obtain microcomputers.

Poor schools must usually depend on the district's revenues or the largesse of computer compa-nies' donations, which some observers speculate are less likely to go to poor schools because they do not represent as rich a potential market for subsequent purchases, by schools or parents, as wealthier districts.

More affluent districts tend to have richer budgets for buying computers and are thought to be more attractive to corporations in the selection of gift sites, and they can also rely oo parents, communi-ty associations and teacher-parent organizations to make contribu-

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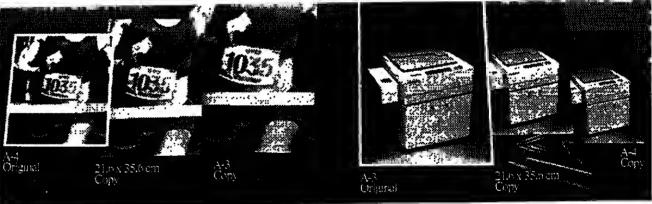
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Thunder on the Right

President Reagan's restrained response to the shooting down of the Korean Air Lines 747 seems to be causing him some political problems on the right. Terry Dolan, head of the National Conservative Political Action Committee, led a demonstration Wednesday against the president's policies, and Richard Vignerie, the direct-mail czar, is denouncing the president for not taking tougher sanctions against the Soviet Union. How serious is this trouble for Mr. Reagan?

There is no question that the president's actions have disappointed some of the tens of thousands of party workers and campaign contributors who supported him in 1980. They were heartsick about what they considered American reverses during the Carter years. from the SALT-2 and Panama Canal treaties to Afghanistan and Iran. Now they see Mr. Reagan unwilling to cut off disarmament talks with the Soviet Union, and not even willing to

impose a grain embargo as Jimmy Carter did. Will such discontent produce an opponent for Mr. Reagan in the Republican primaries? "A week ago I would have said no," Mr. Viguerie says, "but now I have to hold that open." Reagan strategists regard this as an empty threat: There are no obvious candidates; no public officials have joined Mr. Viguerie's protest. And there is little reason to believe that the Republican core, which has been more faithful to Mr. Reagan than to any other politician in decades, is about to desert.

A more serious threat is that the enthusiasm of Mr. Reagan's base may be diminished. If a couple of million 1980 Reagan voters stay home in 1984, that would hurt, particularly if a couple of million 1980 nonvoters come out and vote against the president. That would put him below 50 percent of the vote. Compensating for that, Reagan strategists argue, would be support from people who used to consider Mr. Reagan trigger-happy. The Korean Air Lines incident, whatever else it does, provides strong evidence that he is not. But it is not clear whether this new support will offset any votes the president has lost.

Still, it seems that the thunder on the right is manageable so far — and probably inevitable. A president cannot run for re-election on the same kind of platform and with the same approach to issues that a challenger uses. A challenger, as Mr. Reagan was in 1980, can rail against things as they are. An incumbent will be held responsible for things as they are. In the direct-mail business, Mr. Viguerie raises money by rubbing raw the sores of discontent, by persuading people that the sky really will fall, unless they send in their \$15 now. Mr. Reagan cannot win a second term with a similar appeal. Most incumbent presidents have had problems with their political bases. Mr. Reagan's problems cannot be dismissed as negligible, but so far he seems to be weathering them pretty well.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Justice for Brutus

Dennis Brutus, a South African poet and one of apartheid's most devastating critics, has finally won political asylum in the United States - oo thanks to the Immigration and Naturalization Service. The agency fought Mr. Brutus through nine months of hearings and sought his deportation even after its case against him collapsed, Happily, it is last week's ruling of an immigration judge, and not the arguments of bungling INS prosecutors, that speaks for American justice.

Judge Irving Schwartz found that Mr. Brutus's fear of persecution in South Africa was all too reasonable. The poet had fled in 1966 after being prosecuted as a subversive for his campaign to disqualify that nation from the Olympics. Nor could be feel secure against South African reprisal in Zimbabwe, formerly Rho-

desia, where he was born. A third possibility was deportation to Britain, where Mr. Brutus lived before coming to the United States in 1970 to teach at Northwestern University. The State Department demolished that notion last month by reporting that Britain had no obligation and little inclination to accept him. Judge Schwartz also ruled that a secret document about past affiliations with ontlawed African organizations

was worthless evidence. Why was Mr. Brutus put through this wringer? The Immigration Service in Chicago insists that it was not pressed by South Africa or Washington and had no political motive of its own. That may be credible only to those familiar with the Service's historic arbitrariness. However accurate, it does not ennoble the Service's cause or relieve its Justice Department superiors of responsibility.

The Service now emphasizes that Mr. Brutus had settled down over a decade and acquired academie tenure while on successive one-year "temporary" visas. That indeed rendered him subject to denial of further visitor permits and, when he continued to work without permission, to deportation.

But oot every deportable alien should be deported —oor is the U.S. government powerless to stop the bureaucratic machinery from expelling people when it recognizes their moral claim to asylum. The failure to exercise such leadership in the case of Mr. Brutus brought the United States far too close to sending a deplorable human rights signal abroad.

— THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Opinion

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FRANÇOIS DESMAISONS RICHARD H. MORGAN STEPHAN W. CONAWAY

Pinochet's 10th Anniversary

President Pinochet, rather against the odds, has survived his first decade. Sunday marked the 10th anniversary of the swift and brutal comp that overthrew the constitutional government of Salvador Allende. General Pinochet will not survive to celebrate a second decade. en the corrent tension he will be lucky to last another year.

For most of the world he has come to personify the evils of the United States' informal empire. His name is synonymous with infamy. An important element in Allende's downfall - to what degree will long be a matter of debate -was the involvement of the United States and the influence of Henry Kissinger. When spokesmen in Washington talk of promoting democracy in Honduras and El Salvador, and lecture the Sandinists on the need to hold elections, their words are mocked by the specter of Salvador Allende.

- The Guardian (London).

The Facts in Beirut

Hundreds of people have been killed in Lebanon in the last 10 days, including four U.S. marines. U.S. shore and naval batteries are returning the fire of Lebanese militias. Still the Reagan administration clings to the fiction that the U.S. forces are oot engaged in "hostilities" or even facing "imminent hostilities." Why? Because stating the truth would start the clock ticking in the War Powers Act. giving Congress the right either to recall the U.S. forces after 90 days or to endorse their mission. By not acknowledging realities formally, the administration may hope to avoid alarming Americans, but the legalistic bobbing and weaving fools nobody. A new Gallup poll taken for Newsweek shows a clear majority favoring withdrawal of U.S. forces.

Public support is essential to maintain any military commitment in Lebanon. It can best be regained by the debate that invoking the

1908: Churchill's 'Royal' Wedding

LONDON - Not even a royal wedding has

drawn a denser crowd to the neighborhood of

Westminster than did the marriage of Mr.

Winston Spencer Churchill with Miss Clemen-

time Hozier at St. Margaret's, Westminster.

From the Windsor Hotel to the Houses of

Parliament and from the church to half-way

up Whitehall it was simply one seething mass of humanity. The arrival of the bride was

hailed with enthusiasm by the waiting crowd.

The absolute severity of her satin dress was

exquisite, and was enhanced by the bouquet of

orange blossoms. The wedding reception given at Lady St. Helier's town residence in Portman

Square was fully attended, Mr. and Mrs. Win-ston Churchill left for Bleinheim.

PHILIP M. FOISIE

ROBERT K. McCABE

War Powers Act would stimulate and by the congressional endorsement of U.S. involve-

- The Chicago Sun-Times

ment that presumably would follow.

A Clinking of Winches

The shore batteries of August on the docks and vachts of Newport have fallen silent. The irritating dispute over the design of the Australian 12-meter sloop seeking the America's Cup is over. The finned-keel design on Australia 2 has been ruled legal by the International Yacht Racing Union, and the strange, episodic chal-lenge of the design by the New York Yacht Club has been dropped.

The game will now sound as it should Winches will clink musically and sails will woof as they snap full of wind. Rhode Island Sound swells will woosh down the elegant flanks of thoroughbred hulls.

Io hindsight, the Australians might have been a bit less secretive about their design, which they kept hidden behind prudish skirts each night when their boat was hauled. It's doubtful the Yanks could have copied it. Anyway, boys, aren't armed guards a tad ont of place in an allegedly gentleman's sport?

- The Boston Globe.

John Vorster's Death The career of John Vorster is worthy of study by the friends and the much more oumerous enemies of South Africa. When Mr. Vorster was chosen to succeed Dr. Verwoerd in 1966, one famous English liberal welcomed the news on the ground that a man as bigoted and obtuse as Mr. Vorster would soon bring apartheid crashing in ruins. Yet Mr. Vorster proved to be one of the subtlest and — by Afrikaner standards - most enlightened Na-tional Party leaders. It was not the first case of the British underestimating the Boers.

- The Daily Telegraph (London).

1933: A French Mission to Russia

PARIS - Pierre Cot, French air minister. left

Le Bourget airdrome on an official mission to

Soviet Russia. While in Russia the mission will

visit various flying centres and plane factories with a view to an exchange of ideas on com-

mercial aviation and encouragement of Fran-co-Russian airplane trade. Another object of

the mission, it is understood, is the study of

possibilities of an extension of the French

airlines to Russia, with direct service from

Paris to Moscow and other Soviet cities. One

of the principal objects is to strengthen the diplomatic ties which the recent Franco-Rus-

sian non-aggression pact has forged and which the recent visit of former Premier Edouard

1702

Herriot to Russia has served to emphasize.

Why all the fuss over one airliner? We sometimes shoot down whole countries.'

By Robert Conquest

WASHINGTON — The American public seems almost more surprised by the clumsy falsifications of Andrea Gromyko and Nikolai Ogarkov over the Korean airliner incident than by the actual killings

But this mix of brutality and deceit always has been a normal characteristic of the Soviet regime; they are twin aspects of the same thing. Boris Pasternak spoke of "the inhuman reign of the lie." Alexander Solzhenitsyn of the lie being the necessary vehicle of the totalitarian tyrant.

Every few years the Soviet leaders do something that reveals them in their true light. Kroostadt, the slaughter of the peasantry, the fake Moscow Trials, the Nazi-Soviet Pact, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Afghanistan... Why is it these lessons never stick?

First, oo doubt, because of the parochialism we all suffer from unless we make a conscious effort to transcend it. We project onto the Politburo our own ideas of what is natural and normal. Even if we see that they are not

"good" people, we think that they are "bad" people within our own tradi-tions of what constitutes reasonable behavior for good and bad alike. Or we assume that though deviant, their natural gravitation is toward the values or attitudes we find natural.

Above all, it is alien to our political culture to consider that there are rulers who really do oot mind killing people. A glance at the history of Tamerlane or Genghis Khan should be enough to remove that delusion.

KGB. It took large-scale reinforce-ments of the border guard and de-

ployment of a buge Soviet army men-acing China before Moscow could

consider the border safe — and then

only after a bloody shootout in the Damansky Islands in March 1969.

later years and the expansion of Sovi-

tion to assert sovereignty over every

The Russians feel compelled to es-tablish the credibility of their deter-

mination; otherwise their assorted

enemies will be encouraged to test

their borders, to search for weak

spots in the Soviet defense in prepa-

The Soviet concept of national se-

curity allows for no compromise in

the question of total security of the

border, Being called "evil," or "para-

noid" only proves to Soviet leaders

that they are hated, the more reason to redouble their vigilance.

The writer is a professor of history

and International affairs at George Washington University, He contribut-

ed this article to The Washington Post.

square foot of it.

ration for future wars.

The enormous military buildup in

And the present Soviet leaders began their careers at a time when the regime was practicing massacre on a grand scale. This month in Washington there will be a commemoration of the 50th anniversary of the Ukrainian holocaust. And it can now be shown from modern Soviet statistical work that the number of unnatural deaths in the period 1926 to 1937, which saw the collectivization terror, was at least 14 million — with the Yezhov terror and its sequels yet to come.

If parochialism is one barrier to our understanding of the Soviet Union, self-deception is another. A Soviet regime that was essentially peaceful, or about to become peaceful, would mean far less anxiety about war.

Tom Kahn of the AFL-CIO argues in the current issue of New America that in many well-meaning minds "the view of the Soviet Union as a totalitarian, expansive state is incom-patible with detente and curbing the arms race," so that "if you would work for peace you must reject" this view. The truth lies elsewhere: The Soviet Union is such a power, and a true peace can only be sought with the realities borne firmly in mind.

Third, there is (in the United States, though the species scarcely exists in France or Britain) a powerful caste of academics of whom it might be said, in the words of "Wait-ing for Lefty": "For all their educa-tion they don't know from nothing" — political "scientists" who treat the West and the Soviet bloc as identical chess pieces in an abstract international game; who are learned in the structure of the Soviet regime but care nothing about the basic motiva-

tions of its leadership.

For to understand an alien phenomenon requires, as George Orwell put it, an effort not only of the intellect but also of the imagination. It is a notable phenomenon that novelists like Orwell and Arthur Koestler understood Stalin's Russia better than some scholars.

President Carter said after the invasion of Afghanistan that it had made him change his views of the Soviet leadership. But why did he have erroneous views in the first place? Because he was misled by wellmeaning advisers, from Averell Harriman to Marshall Shulman - who nevertheless continued even after that debacle to be seen as respected experts in the field by those who seek reassurance in the view that a wolf that occasionally puts on sheep's clothing is a sheep.

But reliance oo such estimates is made worse by yet another factor factiousness, internal divisions, partisan habits of mind. In Susan Sontag's formulation there are many Americans who would rather be wrong with The Village Voice than right with Reader's Digest, or wrong with Mr. Harriman than right with President Reagan.

Senator Charles Mathias, in an illtimed article in the current issue of

Moscow Silences the Voices of Delusion the prestigious Foreign Alfairs, takes Mr. Reagan to task for his recent pronouncements on Soviet motives. calling them "black-and-white depic-

tions of an adversary." No doubt Mr. Reagan sometimes overstates his case. But every assernon Mr. Mathias deplores is the merest fact: that "to them negotiation is only another form of struggle"; that generosity in negotiation ... runs counter to the basic militancy of Marxist-Leninist ideology"; that Le-nin had laid down that "the only morality they recognize is what will further their cause — meaning that they reserve unto themselves the right to commit any crime, to lie, to cheat in order to attain that, and that is moral"; that "their cause . . . is world revolution"; that they "seek subversion and conflict around the globe";

But what exactly is Mr. Mathias complaining of? Lenin did indeed say, often and publicly, that "our morality is completely subordinated to the interests of the class struggle"; and equally publicly, he urged communists to use any deceit necessary (in this case to penetrate the Western trade unions, but the principle is obviously a general one). When Lenin was not writing for the record he went further, as when he approved, as "a beautiful plan." hanging class enemies and blaming it on ann-commu-

It is equally the case that the Politburo publicly seeks a "socialist" world; and that by the term "socialist" it excludes any regime, even a Dubcek-ite or Maoist communist one, that does not follow the Soviet model or submit to Soviet control. As for negotiations being "another form of struggle," this too is their normal doctrine. Indeed, "détente" itself has been so defined from the start in scores of pronouncements from Leonid Brezhnev down. And they equally publicly seek "subversion and con-flict" defined as assistance to "proletarian and national liberation movements" (if only of ones they control or hope to control),

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The view of a prominent dissident is that the Soviet leaders would not object even to a nuclear war on two conditions: that they themselves would be safe, and that their power would remain intact. At any rate, the best guarantee of peace is making sure that these conditions are not

For the moment those who really understand the Soviet Union, as my friend Senator Henry Jackson did. are being listened to, and the voices of delusion are silent. But in a year's time? Or two years' time? Let us hope that this once we shall see the lesson properly learned, at least by enough citizens and formers of opinion to tip the scale toward a permanent bipartisan policy founded on fact.

The writer, a British historian and poet, is the author of many works on the Soviet Union and is a senior research fellow at the Hoover Institution. He contributed this comment to The Washington Post,

et power and international influence other projects, it parachoted deep into Russia bundreds of anti-commu-nists recruited in refugee camps in tions of varying degrees of hostility, have not reduced the Soviet obsesfearful of communism and willing to contribute to its downfall. Soviet borsion with the physical security of the motherland or the grim determina-Germany and Austria, to provide

been conditioned to shrug off the idea of intrusions. From its inception, the Soviet state has been surrounded by a dozen naders for years were poorly marked, poorty guarded, and frequently vio-lated. If caught, violators were se-verely punished. Soviet citizens atig to escape were treated as traitors. Those who entered were pre-

Who else would try to come surrepti-tiously into the Soviet Union? Stalin may bave been a paranoid, but it was also true that the Germans had collected enough intelligence data - much of it by aerial photography — to be able to destroy half the Soviet Air Force in the first day of the German invasion of Russia. The Russians' ultimate victory turned them into patriots and gave them a sense of power, but it could not erase the memory of the enemy hordes at the gates of Moscow, Leningrad and Stalingrad. Guarding the borders has

NEW YORK — President Reagan has a problem with women that goes so deep he

isn't known." The trouble is that it is known.

So Mr. Reagan does not need public rela-

tions. He needs to do something real, like

choosing a woman as his running mate if he

Then he could go to the public as a president

who put a woman oo the Supreme Court and

another in the next highest executive office, a

heartbeat from the White House. With that

single stroke, be could deal with a major politi-

cal weakness, transform what now looks like a

desultory campaign and further assure a solid place in history for himself.

On the other hand, a recent Gallup Poll

found 80 percent of Americans willing to con-

tries for re-election oext year.

sumed to be spies and saboteurs.

WASHINGTON — Americans are blass when it comes to borders. Blessed with two generally friendly nations as neighbors and

protected by two oceans, they have

become a much-glorified task of the elite forces of the Soviet state.

Russia's Obsession With Border Security

By Vladimir Petrov

The Cold War made this task difficult. By the late 1940s, the United States already was supporting all kinds of anti-Soviet causes. Among

early warning of an expected Red Army attack on Western Europe. American air reconnaissance of Soviet territory was routine, at least until the hapless Francis Gary Powers was shot down with his U-2 plane on May Day 1960. The Russians, reluctant to admit that they lacked the means to stop this bumiliating penetration of their airspace, seethed

with impotent fury.

The border with China became a major concern in the 1960s. Border violations, following an action-reaction cycle, oumbered in the thousands. In 1962, more than 50,000 people crossed into the Soviet Union from the Sinkiang region in western China, apparently prodded by the Chinese. This created a first-rate internal security headache for the

Modest Proposal for Candidate Reagan: A Female Running Mate

By Tom Wicker century ago. Similarly, the National Opinion Research Center reports 88 percent of respon-

cannot cover it up with cosmetic policies —like those proclaimed last week to purge sexually discriminatory language from federal statutes —or dismiss it with the claim that "our record dents to a 1983 survey would consider voting for a female presidential candidate. With womeo a powerful numerical force in the electorate — and one of growing interest and activism — these poll findings suggest that the time is not far off when a woman will be chosen for a national ticket, or will win a presidential nomination in her own right. By choosing a woman to run with him, Mr. Reagan

might be accepting an idea whose time is here.
There would, of course, be the usual howls of protest, the first and loudest of which, no doubt, would be that Mr. Reagan had done it "only for the votes." To which the proper answer would be that of course he had done it for the votes; all vice-presidential nominees are

Fantastic? Probably, given the usual hesitan-cy and reluctance of politicians to do something chosen to add political strength to a ticket. A woman oo the Reagan ticket, other critics would charge, would represent political cyni-cism, not a real interest in women's problems or sider voting for a woman for president, against prospects. But deeds speak louder than words; only 52 percent in a poll taken a quarterand if Mr. Reagan brought a woman to the vice

presidency, after having named Sandra Day O'Connor to the Supreme Court, it would be

hard not to give him due credit. Women, the stodgiest crities would argue, "aren't ready" for or "can't handle" great power. If the considerable number of American women who have already occupied positions of economic and political responsibility — Jeane Kirkpatrick and Alice Rivlin, for two good examples - have not answered that argument, then Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain surely has. Ask the Argentines.

But even if all that is true, some will say (falling back oo the oldest excuse) that no women are "qualified" as yet to be president.
What better place than the vice presidency for a woman to learn something about the office?

But for every woman's vote gained, more political critics will ask, won't Mr. Reagan lose another, or maybe more than one? Not necessarily; while a woman vice-presidential candidate surely would attract many female voters, she would not repel all men -perhaps not even many, depending on her qualities.

Still, this argument is serious and would require some close political calculation, as would the question of the costs of dumping Vice President George Bush. As Peter Hart, the Democratic poll-taker, warned of those recent polls, Americans who say they would consider voting for a woman are not guaranteeing that they will actually do it.

But Mr. Reagan does not need all women voters; he only occds to build his female support perhaps 10 or 15 percentage points higher than otherwise appears possible. And if his nomince is carefully chosen, there is no reason why she should be less acceptable to Mr. Reagan's conservative base of support than the moderate" Mr. Bush; she might even be more so, since the political right fears Mr. Bush as a potential successor to Mr. Reagan.

Why not, for instance, Senator Nancy Landon Kassebaum of Kansas, bearer of a famous Republican name and a respected Senate record? With due regard to Mr. Bush, she might make a lot of women overlook those caveman jokes — and Mr. Reagan's stance on the ERA.

The New York Times.

at much greater distance and deter-

mine its altitude more accurately

than is possible without a transpor-

der. Any plane emitting such signals

is in effect saying, "Here I am!" and

is obviously not a spy plane. Any plane not emitting such signals could

be suspicious: a military aircraft or

maybe just a small aircraft un-equipped with a transponder. The KAL 747's transponder was

undoubtedly functioning when it was

shot down, as the Japanese air con-

trollers were able to watch its descent from 30,000 to 16,000 feet on their

radar screens. At 16,000 feet the blip

disappeared, indicating the transpor-der's failure as the aircraft disinte-

grated. The Russians must have

picked up transponder signals on their radar screens when the KAL flight was still hundreds of miles

from Soviet territory and thus knew

the plane's identity and peaceful in-tent. In typical Soviet fashion they have twisted this fact in an attempt to prove that the KAL plane was on an

The Prospects for Outer-Space Profits

of the National Aeronautics and Space Administratioo, James Beggs, have announced support for private business ventures in space. These opportunities deserve to be takeo seriously. They involve working factories whose commercial potential has been tested. Properly exploited they will help transform the Uoited States's \$100-billion investment in the space program into sustained world leadership in an area of technology

> The lining up of American com-panies for boosts into space aboard France's Ariane rockets suggests that the race for space is becoming increasingly international. It should give Americans pause to see that other nations are using U.S.developed technology to compete with the United States. NASA has dentified 250 customers for the launching of communications satellites over the next 10 years, and they will shop around for the most reliable, least costly transportation sys-tems. The White House's decision to open space to commercially sponsored launches means there are nore American ways of getting

with as yet unimaginable applica-

tions for commerce and manufac

U.S. companies into space. Increasing attention is being given to the joint endeavor of McDonnell-Douglas, Ortho Pharmaceuti-cal (a subsidiary of Johnson & Johnson) and NASA in developing a separation process for the manu-

WASHINGTON — President Reagan and the administrator By Philip M. Klutznick

facture of drugs in the low-gravity environment of space. Experiments during the recent space shuttle mission demonstrate that this process can achieve far greater levels of purity and 700 times greater production of biological materials from batches of cells in space than on Earth. The joint venturers plan to carry the production prototype phase of their effort into 1985 and hope to have commercial sales by 1986 or 1987. A multibillion-dollar global market is anticipated Production of semicooductor

crystals in space is the goal of another joint endeavor agreement with NASA, this one with Microgravity Research Associates. A purer form of silicon could have a farreaching impact on the manufacture of chips for the electronics industry. Since space exploration has been entirely government-sponsored for 25 years, most entrepreneurs have

not thought seriously about it. The companies familiar with NASA and space are principally aerospace firms. But the time has come to consolidate the U.S. national investment in space and move from research to application before other nations accustomed to close government-business cooperatioo surpass the United States

NASA must demystify space technology, adjust is own procedures and encourage joint ventures that combine NASA expertise with

private risk capital and imagina-tion.

NASA should take these steps: It should declare a major commitment to the commercialization of space technology. It ought to establish relationships with indus-try that will provide opportunities for profitable new processes and a fair return on investment of risk capital, and should help publicize commercial endeavors to encourage innovative thinkers to make use of the new environment.

It should give reasonable access to NASA facilities and services to encourage industry to design promising experiments that would be too expensive for a private corporation to underwrite in full. ■ It should continue carrying out

its responsibility for conduct further innovative research to provide a source of long-range opportunitie And it should maintain a presence in the marketplace. Problems

that might impede commercial ventures in space call for government institutions that can act in the interest of the investor, corporations interested in exploiting commercial opportunities in space and the pubat large.

The writer, secretary of commerce in the Carter administration, was chairman of a panel of the National Academy of Public Administration that was commissioned by NASA to report on commercialization of outer space. He contributed this comment

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

You Don't Kill Children "Two Thai children, on Korean plane, they die."

are important; you don't just hlow children out of the sky. If the Russians believe that shooting down an unarmed civilian plane will only bring a few perfunctory complaints from the Americans, as usual, they are ignoring fundamental emotions and a respect for innocent life shared

their way home just to show the world that your precious airspace is

Paris.

JOHN ZALEWSKI. The behavior of the Russians was quite normal; there is no cause for alarm. It is exactly what you would expect if you inadvertently (or on

espionage mission.

WILLIAM HUDSON. Solothurn, Switzerland.

purpose) stepped on a nest of rattle-

Paris.

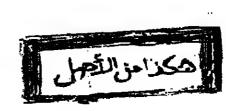
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nage aircraft. They are right about the emission of coded signals: Every commercial airliner carries a radar transponder that transmits a series of coded radio pulses giving the plane's shitude and identification every time it is swept by a radar beam. This permits ground radar to "see" a plane

A waitress in a small restaurant in Bangkok, when she learned the young couple was American, was try-ing to let them know how she felt. It was almost as though she was asking them to explain it to her. There were apparently eight Thais on the flight the Russians shot down over the Sea of Japan, but the fact that two were children brought expressions of hor-rified disbelief from Thais who normally seem happily unconcerned about superpower politics.

In Thailand, children and family

by millions of people. Not everyone may feel directly involved with power struggles between the United States and the Soviet Union, but they do know that you don't kill children and families on

RICHARD RYAN. Sacramento, California. The fury and outrage of the world is fully justified and every sanction

against the Soviet Union by the West is morally called for. HARRY SPIRO.

Soviet authorities have stated that the Korean Airlines 747 transmitted coded signals characteristic of espiotion Mr. Mathias deplotes it

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ARTS / LEISURE

pronouncements on Societies calling them "black-and-alike tions of an adversary. No doubt Mr. Reagn for the Marking the Marking the Case But entry Broadway's Year for Musicals car fact: that "to them regular only another form of struck"

By Carol Lawson New York Times Service

Scherosity in negotiation

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Marxist-Leminist ideology

Marxist-Leminist ideo NEWYORK—Broadway is changing its tune this season. Gone is the reliance of seasons past on musicals flown in from London or trucked in from off-Broadway theaters. Gone, too, is the dependence in recent years on revivals of vintage musicals that everyone knows by heart. This year, the emphasis is on brand-new musicals - a trend so old-fashioned that it seems downright radical

The coming crop of musicals is new through and through, from book to music to lyrics. Not one among revolution", that they set to sion and conflict around the in them is a catalog of the songs of a famous composer a popular pattern of the musical theater in recent years. Nor will there be a "book" by the likes of T.S. Eliot, in the style of "Cats."

But what exactly is Mr has complaining of Lenn do se say, often and publicly, the completely what is This year's new musicals were cultivated from scratch for one bold and daring purpose: to make a splash on a Broadway stage. The first, "La Cage aux Folles," has already opened, and the long lines at the Palace are spreading cheer throughout the theater

> What about plays? Once again, the British are coming. Broadway producers with second homes on the Concorde have mined London theaters for "product," as they call the blood and sweat of playwrights, to sell in New York. They seem to prefer to ignore the fact that, with the exceptions of "Cats" and the limited run of "Plenty," eight of the 10 British imports last

> season failed to generate much business.
>
> Still, the prevailing thinking on Broadway is that any play that received decent reviews in London is somehow a good bet. At the same time, it is widely believed that a new American play is the worst kind of bet. Long gone are the days when Broadway producers performed the creative function of nurturing new works. They have defaulted in this capacity to off-Broadway and regional theaters. And so, once again, new American plays will be almost nonexistent on Broadway. One has to wonder how such American classics as Tennessee Williams's "Glass Menagerie" and Arthur Miller's "Death of a Salesman," both due to return this season to the scene of their original triumphs on Broadway, would have fared in today's

> "Death of a Salesman" will star Dustin Hoffman who has been away from the New York stage since "Jimmy Shine" in 1968. "The Glass Menagerie" is being mounted for Jessica Tandy, an energetic marvel

at the age of 74, and Amanda Plummer. Other stars this season will be Anthony Quinn in a revival of the musical "Zorba"; Anthony Newley, playing the title role in the new musical "Chaplin"; and Rex Harrison, Jeremy Irons, Ben Kingsley, Dorothy Loudon, Rosemary Harris and Peter Ustinov all in British plays.

With few exceptions - Newley in "Chaplin," Kate Burton in "Doonesbury" and Hinton Battle in "The Tap Dance Kid" — the new musicals are taking a daring approach to casting. There are going to be several little-known or completely unknown actors in leading roles. This could be a season of big breaks for a

group of aspiring performers.

Both "Chaplin" and another new-musical, "Marilvn. an American Fable," will bring to the stage the life stories of legendary Hollywood stars.

Among other inusicals coming this season are two concerning black families. One, "The Tap Dance Kid," is the story of a 10-year-old boy who wants to dance, but whose father wants him to grow up to be a Baldwin's play, is the story of a woman who becomes a

the explosive changes in the relationships of three ocies as well as its glories."

counles when an infant bursts into their lives. And the season will see the debut of Garry Trudeau as a libratust and lyncist with "Doonesbury," a musical adaptation of his wildly successful comic strip.

"Zorba" is the only musical revival that has been booked so far. Anthony Quinn will again be playing the character he played in the film "Zorba the Greek" Only this time, Quinn will have to sing - a prospect that he readily concedes is terrifying enough to make a strong man want to hide.

A number of stars will be repeating roles they recently played in London -- Rex Harrison in George Bernard Shaw's "Heartbreak House," which will open Circle in the Square's season; Beo Kingsley in "Edmund Kean," a one-man show about the great British actor of the early 19th century; and Peter Ustinov in his latest play, "Beethoven's Tenth," which gives Beethoven a change to come back to earth and see what goes on in contemporary society.

Jeremy Irons will make his Broadway debut in Tom Stoppard's comedy "The Real Thing," one of the highlights of the past West End season. Mike Nichols is to direct the play, Stoppard's most personal to date, which concerns the amorous travails of a brilliant, arrogant playwright.

As for new American plays, "Brothers," starring Carroll O'Comor, is the only one booked into a Broadway theater. O'Connor, who is coming to Broadway for the first time after a career as television's Archie Bunker, will play a union leader in a New England shipbuilding town, "Brothers" has yet to begin its out-of-town tryout, and just about anything could happen before its scheduled New York opening. But already George Sibbald, the author, who makes a living as a carpenter at the Metropolitan Opera House, is enjoying an opportunity that most American playwhichts don't even dream of anymore.

At Lincoln Center, the good news is that the beleaguered Vivian Beaumout Theater will be open for the first time in three years with a Paris import - Peter Brook's radical: 80-minute revision of Bizet's opera "Carmen." But the bad news is that the Beaumont still has no plans for its own productions.

Off Broadway, there will be a couple of new musicals by some big Broadway oames who want to work, for a change, away from the pressures of the main arena. "Sunday in the Park With George" by Stephen Southeim and James Lapine will open at Playwrights Horizons; and John Kander, Fred Ebh and Terrence McNally have written a show called "The Rink" for Liza Minnelli and Chita Rivera, who will play a daughter and mother in Coney Island.

At the Public Theater, Joseph Papp has on his schedule "The Human Comedy," Galt MacDermot's new musical based on William Saroyan's play; "Lenny and the Heartbreakers," a new musical presenting Leonardo da Vinci as a computer artist; and David Hwang's latest play.

Christopher Durang and Wendy Wasserstein will have new plays opening at Playwrights Horizons. The Manhattan Theater Club will present the American premiere of three one-act plays by Harold Pinter. And Tina Howe's "Painting Churches," which received rave reviews during its limited run last season, will reopen with Elizabeth McGovern in the cast. Much more will take place in the New York theater

this season, but the rest of the scenario is anyone's guess. The only thing that remains certain about a New York theater season year after year is that it promises to be a show in itself. Sure bets have a way of misfiring. Projects that sound disastrous occasionally lawyer. The other, "Amen Corner," based on James bave a way of turning into magic. Before the new season comes to a close next spring, we are certain to reacher in Harlem.

See, in the adoring words of Moss Hart, yet another There will also be a show called "Baby," a look at round of the New York theater playing out "its idi-



Jean-Luc Godard as he received the "Golden Lion" award for his "Prénom: Carmen" at the film festival in Venice.

By Henry Kamm

New York Times Service

SAN MINIATO, Italy — In a break with tradition, a theater

that calls itself a citadel of modern

popular Christian drama has

staged an accusatory play by Elie

Wiesel that he considers a strong

attack on Christian attitudes to

to stage 'The Trial of God,' I

thought they had made an error,"

Wiesel said after his play opened

here Aug. 29 at the Institute for

Popular Drama. The institute has

been staging one religiously in-spired play a year since 1947 in this Tuscan hilltown between Pisa and

But a Roman Catholic priest

who is artistic director of the orga-

nization said oo error had been

made, although not all of the

church would share his view. The

priest, the Reverend Marco Bon-

gioanni, expressed his enthusiasm

for "The Trial of God" and pride in

memory of the Nazi horror in 25

Wiesel, who has kept alive his

introducing it to Italy.

"When I first heard they wanted

Jews through the ages.

Florence.

Wiesel's 'Trial' Wins Its Case

tile to Christianity.

always right."

to the interpretation of being hos-

On this point, the 60-year-old

priest, who was secretary to Cardi-

nal Giovanni Battista Montini be-

fore the prelate became Pope Paul

VI, said: "I was aware that the play

says strong things about Christians, but I thought they had a

measure of reality. And to the ex-

tent to which we were wrong, we

should subject ourselves to self-

criticism. We cannot say we were

The play reflects Wiesel's doubts

about God while in Auschwitz and

other concentration camps, where

In the play, Berish and his

daughter are the only survivors in

Shamgorod after a 17th-century

Ukrainian pogrom, and he ex-

presses his rage in a mock trial of

God. Before a court made up of

three strolling players, Berish ar-

gues as the prosecutor of an Al-

be slain or raped.

mighty who lets his chosen people

said, "Berish poses the same an-

said he thought his play was open also in a certain sense Jews. God you my memories to share."

the rest of his family was killed.

Fellini's Ship Goes Off Course

International Herald Tribune

7 ENICE — Federico Fellini's new film, "E la nave va" ("And the Ship Sails"), had its world premiere as the pièce de résistance of the 40th Venice film festival. It was shown apart from the films entered in the prize race, as it was judged unfit to measure the work of the competing directors by the lofty standards set by the Italian movie maestro.

In cinematic technique and in atmospheric achievement it towers above anything seen here, its only rival in quality being the fulllength, five-hour version of Ingmar Bergman's "Fanny and Alexanalso shown out of competition. Yet its odyssey of a luxury liner on a mysterious cruise in the summer of 1914, when war is declared, delivers a puzzling and dra-matically unsatisfactory message.

Fellini's floating palace is peo-pled with eccentric first-class passengers. Attention is focused principally on the members of an opera company who frequently hurst into Verdi and Rossini with the sailors and stokers as chorus. An inquisitive journalist aboard informs us who is who and gossips about the intrigues of his fellow travelers.

people, they will always remain

God's chosen people."

in praise of its author.

passionate speeches.

brothers" in this town.

ed: "I say this although it may hurt

drama.

multiply in the steerage quarters and an Arab client, a situation so and invade the upper decks to share the food of the deluxe restaurant, to lounge in the lounge and to perform folk dances. The vessel is bombarded and - shades of the Lusitania — sinks. From a lifeboat he is paddling, the journalistic commentator in a farewell address remarks that some who undertook the catastrophic voyage survived.

The production has imposing size and dazzle, with its sardonic suggestion of Edwardian plutocracy. Amusing conceits abound. The opening, with the ship's departure, has been shot as period newsreel. On the grand tour of the liner the opera artists improvise a singing contest in the boiler room. In the hold there is a lovesick rhinoceros of such high odor that it must be hauled above deck for a shower bath. Scenically the gilded age is evoked with brilliant artifice.

Yet the figures that stray before the elaborate decor - from the portly German prince to the frail young maiden in white who clings to her Serbian beau when in distress - remain stock types, caricatures, never convincing characters. The director's penchant for striking support. faces and comic idiosyncrasies is to the fore, but the sature never penetrates beneath the glittering sur-

Jean-Luc Godard's "Prénom: Carmen" ("First Name: Carmen") transforms Merimée's Seville cigaonce called the Jews His chosen rette girl into a bank-robbing terrorist of contemporary Paris. Carmen (Maruschka Detmers) is seen Father Boogioanni said the Vauin modern clothes and without any can had taken no official position clothes at all. Godard has replaced on his choice of this year's festival the Bizet opera score with the re- draftees in "Streamers." hearsal of a Beethoven quartet and But L'Osservatore Romano, the interspersed the scenes of shoo-touts and boudoir hanky-panky Vatican's authoritative newspaper, with sbots of trains crossing published a full page of articles and bridges in the twilight, a hand a photograph, including a lauda-tory review of the play and articles blocking the view of a television set and ocean breakers rolling into

The play won the enthusiastic More novel and interesting is Alendorsement of the first-night audience of about 700 people, who exander Kluge's "Power of Emo-twice interrupted the performance tion," in which fragments from the lives of such varied characters as an with ovations after particularly accused murderess, a fire brigade captain, a specialist in the burglary Wiesel, his wife and 11-year-old of furs and a despairing woman son were told at a public meeting who has been violated are interwobefore the play that they would ven with a storm of images from always be "among friends and movies, television and newsreels. It is an extremely vigorous exercise in In a much applauded speech, Wiesel offered his thanks but addcinematic potentials, vaguely remi-niscent of the early Bunuel surreal-

istic ventures. "After all," Father Bongioanni you: The cross that for you symbol-Costa-Gavras's "Hanna K." is a izes charity and love, for me as a guished question that was posed by Jew rooted in tradition symbolizes weak attempt to say something novels, memoirs, collections of es- a Jew who was crucified. And we fear. But you see me before you, about the Palestinians exiled from Jerusalem, but instead devotes itsays and dramas in as many years, cannot be Christians if we are not and I shall be with you. And I offer self chiefly to Jill Clayburgh, play-

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss

When the wireless reports the ing an American-born lawyer with war's outbreak, Serbian peasants a French husband, an Israeli lover overburdened with its marital muddle that it has little time to tackle" the main issue.

Andrzej Wajda's "A Love Story in Germany" is an adaptation of "Rolf Hochhuth's novel in which a Polish war prisoner assigned to farm labor enters into amorous relations with the wife of an absent Nazi officer. This clandestine romance is discovered and he is executed and she disgraced. Wajda succeeds in suggesting the grim background of the German town and its people, but is unable to sustain the necessary suspense throughout. There is sudden power in the scene near the end in which the two condemned Polish prisoners converse in a truck carrying to their doom, but the middle of the

film sags badly.

Robert Altman's "Streamers" is photographic edition of David Rabe's play about recruits in a Washington, D.C., barracks, awaiting shipment to Vietnam in 1965. lts actors rise to an excellent ensemble performance under Altman's guidance and the anti-war tone of the text has won it hearty.

At the finishing ceremonies at the Lido Motion Picture Palace Sunday, Godard's film, "First Name: Carmen," was awarded the festival's Golden Lion.

The best actor prize was shared by six American actors - Guy Boyd, George Dundza, David Alan Grier, Mitchell Lichtenstein, Mattew Modine and Michael Wright for their performances as Vietnam.

The best actress award went to Darling Legitimus as the foster mother of an orphaned boy from Martinique in Euzhan Palcy's film, "Rue Cases Negres."

Godard also won the special jury prize for the cinematic technical achievement of "First Name: Carmen" and there was a special jury prize for Georges Rouquier's film of peasant life, "Biquefarre," a se-

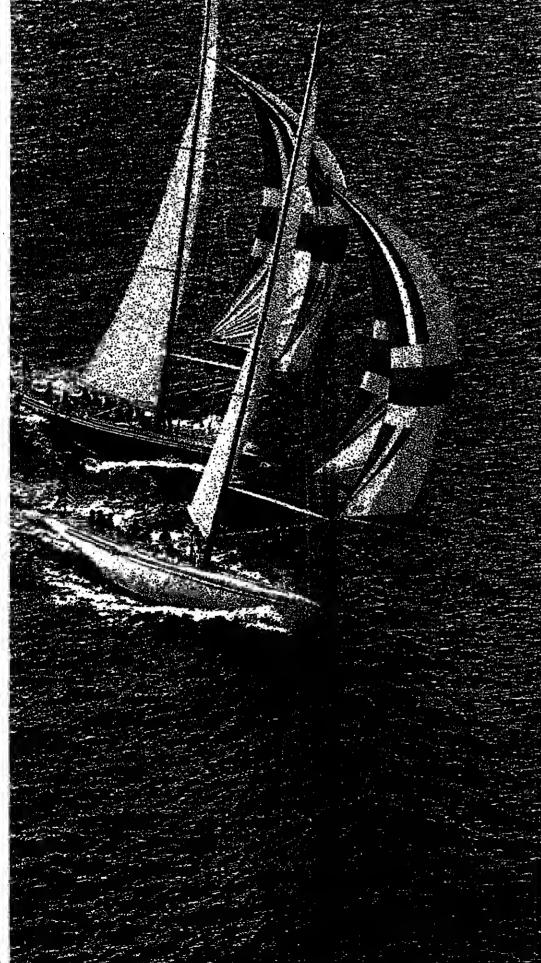
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LARGE SALE TUESDAY OCTOBER 4, 1983

Running Ma

THE EDITOR



The word "failure" is not in the America's Cup vocabulary.

THE PLACE.

Even the casual visitor, totally ignorant of yacht racing, will realise that, for Newport, Rhode Island, this is a very special summer.

The town is jammed. The harbour packed. Hotels and restaurants all full.

Newport is in the grip of America's Cup fever. From May until September, 12-metre yachts and crews from all over the world have been striving to eliminate their fellow challengers for the honour of attempting to wrest the Cup itself from the defending American boat and put an end to the longest sporting winning streak in history.

To be aboard an America's Cup 12-metre is an unforgettable experience.

The silence is quite uncanny.

After two years together the reactions of the crew are instantaneous and automatic.

Speech has become virtually superfluous. Waves do not crash over the bow, nor is there any discernible motion.

The boat is held rock steady by its huge lead

The sails are smooth and taut; as perfectly fitted as a drumskin.

In the cockpit the on-board computer constantly monitors wind speed, wind direction and hull speed.

This boat is designed not to do battle with the ocean, but to pass through the water with an absolute minimum of disturbance.

But when things go wrong on a modern 12metre they do so with terrifying suddenness.

A mast snaps; a line parts; a sail bursts with the sound of a cannon shot. But every crewman knows that returning the boat to top efficiency is paramount. This constant quest for speed puts both men and equipment under relentless strain.

As the culmination of years of practice, training and research approaches, many of the original crew members will have been replaced.

And equally, millions of dollars-worth of equipment—on occasions even the boat itself—will have been found wanting and ruthlessly discarded.

THE TIMING.

Yet, as Official Timekeepers of the event, the dependability and durability of the Rolex watch has gone unquestioned for over 20 years by challenger and defender alike.

The rugged Oyster case carved from a single block of metal; the winding crown which renders the case impenetrable to dirt, dust or water; the precision Oyster movement; all combine to make a Rolex Oyster virtually invulnerable to failure.

And for the men competing in the America's Cup, the word "failure" is not in their vocabulary. ${f ROLEX}$

Nor is it in ours.



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1982 was one of Interbank's best years since we were founded in 1888, as our outstanding

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INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE (ULUSLARARAS) ENDUSTRY VE TICARET BAY

export finance. We work mainly with Turkey's When you're doing business with Turkey, one bank will make you feel this close. BALANCE SHEETS - DECEMBER 31, 1982 AND 1981 (Currency - Thousands of Turkish fira)

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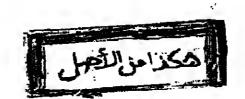
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Shareholders' equity

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Setbacks in Economy, Politics Challenge Lévesque and Party

By Graham Fraser

QUEBEC CITY — When Premier René Levesque relaxed over the summer, one of the books he read was a recent thriller, "Fletch and the Man Who," a story of a presidential campaign haunted by a grisly series of murders. As he was reading it, he must have reflected that this was almost the only bit of bad hick that had not struck him in the last two

The only bright spot in an otherwise gloomy political situation has been that Quebeckers have been paying more attention to the Liberal opposition leadership race and the return of former Premier Robert

Bourassa than they have to the Quebec government.

Mr. Levesque acknowledged as much at a caucus meeting at the end of August. Asked if the political situation had improved for the government since last spring, when opinion polls showed its popularity at a historic low, he said, "No. In fact, things have got slightly worse."

As he told reporters, this is particularly frustrating for him because the

recovery apparently is being felt in Quebec. A survey by the Quebec employers group, the Conseil du Patronat, shows that 45 percent of the businessmen polled feel that the general economic prospects are good—a dramatic leap from the 13 percent who left that way in the beginning of the transmission of the transmission of the property the year, But, as Mr. Lesesque ruefully admitted, his government is not getting the credit in the public's mind at least.

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ite Notes

This is the latest in a series of setbacks for Mr. Levesque. Since November 1981, when the constitutional agreement was reached between the rine other provinces and the federal government without Quebec's consent, Mr. Levesque has had his House Leader, Claude Charron, resign after a conviction for shoplifting, the co-founder of the Parti Quebecois, Gilles Grégoire, convicted and jailed for sexual offenses with teen-age girls, and his minister of industry and commerce, Rodrigue Biron, accused of parronage when it was learned that his brother had represented companies seeking government grants.

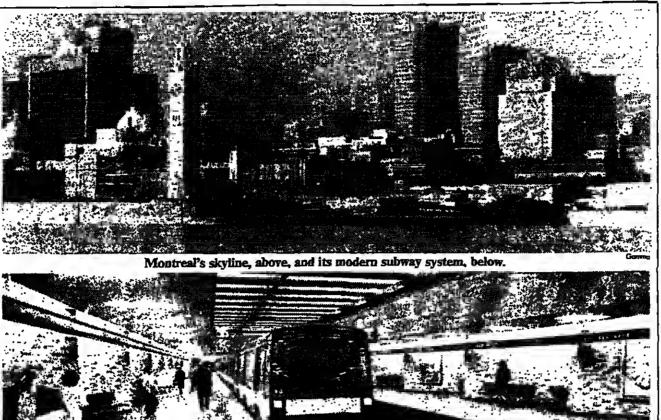
Last winter, his government apparently misjudged the strength of the union movement in resisting legislation rolling back civil service salaries, and it only ended a three-week illegal teachers' strike by introducing back-to-work legislation that suspended the Charter of Rights. Partly as a result, the government's popularity in opinion polls dropped last winter to below 25 percent, while the Liberal opposition's support rose to the

This estimate was apparently confirmed last June, when the Parti Québécois lost three by elections — all of them held by former ministers and two of them seats that had been held by the Parti Québécois since 1970. The Parti Québécois vote not only fell; it collapsed. Thousands of

traditional Parti Québécois voters simply stayed home. In addition, the Parti Québécois, which has been waiting for Canadian Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau to retire and be replaced by an English-Canadian successor, had its worst fears come true at the Progressive Conservative leadership convention in June. The Conservatives chose Brian Mulroney, a bilingual Quebecker who shares Mr. Trudeau's vision of a centralized federal state and his dislike of the independence

Mr. Levesque had even publicly expressed his preference for the former leader. Joe Clark, who was much more tolerant of Quebec nationalism than either Mr. Mulroney or Mr. Trudean. This was widely viewed at the time as a kiss of death.

Traditionally more popular than his party — and more popular in the polls than any other Quebec politician — Mr. Levesque has not escaped the general disenchantment with his government. In June, during a visit to France, he told an interviewer that the independence movement would (Continued on Page 12S)



High Prices Reduce Traditional Tourism

But Night Life in Montreal Draws Crowds of Young, Affluent Americans

By Kendal Windeyer MONTREAL - Sidewalk cafes and brasseries here are crowded with young, affluent tour-ists drawn to the city by one of the most spar-kling night life scenes in North America.

Bars such as the Sir Winston Churchill Pub on Crescent Street (known simply as "the pub"); restaurants like Les Halles in the same district and night spots such as Le Bijou in the old section are so crowded that there are traffic jams nearby after midnight. On most summer and fall evenings, the city is going strong at 3 a.m., the official closing time for bars and clubs.

Young visitors, mainly from New England and New York, are drawn to Montreal by its ease of life. Street crime is next to unknown and a mugging makes headlines in the local papers. were only half filled at the height of the tourist in two long strips, one down St. Denis Street season this year. The main problem is prices.

called tenderloin districts in another age. St. Beaver Club can easily surpass \$Can.100 for Denis Street, which is mainly French-speaking, two with only a moderately good bottle of wine. has bars such as Les Jardins de St. Denis and a Hotel rooms are listed at more than \$Can.100 a buge Bavarian restaurant that may convince night, though bargaining can bring that figure tourists they are on the other side of the Atlantic. Crescent Street, with lush, fern-decorated night spots such as Thursday's, has more the flavor of New York or Boston.

an empty seat in the house.

But traditional tonnism in Montreal is anoth-

and another down Crescent Street, the lights Drinks in bars are \$Can.5 each, high for glitter and music plays in what would have been North America, and lunch in the fashionable

down considerably.

These prices, the hoteliers say, are necessary because the provincial government has a monopoly on the sale of alcoholic beverages and At L'Air du Temps, a jazz bar near the port, levies a 200-percent tax on them. Hotel rooms musicians from New Orleans or New York can are taxed by the city at four times the rate of be heard for the price of a drink. There is rarely New York City taxes, and those costs are passed

Quebec City should be a tourist dream. It is er matter — a story of declining figures and the only walled city in Canada or the United revenue. The city's 5,000 first-class hotel rooms States. Its winter carnival, a sort of frozen Mardi the only walled city in Canada or the United Gras in the last week before Lent, is one of the best public parties in Canada.

Activity Picks Up; **Strong Recovery Eludes Province**

By Dian Cohen

MONTREAL — The Quebec economy was reeling from a series of self-inflicted blows when the world recession struck in 1981. Today, it seems likely that even the stronger-than-expected U.S. recovery will be a long time coming to Quebec.

To understand this, it is necessary to consider the politics of Quebec as well as its economic base. Quebec has always been different from other Canadian provinces, specifically because it is overwhelmingly Frenchspeaking. This otherwise unremarkable fact has, in the Canadian context, been blown into a confrontation between Quebec and the federal government over who really has control over the development of Quebec.

The confrontation culminated in 1980 with a provincial referendum

vote over whether or not Quebec should leave the Canadian confederation and become an independent nation. The majority vote was "no," but the before-and-aftermath of these political gyrations has had an adverse effect on what was already a weakening provincial economy heavily based on resources and increasingly uncompetitive labor-intensive indus tries such as textiles.

The provincial government has instituted laws that have accelerated the movement of investment money out of the province. Over the years, as the taxing base of the government has declined, it has been forced to raise a variety of taxes, which has had the effect of driving out not just investment money but mobile middle- and upper-income earners as well. Quebec entered the recession with the nation's highest unemployment, its highest minimum wage and the highest taxes. Although the recovery is now a year old in the United States, the best that can be said of Quebec's

now a year old in the United States, the best that can be said of Quebec's recovery to date is that the recession does not seem to be getting worse. Quebec's production of goods and services fell in 1982 by 6.1 percent, against an overall decline of 4.8 percent in the Canadian gross national product. Unemployment rose to 15.9 percent a year ago, although it has since dropped back to the 14-percent range. (The national average is 12 percent.) If "discouraged workers" are considered - that is, those who would like to work but have dropped out of the labor force because they believe oo jobs exist for them — the jobless rate in Quebec is probably more than 20 percent. These statisticts are even higher among those in the 15-to-24 age bracket, where the recorded unemployment rate is 26

Small businesses, a backbone of the Quebec economy, were particularly hard-hit by the high interest rates that preceded the recession. Fully 40 percent of Canada's bankruptcies were in Quebec, which accounts for about one quarter of the national economy, Quebec's traditional industries, such as textiles and furniture, were badly hurt. The economic base of hundreds of small communities in Quebec is resources — pulp and paper, mining and metals. These prices, which are set internationally, crashed through the floor last year. They remain at historic lows, much to the detriment of many incomes in the provinces.

In addition to this, the prospects for a vigorous recovery either in Canada or in Quebec are not bright. Economic activity has picked up over the last several months, and inflation has slowed, helped in large measure by a stronger-than-expected recovery in the United States. But neither the Canadian nor the Quebec situation is akin to the American. U.S. consumers have benefited from real tax cuts and real income gains that have put money in their pockets to spend on consumer goods. Canadians and Quebeckers have suffered from real tax increases and lower take-home pay. Although the Quebec government followed the federal government in offering tax concessions to the business sector to

(Continued on Page 115)

Engineering, Consulting Firms Go International

By Peter Hadekel

MONTREAL - Development of Quebec's vast hydroelectric resources over the past three decades has created some of the largest en-gineering and consulting firms in

The three largest Montreal engineering companies — Lavalin Inc., Monenco Ltd. and the SNC group -have built an international repotation in the design and construc-tion of hydro and thermal energy projects, pipelines and petrochemi-cal plants.

But the recession that began in 1981 caused cancellation of several giant energy projects in Canada and the United States, forcing the firms to cut back on staff and

change corporate strategies.
All three companies are beginning to branch out into oew technological ventures in an effort to diversify. They are also trying to make up for lost business in North America by bidding aggressively on projects in Africa, South Ameri-ca and Southeast Asia.

"We also have a good base in field," said Wally J. Smith, group Southeast Asia," said Jean-Claude vice president of Lavalin's international division. "It's a market that's becoming more and more way this year, Mr. Smith acknowlimportant." The company is at edged that "there won't be an in-work on several hydroelectric and stantaneous buildup of projects" in thermal projects in Indonesia, Ma-laysia, the Philippines and Paki-

Lavalin, like its competitors, has been affected by the slowdown in North American energy projects. It reduced its staff from 6,000 to 5,000 last year. The privately held company did not release profit figures but said it had sales of about \$Can.230 million in 1982.

Its two main competitors have also been buffeted by the changing

North America. "Our response is to look overseas, where developing countries still have some catching

up to do," he said. Mr. Smith said international mpetition was stiff and successful bidders had to offer integrated packages that include engineering, procurement, construction, management and financial services.

G.N.C. Rivingston, vice president of corporate development, said Monenco was looking into

Lavalin does business in 51 organization of several building projects intended to revitalize central "We also have a good base in Southeast Asia," said Jean-Claude Villiard, vice president of Lavalin's droelectric projects. Despite the said subsidiary, the Florida-based Baymont Engineering Inc., the companyone subsidiary, the Florida-based Baymont Engineering Inc., the companyone is principal subsidiary, the Florida-based Baymont Engineering Inc., the companyone is subsidiary, the Florida-based Baymont Engineering Inc., the companyone is principal subsidiary, the Florida-based Baymont Engineering Inc., the companyone is principal subsidiary, the Florida-based Baymont Engineering Inc., the companyone is principal subsidiary, the Florida-based Baymont Engineering Inc., the companyone is provided in a new process for computerizing the records of utilities, such as telephone companies. Monenco has also invested in Io-volume of business in the energy brojects. Southeast Asia," said Jean-Claude vice president for thermal and by developing new biotechnology to convert cellulose into lignin, ethanological properties. Despite the procession of the companyone is principal subsidiary, the Florida-based Baymont Engineering Inc., the companyone is subsidiary, the Florida-based Baymont Engineering Inc., the companyone is subsidiary, the Florida-based Baymont Engineering Inc., the companyone is subsidiary, the Florida-based Baymont Engineering Inc., the companyone is subsidiary, the Florida-based Baymont Engineering Inc., the companyone is subsidiary, the Florida-based Baymont Inc., the companyone is principal subsidiary. developing new biotechnology to convert cellulose into lignin, etha-nol, animal feed and other prod-

> In partnership with several Ottawa-based companies, Monenco last June formed Spectrocan Engineering Ltd. to develop business in the management of radio frequences. Diversification is also important

for the SNC group, the other major engineering company based in Montreal SNC has invested in the munitions business through its Industries Valcartier Inc. subsidiary It also has interests in computer services and telecommunications. designing and installing such devices as microwave systems for sat-ellite communications.

(Continued on Following Page)

BASIC DATA

Area: 1,540,668 square kilometers (594,860 sq. miles). Population: 6,438,403 (1981).

the capital (population:

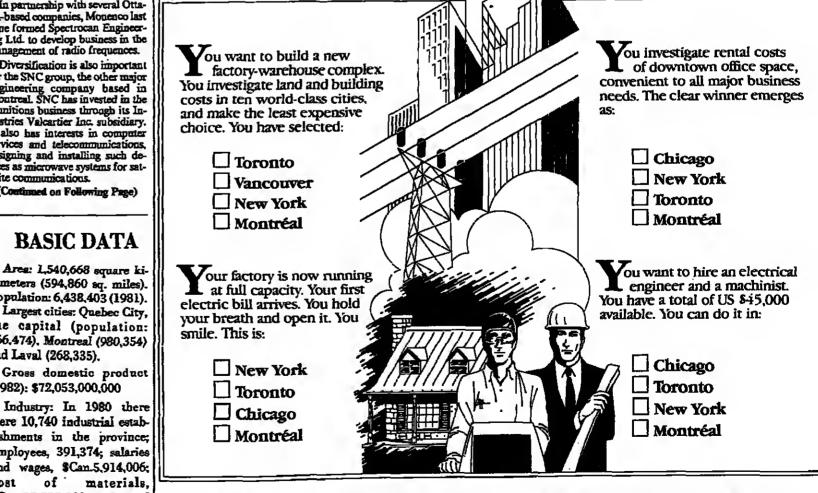
166.474). Montreal (980,354)

and Laval (268,335).

(1982): \$72,053,000,000

Largest cities: Quebec City,

An economics quiz for the expansion-minded executive



were 10,740 industrial establishments in the province; employees, 391,374; salaries and wages, \$Can.5,914,006; cost of materials, \$Can.25,727,023; value of shipments, \$Can.44,586,552. Among the leading industries are petroleum refining, pulp and paper mills, smelting and refining, dairy products, slaughtering and meat processing, motor vehicle manufacturing, women's clothing sawmills and planing mills

Employment: Monthly average employed for January-May 1983: 2,549,600. Monthly average of unemployed for January-May 1983: 431,800.

Currency: the Canadian dollar. On Sept.9, 1983 Can.1 = U.S.\$0.812.

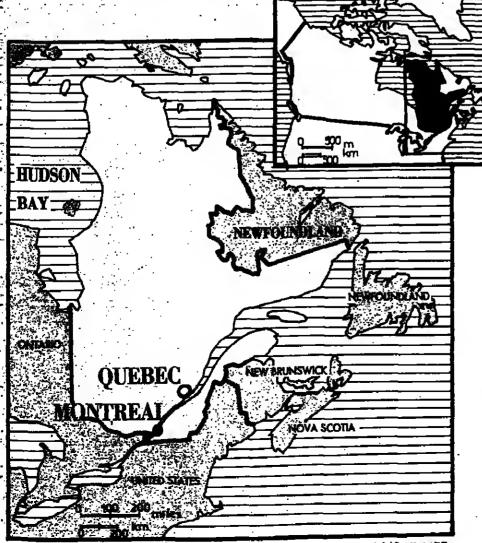
The clear winner, every time, is the Montréal Urban Community. Land costs average 70% below Toronto's, building costs 24% less than in Chicago. Electricity

is less than one-third the New York rate. When you add Montréal's cosmopolitan atmosphere, its quality of life, affordable housing, and its excellent accessibility and transportation, you know why many leading British firms have chosen to locate here.

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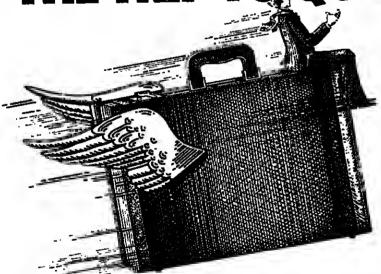
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The campus of McGill University in Montreal.

Industry: High Unemployment Persists

By Larry Black MONTREAL — Quebec's mainstay industries — papermak-ing, metal mining and textile pro-duction — have been hit harder by the worldwide recession than most other sectors and are proving slow to respond to the recovery taking blace elsewhere in North America. Unemployment in these sectors remains at record levels and industry leaders do not predict a return to 1981 production levels before 1985 or 1986.

But Quebec's minister of industry and commerce, Rodrigue Biron, is confident that the province's manufacturing base will not only emerge intact from the recession but also prove more resilient than those of the other Canadian prov-inces — so much so that he said his government has gradually begun to reverse a 20-year tradition in Que-bec of large-scale public intervention in the economy.

"All governments must adapt to changing opinion," Mr. Biron said in a recent interview, "The aspirations of Quebeckers in 1983 are very different from what they were in 1976." This was the year the Parti Québecois came to power in the province. Mr. Biron said that the main aim of intervention on the part of successive governments — giving French-speaking Quebeckers a greater say in running the province's economy - has been the small-business sector and the growing number of large corporations controlled by Francophones.

"Governments have had to intervene in the past on behalf of the collectivity when the private sector couldn't or wouldn't," Mr. Biron said. The province has also moved in to try to fill the economic gap created by the departure of the larger English-Canadian corporations, a westward drift that has intensified since the Parti Québécois took office.

French Quebeckers have in recent years developed a taste for business. "French Quebeckers are not replacing the English," Mr. Bi-ron said. "They are simply taking their rightful place in the business world alongside them."

A second, less successful objecbeen to diversify the economy away from its heavy dependence on resource exports and aging consumer manufactures — both of which have proven particularly vulnerable to the ravages of the recession — by localizing the processing of some of the resources. Production of pulp and paper, worth \$Can.3.8 billion in 1981, accounts for 23 percent of the province's export sales - as much as the next five most important sectors combined — and directly and indirectly employs 10 ercent of its labor force.

But the industry operated at 71 percent of capacity last year, and although the recovery of demand for newsprint in the United States, its main enstomer, has been healthy, up 8 percent from last July, the Quebec manufacturers face stiff competition from new ca-

Engineering

inued From Preceding Page) But the company's main income remains in the resource and energy field. In Canada, its major busines includes design and construction management on the Reynolds Aluminum plant in Baie Comeau, Que bec. It recently obtained an engineering contract for offshore drilling platforms in Nova Scotia's Venture gas field.

SNC's major international work includes an electrification project in Saudi Arabia, a zinc and copper refinery in Peru and an energy pro-ject in southern India.

"I don't think we're going to see the huge projects; instead, we'll see an increase in the production of smaller plants," said SNC's group chairman, Camille Dagenais. "We've used the opportunity to reduce our staff and become leaner. "We're well-positioned for the eco-



The recession also caused impor-tant delays in a four-year \$2.5-billion modernization of the Quebec mills, with most companies contenting themselves with finishing up projects already started and postponing others. But the longterm picture is generally favorable with global demand now expected to rise 2 to 3 percent a year until the end of the century, Mr. Duchaine said. Industry leaders include Abi-tibi Price, Consolidated Bathurst and Canadian International Paper. The textile and clothing sector,

Quebec's second largest employer, accounting for about 75,000 jobs, had a disastrous year in 1982, with demand in Canada falling 30 percent. At the same time, quotas on imports from the Third World — set in absolute figures — have failed to prevent producers in these countries from increasing their share of the Canadian market to 45 percent

And despite attempts to move away from traditional labor-intensive technology - \$Can.600 million has been spent on modernization in the last two years - Quebec industry is also facing competition at this end of the spectrum from U.S. manufacturers. The largest among the textile companies are Dominion Textile, Consoltex and Celanese, whose plants are concentrated in the eastern townships region, while the garment trade is composed of dozens of smaller

shops located mostly in Montreal. The recession has also severely undercut the province's attempts to lay down a base for more diversified heavy industrial manufacturing. Siddec, the state-owned steel producer, established by the preceding Liberal government, is foundering, and related heavy industries such as the Marine Industive of government intervention has tries Shipyards (controlled by the provincial Société Générale de Financement) are surviving by building hydroelectric turbines for the provincial electrical utility.

> Heavy manufacturing in general has been struggling, although one bright light has been Bombardier, a Quebec manufacturer that has succeeded by applying technologies purchased abroad. The downturn has also been especially difficult for Quebec's small-business entre-



A forest is harvested in Northern Quebec.

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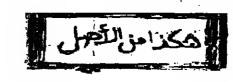


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QUEBEC

Province Expands Its Missions Abroad

By Margot Gibb-Clark

QUEBEC CITY — When Premier René Lévesque attended the annual dian premiers conference in Toronto last month, he was repeatedly asked about his relations with the other provinces.

asked about his resaions with the other provinces.

It is nearly two years since he said that they had betrayed him in breaking a common front and signing a constitutional accord to which his government could not agree. When asked recently about whether working or personal relationships were changing at all, Mr. Levesque said, "I haven't had time to analyze that kind of subtle evolution." But, he added, he had not forgotten that November night. "After all, Quebec's motto is "Taken's management."

Tigne sources.

Tigne sources.

Since that accord, Quebec has pointedly concentrated its working reliables with other provinces and the federal government on economic matters, reliable to attend official conferences on other issues or going only as an observer. From the time the Parti Québécois was elected in 1976 until it lost its referendum on "sovereignty-association" with Canada in 1980 and the subsequent constitutional battle. Quebec's offices in Canada and abroad were also charged with explaining the province's political vision to the world. That vision was that the province could become politically separate from Canada while retaining economic ties in a sort of common market. But only 40 percent of Quebeckers voted for it

Today, while high-level political relations remain touchy, particularly within Canada, the network of 25 Quebec offices and delegations largely gets on with the day-to-day venture of helping Quebec businessmen market their products or attracting new investment to this province. There are exceptions, such as the office in Lafayette, Louisiana, which deals primarily with educational exchanges, or the Paris delegation, where a considerable amount of the work remains political. And a number of the larger offices have cultural attaches.

Quebec sells about 40 percent of its gross domestic product outside its borders. Half of that, about \$Can. 15 billion to \$Can. 16 billion amoually

goes outside Canada. In attracting new business, economic advisers can goes outside Canada's second-largest market and low corporate income taxes, although high personal taxes and legislation to favor the use of the French language are sometimes seen as barriers. Quebec has offices in three other Canadian provinces, seven U.S. cities and five countries of Europe (in Paris, London, Brussels, Milan and Dusseldorf), as well as in Latin America and Asia. No other Canadian province has nearly such extensive

A year ago, Premier Levesque created a new cabinet post, external nerce, and with it began an internecine battle over who controls Quebec's commercial relations abroad. Theoretically, they fall under the Ministry of Intergovernmental Affairs, but the new department was given the mandate to coordinate international economic cooperation, industrial agreements and convessing for new investments. Its minister, Bernard Landry, is responsible for commercial connsclors at a time when new offices are planned for Singapore, Bogotá and Stockholm.

Last winter he suggested a common market of Quebec, the United

States and Canada, an idea that was quickly shot down in a note from the

States and Canada, an idea that was quickly shot down in a note from the U.S. State Department, it would not be proper for the United States to sign commercial agreements with a single Canadian province, the commonly add, adding that U.S. authorities hoped to see Canada remainstrong and united.

Some officials within the Ministry of Intergovernmental Affairs feel that Mr. Landry has been gaining strength at the expense of their department, headed by Jacques-Yvan Morin, a professor of constitutional law. They said that the conflict was structural and was not likely to evaporate if the two men were replaced. It would require a change in the



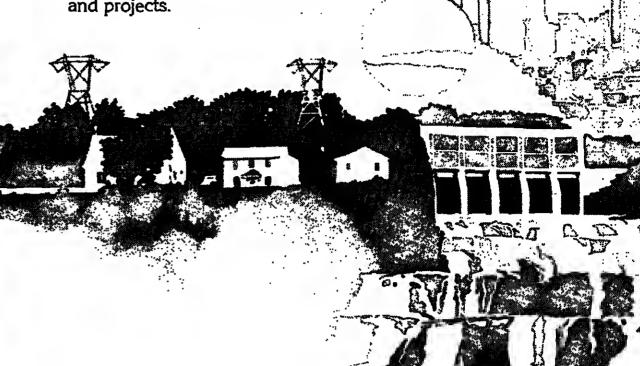
Premier René Lévesque.

trade with the oil-rich western province of Alberta and on Ontario, the most populous central province. It is awaiting a decision from the Supreme Court of Canada in a dispute with Newfoundland over a long-term hydroelectric power court at that has become increasely favorable to Quebec with the last decade's rise in energy prices. Newfoundland would like the contract renegotiated.

Relations with the central government in Ottawa continue to involve regular doses of what in Canada is called "fed-bashing," with complaints that it tends to be overly centralist or to favor other provinces. Interestingly, Quebec agrees with Ottawa on one issue that is currently causing heated political debate in the country. It is against allowing user fees or Within Canada, Quebec has recently been concentrating its efforts on extra billing by doctors to cut into the universal medical care system.

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In fact, a large percentage of its several and abundant natural resources is still untapped.

It is also common knowledge that the generations to come will be sheltered from energy crises because of its wealth in hydro electricity.

In addition to a solid industrial basis, Québec benefits also from a sophisticated framework for the schooling, health care and general well-being of its citizens.

All in all, an investment in Québec securities is a move towards development, safety and profit.



Economy: Strong Recovery Is Elusive

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TRIBLTORS

1983 suggests that about I percent, the province in 1982.

or 2 percent more goods and ser. Growth will take place in the clude the acrospace industry, con-

(Continued From Page 98)

with a hit of luck from the international community — 4 percent or 5 help get it back on its feet, it is difficult to see where sustained consumer demand for goods will ers have never been more wrong than in the last few years, these The most realistic estimate of estimates of estimates of the internation in the last few years, these than the first of the internation in the last few years, these than in the last few years, these than the first of the internation in the last few years, these than in the last few years, these than the first of the internation of the inter come from than in the last few years, these than in the last few years, these most realistic estimate of estimates suggest that it will take from the Opensor economy in the first of the Opensor economy in the opensor experienced in the Opensor economy in the opensor experienced in the Opensor economy in the opensor experienced in the opensor experienced in the opensor of the opensor experienced in the opensor experience in the open experience in th ubway cars for New York City, and increasing government inter-The sectors that remain weak in-vention in the workings of the

Banking: Montreal Remains a Distant Second

MONTREAL — Montreal was once the financial capital of Canada. The city raised the money to build the country. In the last century, the Bank of Montreal, Canada's oldest chartered bank, financed the Canadian Pacific Railway, and without that railway there probably would not

Montreal was a boom town. Its financial center, St. James Street, was the Wall Street of Canada. To excel in finance in Canada one almost had to do so in Montreal is a journalist living in lor

Max Aitken came to Montreal at the turn of the century, made his fortune, then left for Britain where eventually he became Lord Beaverbrook. Rumor has it that Mr. Aitken left Montreal because the snooty

Today, Toronto is the financial capital of Canada and Montreal is a distant second, with Vancouer and Calgary working hard to catch up. The quick answer to the shift in leadership is that Montreal's financial position was mined by politics, that the nationalism of the Bartinancial water 's New York City bares cois and its predecessors drove financiers west and south. That is not EL is a business reporter felt totally true. Montreal's decline as a financial center started with the crash of 1929.

For while the Montreal Stock Exchange was slowed by the recession the Toronto Stock Exchange was booming. During the 1930s, there was a ER is the fluebec (in a exchange was eclipsed by Toronto's, and by the late 1960s, the Montreal exchange was eclipsed by Toronto's, and by the late 1960s the an erditor and reporter to an erditor and reporter to an erditor. 1976 it put a television talk show star in charge of financial institutions.

Shortly after that, the transition was complete. lity for The Globe and the In the 1970s, there was some concern about whether the Montreal Stock Exchange could actually survive. "A couple of years ago there was a

he touc connect oue market tal parties and cas assistantes

Montreal: Sidewalk cafés and skyscrapers.

worry that if the decline wasn't turned around the exchange wouldn't survive," said Robin Schweitzer, of the Montreal exchange. But the Montreal Stock Exchange has made a comeback under Pierre Lortic, president of the exchange for the last two years.

One problem was that the exchange was not getting any new listings. In the 1970s, fewer than 10 new stocks were listed on the exchange. There have been about 20 new listings so far this year. In the late 1970s, the exchange had less than 10 percent of the equity trading business in Canada. That has risen steadily since then, with this year's intake at about 13 percent. The Toronto exchange has about 75 to 80 percent, with Vancouver making up about all the rest. The total value of stocks traded on the Montreal exchange last year was \$Can.2.3 billion, but in the first seven months of this year it was \$Can.2.7 billion.

The Montreal exchange started to offer new services, such as gold contracts and stock options, including international options in partnership with the Amsterdam Stock Exchange. Its percentage of the Canadian option business has risen from 11 percent in 1981 to 25 percent today. The new services mean that the exchange floor is being fully used. Opened in 1965, the floor looked empty in the late 1970s when equity trading was off.

But the success story of the Montreal Stock Exchange has not totally brought life back to Montreal's financial community. Many investment firms that once had their headquarters here are now permanently in

The Sun Life Insurance Company left Montreal for Toronto in 1980 because, the company said, it could not live under the language laws of the Parti Québecois government. That took a large pool of investment capital out of Montreal and reduced the population of the investment

One of the new arms of the financial community in Quebec is the Caisse de Dépot et Placements, which runs the public pension funds in Quebec. The Caisse, as it is called in English-speaking Canada, handles about \$Can.16 billion. It is the only public pension fund that invests in common shares and it has some substantial investments in Quebec-based corporations. It owns 9.6 percent of Canadian Pacific, Canada's largest company with investments in railways, airlines, hotels, oil and gas, mining and steel.

The federal government, at the bidding of Canadian Pacific, has introduced a bill to disallow the provinces and their agencies from owning more than 10 percent of transportation companies, transport being a federal jurisdiction. This would put a stop to the Caisse buying any more of Canadian Pacific. Its president, Frederick Burbidge, has already termed the Caisse's share purchases "backdoor nationalizaton."

The chairman of the Caisse, Jean Campeau, was outraged when earlier this year he was refused a seat on the board of Canadian Pacific. The Caisse is also the largest shareholder in Alcan Aluminum, with 7.2 percent of the common shares. It has not sought a seat on Alcan's board.

The headquarters of the Caisse are in two floors of the new head office building of the Banque Nationale de Paris on McGill College Avenue, uptown from the old financial district. BNP, one of the more than 50 foreign "B-class" banks that were given permission to operate in Canada two years ago, is unusual in that it has its head office in Montreal - most other banks are run from Toronto - and it runs a street-level retail operation. The foreign banks are usually high in office towers and shun retail business for commercial banking. But then banking in Quebec is different from the rest of the country.

There are more credit unions, known as cause populaire, in the province of Quebec than anywhere else in Canada. The credit unions have about 37 percent of the banking business in Quebec, compared to 31 percent for the major chartered banks. In the neighboring English-speaking province of Ontario, the banks have about 43 percent of the business and trust

The cause populaire system was set up in the last century in reaction to the banks, which were seen as being dominated by English Canadians. Outside of Montreal, the credit unions reign supreme. But this has caused some problems, according to industry analysts. The credit unions take retail deposits and make retail loans. Thus, Quebec industry is starved for development capital and the province's savings are lent for the purchase of consumer goods, many of which are manufactured outside the prov-

The Big Five chartered banks - Royal Bank of Canada Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, Bank of Montreal, Bank of Nova Scotia and the Toronto Dominion Bank — which do more than 90 percent of the banking in Canada, are all represented in Quebec. Two, the Royal Bank of Canada and the Bank of Montreal, have their head offices in Montreal. but a large part of their operations have been transferred to Toronto.



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Far from struggling to take the first cautious steps, Quebec technology has been on its feet for quite some time. In 1968, Ouchee industry constructed the feet for the LEM that touched down on the lunar surface for the first time. More recently, Québec technology has seen the construction of some of the must advanced subway cars in the world and the first anglo arabic computer screen. These are just a few examples of Québec know-how. There are many more. The strenght of our industries' technological

potential is being felt at home

and abroad, making major projects throughout the world pussible.

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The control room, left, at the huge LG-2 power station, part of the James Bay project on the La Grande River in northern Quebec. The LG-2 plant was opened in 1979. At right, construction continues on the nearby LG-3 plant.

High Technology: Bright Spot in the Economy

By Jay Bryan

MONTREAL — As many of Quebec's older industries lose their competitive edge, the electronics and telecommunications industry stands out as one of the bright spots in the provincial economy.

Factory shipments of electronics manufacturers, who employ more than 19,000 persons in Quebec, reached \$Can.1.25 billion last year. Their output — mostly telecom-munications and specialized computer equipment - has climbed by an average of more than 20 percent a year for the last five years, despite the 4-percent growth recorded in the 1982 recession.

But some major companies have moved key management and technical functions out of Quebec in recent years, fleeing the province's language law that hampers recruitment of senior personnel by requiring business to be conducted primarily in French and that restricts entry to English-language public

In an attempt to offset such losses, the Quebec government has announced a number of new programs in the last year to aid hightechnology industries. At the same which dominates Canada's tele-

nology, Gilbert Paquette, who declared that advanced electronics "is the new industry on which Que-bec's future depends."

For its fiscal year 1983-1984, the province will spend \$Can.15 million ou subsidies and direct investments in high-technology companies. Other new programs — such as a provincial tax credit for industrial research and development and generous income-tax deductions for investors who boy shares of small Quebec-based public compa-- are open to all businesses, but is expected to be especially belpful to the dozens of electronics firms chistered in the Montreal

The aim is to help smaller concerns to duplicate the technological and marketing success of companies such as Northern Telecom, which has become one of the world's leading producers of tele-

Northern Telecom is one of a group of concerns controlled by Bell Canada Enterprises, a Montreal-based holding company with 1982 revenues of \$Can.8.4 billion,

workers make it the province's big-

Much of Bell's growth bas come from Northern Telecom's success in designing and producing the digital telecommunications equipment that is rapidly replacing less-flexible analog equipment.
Northern Telecom's worldwide

sales of \$Can.3 billion last year made it the biggest telecommunications equipment maker in Canada. Bell Canada International, the group's consulting arm, has suc-cessfully capitalized on the drive by Third World nations to modernize their telecommunications systems. Active in 27 countries, it signed a \$Can.1.6 billion, five-year manage-ment contract for the Saudi Arabian telephone system earlier this

Along with the Bell group, the foundation of the industry is a cluster of medium-sized companies all based in Montreal - that have grown by finding specialized applicomputer technology. Two of these concerns, AES Data and Micom, were founded at different times in the early 1970s by the same Montreal electronics engineer, Stephen world's leading manufacturers of vincial policies that, even as they speed the production of business companies.

Micom, which is still headed by Mr. Dorsey, has become a wholly owned unit of the Netherlandsbased Philips group. It had 1982 sales of \$Can 250 million, up by 39 percent from the previous year, said Chandra Ahooja, director of strategic planning.
AES, with 2,100 employees in

Canada, the United States and Europe, reported 1982 sales of SCan 188 million, an increase of 9 percent, as slow growth in the United States offset larger gains in Eu-rope, AES is owned by the federal government's Canada Develop-

The dominant Quebec producer of military electronic systems, Ca-

time, the government named its communications industry. Its key nadian Marconi, tripled sales to first minister of science and tech. sell Canada, Canada's \$Can.191 million in the last five largest telephone operating company years. The company, 52-percent ny, and the group's 29,000 Quebec owned by General Electric of Britain, markets products ranging from avionics to radar systems for sub-

> After more than a decade of stagnating sales, Canadian Marcom began spending heavily on new-product development just in time to benefit handsomely from recent increases in U.S. military spending. By contrast, CAE Electronics, a subsidiary of the Toronto-based CAE Industries, is facing a period of stagnation after several years of

One of the world's three major producers of the computer-controlled flight simulators used to train commercial and military pi-lots, with 1,600 employees at its Montreal plant, CAE Electronics is suffering from cutbacks in the capital spending of many airlines. Sales this year are unlikely to show much growth from the \$Can_107 million recorded in 1982, according to Bob Kamerer, marketing vice president,

This handful of large companies continues to produce most of the growth in jobs and exports among Quebec's electronics firms, even though a number of smaller con-cerns are expanding at a faster rate. But a number of electronics-indus-Dorsey. Both rank among the try executives see a paradox in provideo-display word processors, spe- aid small firms to grow, have procialized computer systems used to duced serious problems for larger

producer of microwave communications equipment said, for example, that provincial aid played a large role in helping his company build its profitable export market. But once his organization has more than 50 employees, it will have to spend substantial money and management time to comply with provincial legislation that requires larger companies to prove that virtually all operations are carried out in French. At this point, he said, the company may consider a move to another province.

Quebec's major electronics companies have complained for several years that high personal tax rates and the province's reputation of hostility toward English-speaking business make it difficult to recruit and keep key employees in a field where most work is done in English. As a result, some companies are shifting key management and

of their new capital investment Northern Telecom has moved most of its senior executives from Montreal, which remains the com-pany's nominal head office, to Toronto. CAE Industries, which was based in Montreal, moved its corporate office to Toronto in 1976. Canadian Marconi said three years ago that any major expansion would take place in Ontario rather

research functions, as well as much

than Quebec, Executives "don't like to make public statements about this," but they are still having real problems attracting engineers and other qualified staff from outside Quebec," said Robert Long, executive director of the Canadian Advanced Technology Association, a trade association of high-technology companies." I lend to think that there continues to be a sort of surreptitious movement of engineering and head-office staff out of Quebec," Mr.Long said.

Electricity: A Surplus to Export

of electricity, almost all of it produced by luge hydroelectric plants, and the province is seeking to export more of its power to the United States as local demand continues to decline.

By far the largest plant is the James Bay project on the La Grande River in northern Quebe capable of producing 5,328 megawatts. The LG-2 power station was opened in 1979 and another major station, LG-3, is almost complete; it will produce 2,300 megawatts. Another site, LG-4, will produce an additional 2,600 megawatts. By 1986. capacity of the utility company Hydro-Quebec will be 30,000 megawatts.

Because of reduced demand, Hydro-Quebec is considering postponing the further development of bydroelectric sites in the James Bay region. The multibillion-dollar project has already been put off until after 1988 and it could be delayed into the

Both Quebec and Ontario, which also has excess power, would like to sell more to the United States. The problem is getting it there. But while Ontario is separated from the United States by the Great Lakes, Quebec has a long land border with the United States.

In the last decade new transmission lines were built in Quebec to the New York state border and then through the state. The debate over the power lines involved dealing with angry farmers in upper New York state who said the power lines were ngly

But because of those transmission lines, earlier this year Hydro-Quebec signed an agreement with

MONTREAL - Quebec Province has a surplus 64 utilities in New England and New York to export more than \$4 billion worth of electricity over an 11-year period starting in 1986. The deal involves 33 billion kilowatt hours of electricity. It. will bring Hydro-Quebec revenue of about. \$Can.500 million a year.

Hydro-Quebec may have overbuilt with the construction of the giant hydroelectric system at James Bay, but the beauty of the system is that it; runs totally on renewable water power. It uses no coal, and includes only a small experimental nucle-

Because of its surplus of electricity, the province of Quebec is trying to attract energy-intensive industries — especially those that need electricity - such as aluminum production.

Earlier this year the province managed to entice the state-owned French aluminum giant, Pechiney Ugine Kuhimann, to build a \$Can.1.5-aluminum smelter on a deepwater site by the St. Lawrence River. The province guaranteed the French com-pany an ample supply of cheap electrical power.

It is costing the Quebec government about \$Can.125 million in electrical subsidy costs to attract the company, but the province hopes it will be worth it in terms of jobs, which the area needs. Countries such as Japan have just about shut down their aluminum smelting businesses because of rising electrical costs. Quebec's cheap electricity could make it more of a world power in aluminum. Alcan already has huge smelters based in the

- FRED LANGAN

Agriculture: Province Moves To Lessen Dairy Dependence

king on the Quebec farm. Quebec is Canada's largest dairy province, with about 39 percent of the country's dairy production.

More than half of Quebec's farmers run dairy operations, protected by a milk marketing board that sends the farmers a check once a month to pay for the milk they produce. If they ship more milk to the dairy than they have a quota for, the farmers are fined. This system has left the federal government with a mountain of milk powder,

which it tries to sell below cost. The Quebec dairy farmer has the joy of working for himself and knowing at the same time that his paycheck is as safe and regular as that of a government clerk. But while the government support of the milk price takes the uncertainty out of dairying, it makes it expen-

sive to get into farming. With the price of the quota the right to produce the milk — at \$Can.260 a liter for Class 1 milk, the quota costs as much as the farm itself. The quota gives a farmer the right to produce one liter of milk a day all year. The quota to produce milk for cheese and yogurt is about a third cheaper

The price of the milk quota has made it almost impossible for young people to get into farming. But it has made it attractive for Europeans to come to Canada, esat SCan. 1,000 an acre are cheap by European standards.

Karl and Veronica Wania, who sold their small farm in Austria and moved to Canada in the late 1970s have 240 acres of flat, rich land outside Ormstown in southern Quebec. They run a medium-sized dairy operation, milking a herd of pure Holsteins (known in Europe as Friesians). Mrs. Wania, who was the one who found the combination of cheap land and price support, said: "Without the quota guarantee we might not have come.

Because of the high price of the quota, there are many European farmers in southern Quebec whose dairy farms cost half a million dollars, including buildings and machinery. In many regions only Evropeans have been buying. A real estate agent, Barry Martin, who specializes in farms in the Huntingdon area, said that had been the case in his region for the last two

Recently, however, farmers from the Netherlands, Switzerland, Aus-

HUNTINGDON - Milk is tria and West Germany have been more reluctant to buy farms in Ouebec and other parts of Canada because of the recent strength of the Canadian dollar against Euro-

> pean currencies. The Quebec provincial government has a policy of self-sufficiency in agriculture. Its minister of agriculture, Jean Garon, is an academic who is a member of the left wing of the Parti Québecois.

Under his guidance Quebec has ventured into several projects to belp the province diversify out of its dairy-farming base. The government has tried to encourage pork and beef production and offers subsidies to farmers who operate feedlots.

Feeding animals for market requires cheap grain and forage. These are not always available if there is a bad summer - such as this one, which has been too dry. Hay, for instance, is \$Can.2 a bale. double the usual price.

Fruit and vegetable production is an area where Ouebec farmers have given themselves an edge, even over the competition from warmer areas in the United States. Fruit and vegetable growers from southern Quebec use the rich, flat lands of the St. Lawrence valley to grow vegetables for markets in Boston and New York.

In rolling country just ontside Montreal, in towns such as Rougemont and Frelighsburg, there are large commercial apple orchards. This is also an export market for the United States and Europe. And throughout the province farmers supplement their income during the slack winter months by produc-ing maple syrup, of which Quebec is the world's largest producer.

The best farmland of Quebec lies in a crescent around the island of Montreal in towns such as L'Assomption, St. Hyacinthe, Napierville and Huntingdon. The richer the land, the less it is used for dairy farming. The flat, black earth of Napierville along the border with New York state, and St. Martine in the Chateauguay valley, produces vegetables for the Canadian and U.S. market

Professor Louis Fischer of the Macdonald College of Agriculture at Sainte Anne de Bellevue predicts that Quebec farmers will keep their traditional dairy base while expanding in other areas, especially pork production and fruit and vegetable farming.

- FRED LANGAN

seen event, Mr. Bourassa seems the Parti Québécois, led by Mr. ikely to complete his return to the Levesque. As Mr. Bourassa likes to Liberal leadership — a rehabilita- point out, he has won that contest tion that was unthinkable only a twice before—in 1970 and 1973— lew years ago. If this happens, it and only lost once, in 1976. That will lay the groundwork for the was a humiliation that he dearly fourth election fought between the hopes he will be able to vindi-



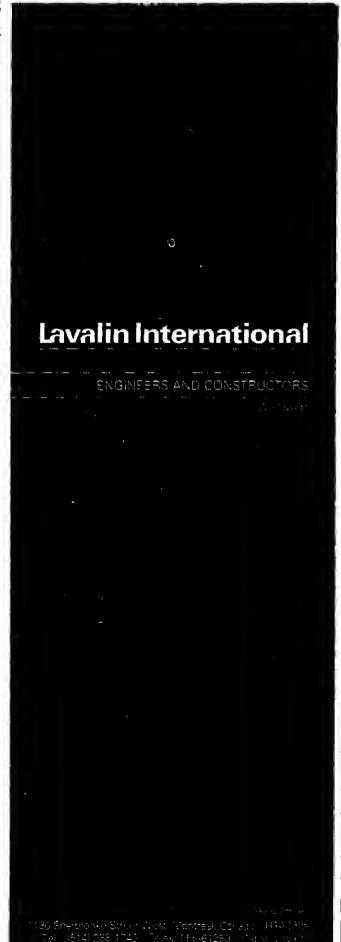
Québec's program of tax incentives for industrial research and development (R&D) is one of the most generous in the world, thanks to the combined efforts of the Canadian and Québec governments.

What does this mean for you as an investor?

Consider, for example, the net cost of each dollar invested in R&D. This cost can vary from 57 cents for a small firm to 40 cents for a major corporation (based on the various R&D tax incentives, according to measures in force or known on June 30, 1983). Other factors, such as location, can also be involved. For example, more generous credits are allowed in lesserdeveloped regions (Gaspé). In Québec, you can also take advantage of a 10% tax credit on salaries paid to research workers. This credit is refundable in the absence \ 'axable income.

Recent studies _arried out by the Canadian Tax Foundation and the Organization for Economic Development and Cooperation (OECD) call this program of tax incentives significant and rank it among the finest R&D tax treatment programs available in any industrialized nation. It should also be added that Quebec

offers you a number of other advantages. First of all, the province is one of the main gateways to North America. In our society, people of two world cultures - French and English live side by side. Our researchers and technicians are highly skilled and extremely well-qualified. Finally, we are known throughout the world for our hospitality.



Challenge to Leaders

(Continued From Page 9S)

gain strength, as the older people who had voted "No" in the 1980 referendum on sovereignty-association died off. This was a variation on a remark he had made dozens of times during the referendum campaign and to which nobody paid much attention. But this summer, there was a burst of popular out-rage at the remark: Editorial writers attacked him and open-line radio programs crackled with public

anger.
The discuchantment seems to come from a general sense of betrayal. The Parti Québecois, which attracted as many as 300,000 members at its peak, before the referen-dum, was founded in 1968 as a party committed to political severeignty for Quebec and economic association with the rest of Canada
—and it succeeded in gathering the
support of the nationalist move-However, not only did the Parti

Québécois government lose the 1980 referendum by a 60-40 margin, but the constitutional negotia-tions of 1981 resulted in Quebec losing, rather than gaining power. This defeat followed an election victory in 1981 in a campaign fought on keeping Quebec strong. The nationalist movement itself,

which extends beyond the Parti Ouébécois, has been less active, as he disenchantment with the government seems to have spread. However, this autumn will see a test of nationalist strength, as the government holds public hearings on the language legislation. The legislation restricts the use of languages other than French in signs and public documents, limits ac-cess to English schools to the children of parents educated in English in Quebec and requires tests of professionals. The hearings will provide a barometer of the social tensions around an issue that has been divisive in Ouebec for 15 years.

Quebec politics is going through a period of transition. Like other Canadians, Quebeckers are waiting to find out Prime Minister Trudeau's retirement plans, if any, and are watching the rise of Brian Mulroney, who was elected to the House of Commons on Aug. 29.

Already, the Parti Québécois has begun to respond to Mr. Mulroney's leadership. The party executive has endorsed a plan to establish a new nationalist political party to be led by a former Parti Québecois environment minister, Marcel Leger. In the past, Mr. Levesque has opposed the idea. but Mr. Mulroney's election to the leadership forced him to change his mind. "I will be more of the same," he told reporters after the party executive meeting. "Patronage and careerism will have a blue color (the Progressive Conservatives' color and nickname in Quebec] instead of a red one [the Liberals' color.]"

But more important for Mr. Lévesque's own political prospects is the outcome of the Liberal leadership convention on Oct. 15. The strongest candidate is the man Mr. Lèvesque defeated as premier in November 1976, Robert Bourassa. Before Mr. Bourassa's defeat, in the words of one of his colleagues, he was "the most hated man in Quebec." But as the years have passed and the Parti Québécois halo has become tarnished, his administration has been rehabilitated in the public memory as Quebeckers remember the economic growth of the early 1970s with new fond-

Mr. Bourassa is being challenged by two younger members of the National Assembly: Daniel Johnson, 38, the son of a former premier of the same name, and Pierre Paradis, 33, a small-town lawyer campaigning on right-wing issues.

However, barring some unfore- Liberals, led by Mr. Bourassa, and cate.

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COMMODITIES

By YLA EASON

Speculators Are the Biggest Factor In the Volatility of Currency Futures

NEW YORK — When the dollar rocketed to record highs early last mouth, one trader said currency speculators in the futures market

The reason for the emphoria was that the opportunity to make money in the already volatile futures market increased with the price swings. Here was the British pound, for example, which in an average week moves by 2 cents, jumping by that much in a few hours.

On the International Monetary Market, a division of the Chicago Mercantile Exchange where currency futures are traded, volume in

What has happened is

that currencies no

longer reflect trade

speculative mentality.

relationship, but

August shot up about 30 percent. Volume in the Swiss franc soared from 241,069 contracts in July to 339,713 in August. Likewise, the Deutsche mark volume spurted rom 170,626 in July to 283,007 in August, and the yen volume

278,117 in August.
What caused the near panic was a combination of bearish forecasts by prominent market gurus, a bur-

ses on the nearby LG3

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geoming U.S. money supply and fears of higher U.S. interest rates. Together, those factors fueled speculation that the dollar would skyrocket.

But the biggest driving factor was the speculators. Speculators are both loved and loathed because by risking their personal capital they create liquidity and thereby make it easy for the bank or corporation, the other category of participants, to sell or buy when they want. But they are in the game only for the money.

Only 50% Institutional

The International Monetary Market said that 50 percent of the volume on the currencies was done by institutions, which include banks, corpora-tions and commodity funds. It said 35 percent was by floor traders and about 15 percent by retail speculators.

Jill Cotter, currency analyst at Prudential-Bache Securities Inc., said: "What is happening more and more in futures-currency trading is speculative activity, and that is what is adding to the volatility."

She noted that international trade, which used to be the anchor to currency trading, has slowed down. The money used for exports and

Recent International Monetary Fund statistics showed that industrialized nations' imports were unchanged in the second quarter this year compared with the first quarter, and that overall trade was decline

"In the old days, the currencies reflected trade relationships. The idea was your currency reflected a balance of payments. What has happened, since we got on this interest-rate binge, is currencies no longer reflect trade relationship, but speculative mentality," Miss Cotter said. "People are trading on interest rates, debt crises, political ups and downs and money supply, and not trade."

Transactions Booming

Meanwhile, the Federal Reserve reports that foreign-exchange market transactions are mushroooming. In a recent report, the Fed estimated that transactions in the U.S. currency markets totaled \$26 hillion a day, up about \$8 billion a day from 1980.

While banks that make loans and buy currencies need to protect their exposure to adverse changes in value, their participation in the futures market goes not seem be increasing with their volume of risk, further leading credence to the bypothesis that the currency futures are mostly already has high station bein-The Fed reported in the same foreign-currency study that futures

contracts accounted for only three-tenths of 1 percent of overall foreignexchange turnover in April, the only month for which the data was reported. The 119 banks in the Fed survey represent the bulk of foreignexchange trading in the United States, said one Fed official, and their

Questions About Traders

However, the Fed report does raise questions about who trades the contracts. The Fed's figures indicate that banks in the survey reported entering into transactions to either buy or sell 9,000-DM futures con-tracts during April when volume in that currency on the International Monetary Market was 135,313.

And while such large corporations as oil companies have a need to hedge against price action in the futures market and use it for that purpose, the volatility has prompted them to bail out of positions if the contracts moves against them, one trader said. ments, Fritz Leutwiler, had said

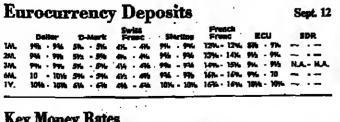
Miss Cotter notes that most activity is in the contracts for delivery in the first three months. She contends that hedgers should be more sted in trading further out in the future New York Times Service

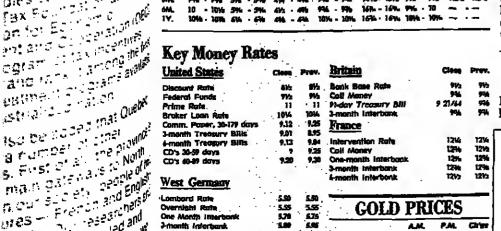
CURRENCY RATES

Interbank exchange rates for Sept. 12, excluding bank service charges

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A Third World Growth Industry Crude steel capacity, in millions of metric tons 75 50 Industrial Countries' '78 '79 '80 '81 Includes U.S., Japan and Common Market countries



Chart compares steel-industry growth in Third World, industrialized nations. Workers at Krupp factory in West Germany.

World Steel Industry Is Being Realigned

Third World Countries Turn the Tables on Their Industrialized Competitors

By John Tagliabue New York Times Service

BONN - To an American observer, the petition for import relief filed in July had an alltoo-familiar ring: Domestie steelmakers, squeezed by growing competition from low-priced imports, press the government to restrain foreign producers. The government, for broader political reasons, declines. The steelmakers then warn the government that its refusal will result in the most dire consequences for the beleaguered domestic industry.

But the scenario, for all its familiarity, was not played out in Washington. Tokyo was the setting. And the petitioners, rather than the familiar U.S. corporate giants, were a consor-tium of Japan's super-efficent steel producers.

The petitioners' target was South Korea, a burgeoning power in the international steel trade that owes its new-found muscle to the very

WASHINGTON - Finance

Minister Ernane Galveas of Brazil

said Monday his country bad

reached an agreement with the In-ternational Monetary Fund for a

He said he had not yet turned

over a letter of intent on the finan-

cial package but planned to meet

Thursday with Brazil's National

Monetary Council, the result of

Mr. Galveas said it was indispen-

sible that the country reduce infla-

tion from the current annual rate of

next year and 55 to 60 percent in

the Bank for International Settle-

that he has been told by Brazil that

its signed letter of intent to imple-

ment a new economie program would be given to the IMF by

He told reporters after the

monthly meeting of central bank

Earlier Monday, the president of

ment with the fund," he said.

which would be approval of the gets.

new IMF loan.

de Larosière.

the following year.

scores a fundamental - and some say dalty-steel products. irreversible - realignment now well under way in the international steel industry.

For the countries of the Third World, armed

The rules of the international steel game have been fundamentally altered - probably forever," one West German steel executive said recently, "But we're going to have to learn to

While the ultimate impact of this shift reanalysts say that nothing less than a two-tier worldwide steel system is emerging.

Under such a system, the lower-cost produc-Japanese companies now trying to restrain it.

If the picture of Japan's mighty steel producers seeking import relief holds a certain delicost producers in the industrialized countries ers in the developing nations would generate

Brazil Says IMF Pact Reached

he was told the same thing by Mr.

The new economic program cov-

ered by the letter of intent was

drawn up after Brazil had failed to

meet several targets contained in a

previous program prepared under

The IMF stopped disbursements

of a \$4.9-billion loan in May after

Brazil had failed to meet the tar-

Mr. Leutwiler said he expected

"We definitely have an agree- Brazil to start repaying the \$800- as quickly as possible after receiv-

million of back debt that it owes to

Mr. Leutwijer predicted that in

the meantime Brazil's immediate

financing needs would be met by

commercial banks and possibly by

Mr. Leutwiler said there was no

de Larosière.

IMF auspices.

Mr. Galveas spoke briefly with the BIS as soon as it is able to

reporters following a meeting with resume drawing funds from the IMF Managing Director Jacques IMF.

150 to 160 percent to 90 percent new loans from Western govern-

into 1984

cious irony for the United States, it also under- would concentrate on more sophisticated spe-

Such a dual system could work out well, generating what some in the industry see as a symbiosis between producers in the developed with state-of-the-art plants built and financed and developing worlds. But others predict a by such steel powers as Japan and West Germa-future much like the past, one marked by cycliny, are turning the tables on their former men-tors and emerging as a prime supplier of that continued battling between the industrialized most basic of industrial commodities — raw world and the Third World for profits in an industry awash with excess capacity.

Steel industry analysts in Europe and the United States point to the oil shocks of the early 1970s as the beginnings of the new world steel alignment. As the first of three serious recessions took hold in the world economy during the decade, European and U.S. steelmakers began mains unclear, some industry executives and dismantling millions of tons of obsolete, excess

At the same time, big steel companies in Europe and Japan, like West Germany's Mannesmann and Japan's Nippon Steel, sought to offset slower growth in their traditional mar-(Continued on Page 17, Col. 1)

Chrysler Bids For Warrants governors at the BIS in Basel that owed by Brazil to the BIS is part of

repayment at the end of May and another \$400-million payment was partment said Monday,

NEW YORK - Chrysler Corp. won the bidding for war-rants held by the federal government that carried the right to buy 14.4 million shares of the automaker's stock at belowmarket prices, the Treasury De-The investment firm Salo-

mon Bros., acting on behalf of Chrysler, submitted the win-ning bid of \$21.602 a warrant for each of the warrants held by the government. The proceeds to the government will be

N.Y. Stocks Skid **After Early Leap** Past the Record

NEW YORK - The New York Stock Exchange went through buy-ing and selling extremes Monday before losing ground in a wild session that saw the Dow Jones average attack its all-time high.

The heaviest trading in three months was filled with hopes and rumors about the nation's money supply and interest rates. Goldmining stocks were clobbered as the bullion market slumped

The Dow Jones industrial average skidded 10.67 to 1,229.07. It surged 17.68 to 1,257.42 in the first balf bour, putting it far above its record closing of 1,248.30, set June 14

The industrial average, which had gained 24.29 overall last week despite a 6.40 loss Friday, had been down more than 11 points with an bour to go and less than a point with 30 minutes to go.
This was one of the most vola-

tile sessions ever," said Michael Metz of Oppenheimer & Co. Declines led advances 842-829

mong the 1,998 issues traded. Volume of 114 million shares, up from the 78 million traded Friday, the beaviest turnover since 124.5 million changed hands June

Prices soared at the outset on the Federal Reserve's report late Friday that the narrowest measure of the U.S. money supply unexpected-ly had dropped \$2 billion in the latest statistical week and plunged in the afternoon on rumors the numbers would be revised. The Fed

denied the rumor. "The Fed is not going to ease credit right away and the profes-sional players should know that," Mr. Metz said, "The money supply has just gotten into its target range and the Fed is not going to do anything to knock it out."

Senator William Proxmire, Wisconsin Democrat, blamed high interest rates on government spending and blasted Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan for accusing banks of keeping charges high. Mr. Proxmire accused Mr. Regan of looking for a political scapegost.

Merrill Lynch was the most ac-tive NYSE-listed issue, off 4% to 374. The company late Friday said its third-quarter earnings would fall far short of those of a year ago. American Express was second

on the list, up % to 38%. But other

Dollar Is Mixed On M-1 Rumors

United Press Inte NEW YORK - The dollar, which fell sharply in Europe, was mixed in New York Monday after the government bond market fell back on rumors that the \$2-billion drop in the narrow M-1 measure of the U.S. money supply reported Friday by the Federal Reserve would be revised upward. The ru-mor was denied by the Fed.

There was massive covering of short (sell) dollar positions taken on the money-supply drop," a bank dealer said. "The market remains very nervous about shorting the dollar."

The dollar strengthened to 2.6700 Deutsche marks in New York from 2.6625 Friday. The British pound rose slightly to \$1.4960 from Friday's \$1.4945, and the French franc was stronger at 8.0400 from 8.0450. The dollar fell to 243.90 Japanese yen from

Hutton Group lost 2½ to 43%, Paine Webber 1% to 41, Phibro-Salomon Brothers 2% to 28% and A.G. Edwards 11/2 to 261/4.

Waste Management was the third most active issue, off 1/2 to 47% following a block of 1.4 million shares traded at 47.

Among the Dow average components, Aluminum Co. of American lost 11/2 to 45%, DuPont 2% to 52%, General Electric 1% to 49%, Gener-Motors 14 to 72, IBM 1/4 to 121%, International Paper 1% to 54½ and Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing 1 to 80%.

Also, Sears, Roebuck lost 11/4 to 371/4, California Standard 11/4 to 361/4, American Telephone & Telegraph ¼ to 65%.

Among the gold-mining issues, ASA Ltd. lost 2% to 64%, Campbell Red Lake 14 to 284, Dome Mines % to 15% and Homestake Mining 2

Coleco lost 3% to 36% amid ramors its Adam computer would not appear in 1983. The stock plunged 4% Friday after several analysis lowered their earnings estimates

Kuwait Opposes Increased OPEC Quotas or Prices

By Bob Hagerty

a \$1.45-billion bridging loan made

by the bank to Brazil at the end of

1982, on the understanding that the

money would be repaid out of IMF

borrowings.
About \$400 million is due for

to have been made at the end of

the IMF would complete formali-

ties for resuming the disbursements

But in answer to questions, he said that those formalities may not

be finished until the end of Octo-

ing the letter of intent.

Mr. Leutwiler said he hoped that

question of the BIS extending International Herald Tribune emergency bridging credit to Brazil KUWAIT - Oil demand remains too low for the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries Brazil has been estimated to be to raise production quotas or prices, Sheikh Ali Khalifa al-Saup to \$2.2 billion behind on repayments in connection with its foreign debt, which is thought to total about \$90 billion. bah, Kuwait's oil minister, said

The \$800 million of back debt "Let's not rush," be said in an

OPEC's market monitoring com-**Hurdles Looking Higher** mittee is scheduled to meet in Vienna Thursday, and some OPEC members are likely to suggest higher prices or output quotas. But Sheikh Ali's comments were the latest indication of the reluctance of key OPEC members to consider an increase the production quotas,

Last week, Mana Said al-Oteiba, the United Arab Emirates oil minister, said he sees no need to raise production levels or prices. Previ-

of the market monitoring commit-tee, had said that the ceilings could be raised by as much as one million barrels a day. OPEC sales have recently edged

above the group overall production limit of 17.5 million barrels a day. In the fourth quarter, oil analysts say that OPEC sales are likely to total 18 million to 20 million barrels a day out of total sales in non-Communist countries of about 46 million barrels. But Sheikh Ali said this bulge in

demand - normal as the onset of winter increases the use of heating fuel - is likely to be short-lived. He said demand in the first half of 1984 is unlikely to exceed 17.5 million barrels a day on average. Demand may be strong end

the second half of 1984 for OPEC to raise production, Sheikh Ali said, but he added that it is too early in predict.

In the face of a severe glut, ously, Mr. Oteiba, who is chairman OPEC last March set production

quotas and reduced its official prices by about 15 percent. Saudi Arabia took on the role of a swing producer whose production would be adjusted to keep output more in line with demand Oil prices began to firm later in

the year as oil companies began restocking. By mid-August, prices for benchmark Saudi light crude were quoted on the spot, or non-contract, market at about the \$29a-barrel official price. ■ Herrera Rules Out Price Rise

President Luis Herrera Campins of Venezuela said Monday that he expects OPEC members to recommend holding oil prices at current levels when the market monitoring committee meets this week, Reuters reported from Caracas. He said a slight production in-

crease is possible. He said the meeting could turn into a full OPEC conference in view of the improved market condi-



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Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York

igan Republican. Markets Closed Financial markets were closed Monday in Zurich because of a trying to help Communist coun-

For the IMF in Congress for the priorities of the Democratic majority which provided the mar-gin in the House," Mr. St Germain By Clyde H. Farnsworth New York Times Service WASHINGTON - New insaid in an interview.

fighting over money for bousing, loans to Communist countries and the responsibility for the world's debt problems has complicated the Reagan administration's task of winning approval in Congress for \$8.4 billion for the International Monetary Fund.

Both houses already have ap-roved separate authorizing bills, but as legislators return from their August recess, analysts in Congress and in the White House believe that final passage of compromise legislation will require a lengthy

The House Banking Committee chairman, Fernand J. St Germain, a Democrat of Rhode Island, who steered the bill through the House of Representatives last month with a bare six-vote majority, said of the bill now: "It hangs by the slimmest

The chances of holding together the fragile coalition depends great-ly on whether this administration can control its own troops and at the same time show some concern

The administration promised to

put up the \$8.4 billion as part of an international agreement reached the IMF by \$42 billion. The fresh funds are needed because the call on existing resources has been so great. The United States already contributes \$16 billion annually to

Analysis agreed that President Ronald Reagan would have to make a major personal effort to recruit supporters. Early passage was deemed highly unlikely. "I think there will be a feeling-

out process between House and Senate Banking Committee chairmen for at least the next 10 days, and probably longer," noted one legislative aide. In both chambers, Democrats

were the main supporters. One of the most damaging new developments on the legislative front is the campaign against the bill's Democratic supporters by the National Republican Congressional Committee, headed by Representative Guy Vander Jagt, a Mich-

It sent out news releases accusing some Democratie supporters of

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BUSINESS BRIEFS

U.S. Reports That Drought Is Slashing Corn Crop 48% From Level Last Year

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The worst drought in a half century has reduced the U.S. corn crop to 4.39 billion bushels (154.5 billion liters), a dramatic 48 percent decline from last year's record crop and 16 percent less than last month's estimate, the government said Monday.

The corn crop would be the smallest since 1970, when an epidemic of

Southern corn leaf blight cut the crop to 4.15 billion bushels.

Both corn and soybeans are key livestock feeds. Higher prices caused by the drought are expected to force livestock producers to cut back production; such a cutback will show up in higher food prices in 1984. Up to now, private and government experts have predicted U.S. food

Boeing Plans to Boost 747's Capacity

inflation next year to be about 4 percent to 5 percent.

SEATTLE (AP) — Boeing Co. is trying to boost production by offering to convert 747 jetliners into super-jumbo jets by extending the aircraft's familiar hump by more than 23 feet (7 meters) to take up to 69 more

Boeing needs 20 firm orders to launch the one-time modification the task group, also would expand togram, Jack Gamble, a spokesman, said. So far, no 747 customers have the powers of the Federal Home program, Jack Gamble, a spokesman, said. So far, no 747 customers have made commitments to the project. If launched, the program would begin in September 1984, but would not become a permanent part of Boeing's production work, Mr. Gamble said.

Boeing is making the offer to enlarge the production line at its Everett, Washington, plant, north of Seattle, where 747s and 767s are assembled. It would also bring in revenue: The cost of each conversion is \$10 million

Police Raid Carrian Group Premises HONG KONG (Renters) -- The commercial crime bureau of the

Group in connection with an investigation into allegations of fraud, a

The statement said this action over the weekend followed consultation with the attorney general's chambers and the office of the commissioner

Foreign-Car Sales in France Rising

PARIS (Reuters) - Foreign manufacturers had a 32.7 percent share of the French car market in the first eight months of this year, up slightly against 32.6 percent in the first seven months, the French Car Manufacmirers Association said Monday.

Foreign car registrations in August were 42,500, giving a cumulative total for the eight months of 437,900, up from 407,700 in the like 1982 period. New French registrations in August were 125,900, giving a cumulative 1983 total of 1,34 million, a 0.4 percent gain from 1982.

State-owned Renault, France's leading auto manufacturer, saw its share of registrations drop to 34.5 percent in the year to August from 38.2 percent in the like 1982 period. But the privately owned Peugeot group showed a small recovery during the eight months, with the Pengeot-Talbot market share at 19.5 percent against 18.3 percent, and Citroen at 13.2 percent against 12.9 percent.

Abu Dhabi Gas, Banks Set Loan Pact

LONDON (AP) - Abu Dhabi Gas Liquefaction Co. and 37 international banks have signed a \$500-million loan agreement to finance the cost of additional liquefied natural gas and petroleum gas storage

According to a press release issued Monday by the National Bank of Abu Dhabi, the lead bank of seven serving as Ioan coordinators, repayment of principal will be made in nine about equal semi-annual installments beginning four years from the date of the agreement. The loan will

interest on the loan will be 0.5 percentage point above the London interbank offered rate for the first four years and 0.625 percentage points above LIBOR for the remaining years.

Chrysler Calls Back 3,700 Workers

ST. LOUIS, Missouri (Reuters) — Chryster Corp. sam recausey is a state of the state

It said the recall is the largest at any Chrysler plant and will increase the

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Group Drafts Proposals to Consolidate U.S. Bank Regulation

By Kenneth B. Noble New York Times Service

WASHINGTON --- The staff of U.S. task group is drafting plans

The new agency would supplant the Comptroller of the Currency and abolish the Federal Reserve Board's jurisdiction over most banks and bank-holding companies. In addition, it would assume many of the nominsurance functions of the Federal Deposit Insur-

The plan is being drafted by aides to Vice President George Bush, who heads an interagency task group that is reviewing federal regulation of financial institutions.

The plan, if recommended in this form by the staff and approved by Loan Bank Board to include regulation of smaller commercial banks in addition to savings and loan associations. This agency would be renamed the Federal Community

If the current plan, or any other, is adopted by the task group and recommended by the administration, legislation would then be sub-

mitted to Congress.

The Fed would retain supervi-

supervisory and regulatory authority over most of the commercial banks that now belong to the Federal Reserve System. Currently, the to consolidate most of the govern-ment's regulation of commercial banks in a new Federal Banking chartered banks, which are members of the Federal Reserve, and about 4,500 bank-holding companies. The Fed would continue to be the agency responsible for U.S.

monetary policy. This is a major, historic change in the powers and functions of the Federal Reserve System," said Kenneth Guenther, executive director of the Independent Bankers Association, a trade group. He added, "I think it's going to be very

Administration and industry officials familiar with the plan favored by the task group's staff say that, so far, most of the affected agencies, except for the Fed, have been generally receptive to the proposals. The plan also has met with cautious approval by the major in-dustry trade groups. In a new approach to regulation,

the plan also envisions using a oumerical "portfolio compositioo" test to determine which regulatory agency would regulate a bank or thrift institution. For example, fi-

more of their portfolio invested in mortgages or real estate would be regulated by the new Federal Community Bank Board. Depository institutions with portfolios oot largely based in real estate activities would be regulated by the new

Federal Banking Commission. The administration's approach is still being developed, and specific policy recommendations are not expected until next month at the earliest But the Vice Presidential Task Group on Financial Services, whose staff is headed by Richard C. Breeden, deputy counsel to Mr. Bush, has circulated drafts of the plan to the various federal banking regulators and to industry trade

Under the existing regulatory plan, three separate agencies — the FDIC, the Fed and the Comptroller's office - regulate and audit commercial banks. The overlapping authority of these agencies is compounded, for instance, by the fact that the Justice Department also has jurisdictioo over mergers or acquisioous involving depository institutions.

Another area of increasing regulatory conflict is between the banking regulators and those that supervise the securides and commodities markets. The Fed, for example, renancial depository institutions — cently approved the acquisition of banks or savings and loan institu-- with, say, 60 percent or discount brokerage firm in the

United States, by BankAmerica odic attempts to consolidate the Corp. of San Francisco. As a result, regulatory functions of these differthe Fed oow regulates Schwab un- ent agencies, principally in the der the Bank Holding Company Act, while the SEC also regulates the firm as a broker-dealer.

commercial-banking area. However, sharp differencies among these agencies, as well as their powerful industry consótuencies, have hin-For years, there have been peri- dered serious efforts to date.

France Asks the EC to End Dispute Over Budget and Rebuild Industry

Monday on its nine European Community partners to stop points: squabbling over cash and direct their efforts to catching up with the U.S. and Japan and to build a solid economic base for the future.

"Future generations will be severe in their judgment if Europe in one of its most decisive historical moments could only engage in bud-get controversy and ensuring equitable national contributions," French statement said.

Controversial proposals for protection against foreign competition are high among the French priorities listed in a memorandum. It coincided with Monday's meeting to prepare for a ministerial bargaining session on financial reform scheduled here for Sept. 20.

The memorandum, submitted to

BRUSSELS - France called executive commission, outlined what it described as six essential

 To boost cooperation in industrial research.

• To set up EC norms for new industrial products so that they may have a community-wide mar-

To protect oew industries

against foreign competition. • To favor companies that cooperate with other European concerns, rather than with third-coun-

try enterprises. To augment the EC's financial aid, including loans, to innovative companies.

 To carry out large-scale infra-structure projects likely to enhance EC ties, such as proposals for a channel tunnel.

Official Says UAE Should Tax Profits On Foreign Firms

SHARJA, United Arab Emirates A senior government official was quoted Monday as calling for taxing profits of foreign companies, which have so far operated unfettered in this country.

Time has come to create a general-taxation framework, to be applied gradually," the undersecretary for economy and trade, Atiq Abdel-Rahman, said in an interview with the newspaper Al-Kha-

He contended that foreign com-panies are amassing hundreds of millions of dollars from local investment and complained that the profits are being "exploited to serve the economies of other coun-

The tax, he said, would generate new financial resources and protect the "national economy against the shocks it sustains," believed to be a reference to falling oil sales.

Swiss Wholesale Prices Rise

BERN — The Swiss wholesale price index rose 0.5 percent in August after having remained un-changed in July, the government announced Monday.

Morton Thiokol, Inc.

The Chemistry is Working. Earnings up 22% in First Year of Merger.

Morton Thiokol's earnings for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1983 were \$5.15 per share, up 22 percent over a year ago.

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The numbers confirm the vitality of the merger and the strength of the four significant growth areas in which we are leaders:

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Household Products. Morton Thiokol is a leading producer of specialized products such as Yes, Fantastik, Spray 'n Wash and K2r.



Fiscal 1984 will be the first full year in which our results will reflect the merger and will show sales approaching \$2 billion and earnings growth of at least 15 percent. With leadership positions in the industries we serve and a strong financial base, the pace continues. Morton Thiokol is poised for impressive growth.

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London Commodities Dividends Sept. 12

Figures in sterting per metric ton. Sesoil in U.S. dollars per metric ton. STOCK SPLIT Abbot Lobs
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Dec 1,375 1,370 1,384 1,385 1,410
Merr 1,410 1,389 1,401 1,402 1,410
Merr 1,401 1,389 1,401 1,402 1,410
Merr 1,405 1,405 1,410 1,415 1,424
Sep 1,447 1,425 1,420 1,427 1,428
Sep 1,447 1,435 1,440 1,447 1,425
Dec 1,440 1,445 1,451 1,453 1,445
ABG7 1051 01 10 nos.
COFFEE Sep 1,770 1,775 1,775 1,777 1,778
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New 1,770 1,771 1,775 1,777 1,775 1,777 1,778
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Sep 1,471 1,471 1,476 1,476 1,476 1,477 1,4

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Sept. 12

AMEX Highs-Lows Sept. 12 Blassings ConocciPt Clausing a Foodrama GuitCan g MacAn Fel Newprt El a Prott Lam SeabrdCp **NEW LOWS** CentiAir of FrontierHold How

Japanese Bankruptcies Rise

TOKYO — Japanese corporate bankruptcies last month rose sharply to 1,607, a record for any August, from 1,455 in July and 1,315 a year earlier, Tokyo Commerce and Industry Research Co. said Monday. This was the eighth consecutive year-to-year rise, the private research company said.

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NYSE COMP, INDEX points of Cents

Sep 21,10 78,45 75,50 P5,35

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p - preliminary; f - final
Reuters: base 100: Sep. 18, 1931.
Dow Jones: base 100: Dec. 37, 1976

NOTE TO

NYSE Highs-Lows Sept 12 Allied Cary
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Taiwan Chooses Unit Of Toyota for Venture

NEW LOWS

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TAIPEI - Taiwan's Econom Ministry has selected Himo Corp an affiliate of Toyota Motor Corp of Japan, as its foreign partner in the projected joint venture heavy thruck plant, a ministry spokesment said Monday.

Hino was chosen over its or the competitor, Isran Motors Ltd. 107.

offering to buy the existing amount mobile facilities of Hua-Tunk Automotive Corp. in Taipes for billion Taiwan dollars (337.3 met)

910

Outlook for New Sugar Accord Is Clouded by Disagreements

. By Brij Khindaria

ment remain clouded by disagreements among the major exporters and importers that are likely to midermine recent ages of firmness in world markets for beet and cane

Negotiations among 79 sugar-rading countries opened in Geneva Monday in a snood of incertainty, although the market recently has reacted inversely by puthing prices to about 11 cents a pound from the 6.5-cent level at which they had hovered for

sion was the acceptance of a comand more still would be removed from the market at the third point. promise proposal introduced by the conference's president, lorge Zorregueta of Argentina, as a start-ing point for discussion. The prothe price range as well as the trigger points still have to be negotiated. prisal is patterned on a European Community suggestion that the new agreement should emphasize use of buffer stocks rather than export controls to mise would sugar

through a system of export controls overproduct affecting all sellers equitably.

Cutting through the opening oversupply.

day's rhetoric, Mexico's Lajous As the EC does not belong to Martinez said that the central is current agreement, its sales fr sues of export-market share and trate the efforts of ISA members price-stabilization mechanisms remove excess supplies from wo have not been addressed sufficient- markets by enforcing export co since the previous sugar talks in trols. May to enable quicker progress to-

million tons.

The EC also wants to ensure th ward an agreement at the current any market-sharing plan under Mr. Zorregneta suggested that the price of sugar should be stabicountries as Brazil and Austra lized within an agreed price range the second-largest exporter, refu around which three "trigger to perpetuate that dominance points" would be set to spark acaltering the agreement to suit tion by buffer stock managers. Governments would hold "inten-The EC delegate, Helmut v Verschuer, repeated earlier three sive consultations" when prices begin to fail and each experier would withhold some supplies as soon as

to stay out of the new agreement like the existing 1977 agreement the first price trigger point is reached Sugar would be bought for relies on export quotas rather th that the high cost of storing exce sugar, including the EC's own over The size of the buffer stock and inction, would be borne partly

But suggestions so far include The United States is blamed for stocks ranging from 3.5 million to 6 sugar-market problems because it is encouraging the making of sweeteners that would replace suga pound fixed by the current accord was never reached because of exar. Although it is the largest sugar importer, the U.S. regulations prevent low-cost imports from under-

might set a range at about 17.5 cents a pound for cane sugar, which Unlike the EC, the United States does not normally subsidize sugar overproduction is forcing it to sub-sidize exports to prevent domestic which was Egypt's main supplier. The fear is that sugar may be next

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Bigger Share of International Market million tons: to 107 million — analysts say that it is too soon to be meaning that the developing world sure what the future holds, some

(Continued from Fige 15)

(Continued from Fi

and Japan - rose from 504 million had the in tons in 1975 to any doubled in the was men is last year, it nearly doubled in the was tone in developing world during the same

At the same time, output in the developing world doubled, to 68.9 million tons a year from 34.2 mil-

million tons from 457 million. · Industry executives now concede that they did not foresee that the new offshore capacity would some-day be used against them in their own markets, both domestic and export. The new Third World capacity, the executives point out, was meant to fill expected local

Aggregate Third World demand

Stock Indexs

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Profits	1,778.	2,990.
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M	attel	
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Net income	(a) 157.5	154
4		—

Net Asset Value on Sept. 1, 1983

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Gol	d Opti	ODS terio	u in \$/02.)
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490 510	100-120	300-400	
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PORTINAX DEVELOPMENT LIMITED As of date: Sept. 12, 1983.

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SHANCIAL PLANNING SERVICES BY
Kelverstreet 172, 3rd Hoor
1012 PK AMSTERDAM, Holland. remained a net importer of crude steel. But while most Third World countries increased their imports of steel, six countries — Brazil, Argentina, Venezuela, Mexico, Tai-

peced domestic demand. This sadden availability of millions of tons of low-priced, high-quality steel on world markets during a recession has caused a

world steel industry. In Japan last year, where only 39 of the country's 65 blast furnaces are operating and where, for the first time in a decade, steel output captured 10 percent of the domestic market, or about 2 million tons. In Southeast Asia, a market Jap-

oducers have tradition viewed in proprietary terms, such a large share has been lost to imports that the Japanese have accused their new competitors of dumping. And in West Germany, Europe's biggest steelmaker, imports cap-tured 40 percent of the domestic

market last year, a postwar record. European steel executives say this shift to the Third World, which in 1982 had 17 percent of total with only a 7-percent share in 1970, has fundamentally aftered the rules

of the international game. Some executives, in fact, say that the situation has reached the point where the steel industries in many industrialized countries must begin ustifying their existence in terms of national security and economic policy, rather than profitability.

insist that the dramatic production

In such a system, these experts basic steel. That would leave the developed countries free to focus wrenching realignment of the on high-technology, speciality products, such as scamless pipe for the oil industry and alloys for the

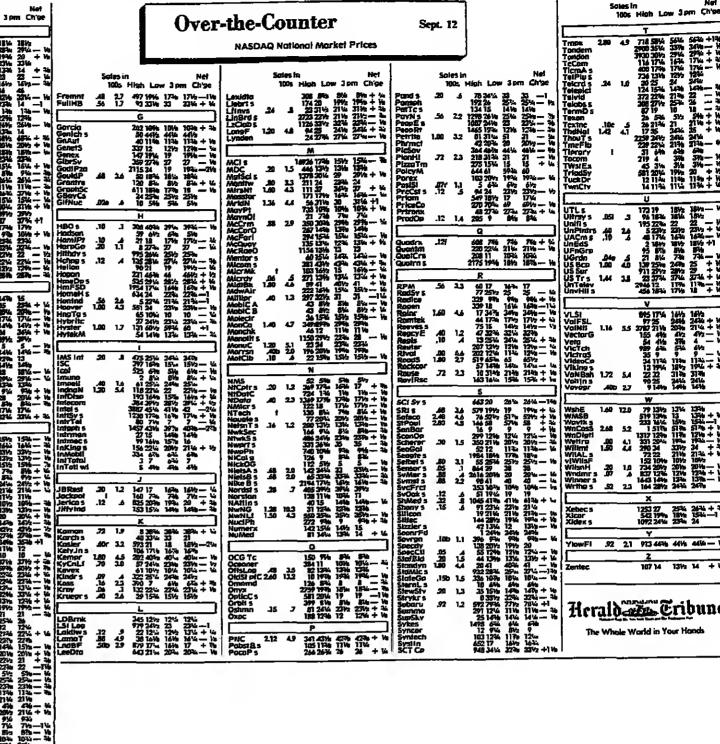
> "Of the 2,000 steel products have, you can safely let the Third World make the products it can manufacture more cheaply," said Bernd Krüger, an official of West Germany's Klöckner-Werke, in

> De loping countries can make products like reinforcing bar, used in the construction industry, for West because they have cheaper energy for their electric-arc furnaces, cheaper labor, sometimes cheaper raw materials and usually lower transportation costs, he said

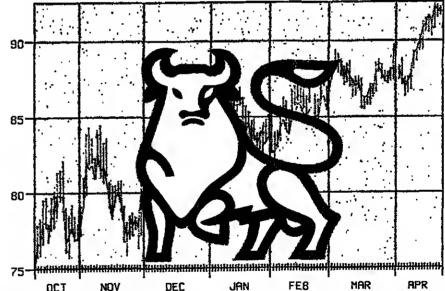
> "It's hardly a catastrophe" for Western producers to yield low-technology products to oping nations, Mr. Krüger sa Other steel executives go fo

"It's not a question of cond anything — it's a question adapting." said Hans-Jürgen an executive with Krupp Sta giant company whose name onymous with steel throu much of the world.

The Royal Oak Day and Date



If you own or trade stocks, sooner or later you'll learn about Stock Index Futures. Better make it sooner.



Today's stock market is the most volatile in history. The higher highs, lower lows and sudden reversals offer both risk and opportunity-risk tect, and opportunity to the active

Now traders and investors alike have a versatile new tool-stock index futures-that allows them to take advantage of movements of the broad market. For the first time, you can translate market opinion into market action without having to select individual stocks.

The first stock index futures were introduced in February 1982. Since then, they have become one of tracts in America. For futures, and stock and options traders, and for both individual and institutional investors, action. stock index futures are simply too important to ignore.

So here's a brief introduction: what they are, how to use them for profit or protection, and how Merrill Lynch can help you use them more effectively.

A futures contract is simply a standardized, exchange-traded contract to buy or sell a fixed amount of a specific asset, at a predetermined fu- stock index futures. Similarly, investure date, for a currently determined

Stock index futures are a little different from other futures, in that there is no physical underlying asset. Traders simply participate in the overall performance of the stock market as measured by an index of stock

The initial margin requiredwhich is a good faith deposit rather than the traditional margin familiar to securities traders-is approximately 10% of the contract value.

This high degree of leverage can Research Division and recommended

generate substantial profits or losses from relatively small price changes, which can happen very quickly. Because of the risk, stock index futures to the investor with a portfolio to pro- are not suitable for everyone; you should be aware of-and be able to assume—the financial risks.

Stock index futures offer traders a solution to a frequent dilemma: that it's all too common to be right on the market and wrong on the stocks you

Now you can participate in the. direction of the broad market, without having to select a single stock. That means futures traders can trade the the most actively traded futures con-stock market with an instrument they understand. Stock and options traders can translate market opinions into

tection of their stocks against an overall market decline or attempt to increase the rate of return on their portfolios. For example, investors who are concerned about a possible nearterm market decline can protect their portfolios without having to sell their stocks, by selling stock index futures.

Investors anticipating an upturn but awaiting funds to buy stocks can participate in the movement by buying tors who have not yet made their stock selections can still participate in an expected market rally and attempt to increase the rate of return on their portfolio by buying stock index fu-

Although stock index futures are relatively new instrument, Merrill Lynch has already developed considerable expertise that can help you use

them to your advantage The Merrill Lynch Stock Index Futures Research Report provides both technical analysis from our Securities

trading strategies developed by our Futures Research Division.

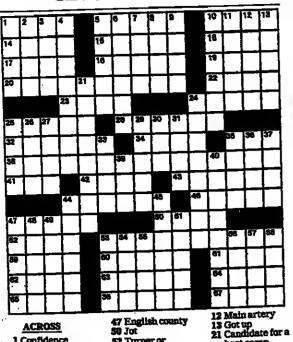
Our market analysts and floor specialists in stock index futures keep Merrill Lynch Account Executives continually abreast of significant events with timely market updates throughout every trading day.

A Merrill Lynch Account Exec-

unive can show you how best to use stock index futures to your advantage. And our financial resources and years of service to our customers provide a reassuring background of strength and integrity.

The Merrill Lynch Guide to Stock Index Futures provides an excellent introduction to this exciting new market. The 32-page brochure includes a concise description of the mechanics of futures, the difference between stocks and stock index futures, the na-Investors can achieve some pro- ture of stock index futures, and strategies for active traders and stock

Call 01-382-8792. Mail to: Merrill Lynch International Arm: Mr. Austhony Childe 27-28 Finsbury Square London ECZA LAQ Telex 889974.
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Merrill Lynch customers, please write name and office address of your Account Executive.
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52 Turner or Cantrell

50 Norwegian

king 60 Short-legged

dog
61 One
62 — up
(confined)
63 Linen fabric

64 Part of P.R.

90ng 66 Like some

lingerie 67 Verve

65 "Bette Davis ____," 1981 hit

DOWN

1 Heavy nap 2 Singer Perry 3 Russian lake

5 Inclined

4 Type of orange or duck

53 Magical

ACROSS 1 Confidence 5 Sharp crest 10 Down with, in Aries 14 Israeli dance

16 Short blast (everyone) 18 More 19 Corrida participant 20 Blood

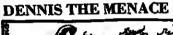
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Marie 38 Md. lawyer who dabbled in verse 41 Bo's big hit 42 Veracious 43 More carefu 44 Take away, in

9 Draw back 7 Author Knig

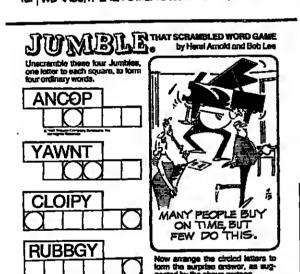
(see 28 Across) 8 Long journey 9 Corn units 16 Finery 11 Pat, Daniel or Richard

O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.





"YEP, WE TAUGHT EACH OTHER EVERYTHING WE KNOW."



Print answer here: THAT Jumples: PRUNE GUILD NEARBY MANIAC What you might get when you overly indulge—A BULGE

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SO I SIGNED UP

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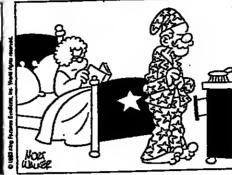
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I DON'T WANT

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Johonnesburg

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Blyvoor
Buylets
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Elandsrand
GFSA
Harmony
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Pat Stevn
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Japanese Bankruptcies Rise

TOKYO - Japanese corporate bankruptcies last month rose

sharply to 1,607, a record for any August, from 1,455 in July and 1,315 a year earlier, Tokyo Commerce and Industry Research Co. said Monday. This was the eighth consecutive year-to-year rise, the

private research company said.

Other Markets

1,96 13,89 5,05 1,90 5,49 1,50

Closing Prices in local currencies

Daigety
De Beers
Oistiliers
Driefonte
Dunkap
Fisons
Free St G
GEC
GKN
Gioto
Grand M



Sept. 12

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Hanton Trust
Hawker-Sidd
ICI
ICL
Imps
Lloyda
Lourho
Lucos
Marks-Soene
Methologa
Middland BA
NortWest Bk
Pilkington
Piessny
Rondfontein
Rank Ors.
Red
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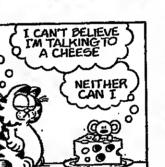
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Poria

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30,006 227 2,020 3,340 3,040 47 137,900 4,840 45,610 355,75 66,000 217,25 2,79 1,100 5,620



Singapore

Stockholm

Aira Lavel
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Eaux (C Glef
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Hacherte
Inmelol
Leferge Cop
Leferand
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Aboulinex
Nord-Est
Occidentole
Orosi (L')
Pernod Ric
Pernoles (Fse)
Pocolon
Printenas
Radiospcha.
Redoure
Raussel Ucter
Raussel

BOOKS

WHO KILLED THE ROBINS FAMILY?

By Bill Adler and Thomas Chastain. 152 pp. \$9.95.

Morrow, 6 Henderson Drive, West Caldwell, N.J. 07006.

Reviewed by Carolyn Banks

MOVE over Roger Ackroyd. Which is to say that, along about the middle of this book you just might start to wonder, as I did, whether or not you really care who killed the Robins family. You see, this is not the "tant, masterfully executed novel" that the jacket says it will be. But so what? When you remind yourself that a reward of \$10,000 awaits the reader who can solve the series of crimes that the book contains, you'll undoubtedly, as I did,

This book, masterminded by Bill Adler and written by Thomas Chastain, has a contest backing its sale: Readers are invited to come up with not just the who, but the where, when, how and why for eight unlucky Robinses. The authors' solution has already been locked in a vault. In fact, the photo of the pair on the back flap was taken in front of this repository. The vault will be opened and said solution will be announced on May 28, 1984. (Unless, of course, all of this is intended to lead to the high drama of: "Sir! The envelope, it's missing and those men from Price Waterhouse, sir, they're —dead."

In any case, this is obviously more gimmick than book, but it's a good gimmick. I'm even tempted to predict that "Who Killed the Robins Family?" will go on to replace the Parker Brothers' parior game, "Clue," as the gag gift for mystery buffs at Christmas time. This ing Christmas, anyway. There is, after all, an April 1984 deadline for entries.

This last makes me wonder why Morrow chose a summer, albeit late summer, release for this book. Contest hopefuls will want to read with paper and pen at the ready, so a beach book this is not. Maybe Morrow is hoping that it'll be all the back-to-school rage, and maybe

The trick to enjoying "Who Killed the Robins Family?" is not to try to read it as if it's a

bona fide mystery novel. And the best way to do this is not to read it alone. You can split the reward. (Is that the stuff of the sequel? A sort of "Treasure of the Sierra Madre" that will take place entirely in a Mount Rainier bunga-

But back to the book, where members of the Robins family, and sometimes even outsiders, are bumped off at an alarming rate. Two to a chapter seems the norm. And the dastardly deeds occur in all the settings you'd expect: a locked stateroom on board the family yacht, the belltower of an eerie island mansion; a deserted London dockyard. Why, there's even a murder in one of the sleeping cars on the Orient Express (except that, in the true tradition of the geore, the authors drop some esoterica, telling us what the train is called today)!

I keep wondering how much of a solution we're going to get. (For a quarter and a self-addressed stamped envelope, it'll be mailed to you after the winner has been announced.) For instance, we're told that the reader "who catches echoes of, and references to, some past fictional murder mysteries will have an advan-tage." Will these allusions be pointed out? Or are we doorned to wonder if indeed we've been as clever as we thought? Will we find out how close or how far we've come?

It also remains to be seen whether or not the solution is fair. If it isn't, Morrow (nor to mention Mr. Adler and Mr. Chastain) will find out the mystery fans are a vocal lot. Early on, for instance, we are told to look for more than one murderer: "For those seeking a single thread which would connect the bizarre series of murders of the eight members of the Robins family, there is none." Now, should it turn out that Tyler — the patriarch and first victim — is really alive and the perpetrator of the other crimes - well, maybe that's what the sequel will be all about: a writer, a promoter, and various execs at a publishing house, picked off one by one by angry book buyers.

Ah, but if the clues really do turn out to have been there, this book will be judged a hit by those of us who yearn to test our knowledge and our skill; those of us who just don't thirth there's any fun in being selected at random by a computer, even if it does mean that we wine does not be the same bours and \$1000 a month for life. dream house and \$1,000 a month for life. ...

The reviewer, a novelist, wrote this review for The Washington Post.

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

WARDING special prizes A - brilliancy, best-played game, best ending, best secondhalf comeback, etc. — is of spe-cial importance in round-robin competitions because it pro-reinforces protection of the vides incentives for the players white QN. not in reach of the top prizes to Since these prophylactic moves go on trying their upmost. la round-robin play, a player

doing badly must still complete his schedule, no matter how disgusted he is with his performance. And it is not desirable for him to lie down and die in his late-round games, perhaps giving one of the leaders an

puny 1½ points. Yet one cannot see a sign of this in his sharply played 10th-round defeat of International Master

SO that 18 B-194 could have there was no way to put up there was no Joel Benjamin of Brooklyn. It enabled Tarjan to share in the

The Benko Gambit, 3 . . . P-QN4, is a positional pawn sac-rifice to open the QN and QR rince to open the QN and QR files for vertical pressure against the white queenside. The coming fianchetto of the black KB produces complementary diagonal pressure against White's QN2.

The currently popular system

that Tarjan chose in this game uses 8 P-QR4 to fasten a grip on the QN5 square, where a piece can be posted to block the QN file. The move 9 R-R3 takes this rook away from the diagonal of the black KB and

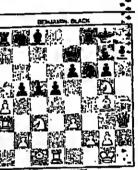
took time, Benjamin was emboldened to open the center with 9 . . P-K3; 10 PxP BPxP. In the long run Black's center promised to become powerful, although Tarjan tem-now that Benjamin's QB was porarily slowed its advance not around to lend a hand. with 11 Q-Q6.

with 11 Q-Q6.

Benjamin did what be could so continue struggling by obtainthe probing 17 N-N5 coold not continue struggling to problem 18 passed pass

Manager of the position for the state of the position for the stat opened the position for the white pieces while retaining the extra pawn.

Morcover, the black center could not long be defended



Benjamin did what be could to

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SPORTS

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By Neil Amdur New York Times Service

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cateroom on fourth the factors of the decimal with the latter of the series is and the factors of the series is and the factors of the domina NEW YORK — Jimmy Connors the one of the sleeping to takes to win a Grand Slam tourns apress (excert that, in the ment with a four-set victory Sunger, the authors drops day for his fifth United States day for his fifth United States se genre, the defining drops day for his fifth. United second of us what the train is called open men's singles title and second in succession.

wondering how much distributed stamped environmental distributed stamped environmental distributed stamped environmental distributed stamped environmental distributed the winner russ been annually distributed for the winner russ and the left state of Lendl in the final last year here. But the defeat Sunday was easily suchoes of one references will have succeeded Lendl, who had not dropped a set in six previous matches and was within a point of a 2-1 lead in sets only to lose the last 10 games of the 3-hour-5-minute match.

At a time when Lendl needed his 3 remains to be seen whether

Czechoslovak double-faulted into and have let them pass by. I just the net, bothered by gusty winds wanted to do it one more time." and perhaps his own nerves. Revived by the roars of the crowd and

U.S. OPEN

Lendi's unexpected gift, the thirdseeded Connors then broke serve with two winning volleys and swept the remaining games en route to his 100th career singles title, easily tops on the career list.

"After I double faulted, I never recovered," Lendl said, beaten for the third time in a Grand Slam

Asked to compare his victory Sunday with last year's, Connors said, "It's not sweeter, but it's the



Ivan Lendl: Pondering his game in the crucial third set.

light of most of the 20,575 rooters

who had come to see Connors win

consecutive Opens for the first

you," Connors said of the double fault, "but you got to shake it off.

crowd's against you, you got to fight through it so that they look at

1977 Open, when he lost to Guil-lermo Vilas of Argentina at Forest

Hills. Annoyed and angry, he heard

Now 31, tough and shrewd and

of those same people who turned on John McEnroe last Monday in

the Wimbledon champion's loss to

ted some hecklers to bother him.

you and respect you."

tation ceremony.

the crowds."

That's why I'm here."

"I can understand it bothering

In New York, Connors Is the People's Choice

By Dave Anderson New York Three Service

advance not accurate totals NEW YORK - From the mo-Harris distante ment he appeared on center court noted not stranger of Sanday, Jimmy Connors had the pand part growd in the paint of his racquet. A. P.K. and the sum is championships. Comnors has the P.K. and the sum is championships. Comnors has the people's choice, the course smart goy who some en vers how symbolizes to New York what Berger this tournament has come to mean.

R. A. 15 Ten in half From the courtside box seate to the

applanded politely for Ivan Leadl יישועבר ביבה בים ייד sympathy for his haunting, hollow eyes. But they cheered and cher-ished the American terrier's fifth Open singles title. The crowd here is always an

upper for me," Connors was saying after his 6-3, 6-7, 7-5, 6-0 triumph.
"When he double-faulted at set point, the stadium erupted. That's got to take a little out of you." It's also got to put a little into Connors, which it did. In retro-

spect, Lendl's double fault in the in the match. Lendl acknowledged later that he "never really recovcred from that double fault. "If you make a mistake like that," Lendl said, "you don't really

descree to win." And if you allow it to continue to bother you, as Lendl acknowledges

it did, then you don't really deserve to be the Open champion. As it developed, Lendl never won another game after that double fault,

Lye, With a 64, Rallies for Victory United Press International

SUTTON, Massachusetts. Mark Lye overtook the leaders Sunday with a 64 for a one-stroke victory in a PGA tournament, his first U.S. victory in eight years.

Lye began the final round eight strokes behind third-round leader John Mahaffey and finished the day with eights birdies, including three on the last four holes, for a four-round 273 total, 11-under par-Both Mahaffey (73) and Jim Thorpe (68) missed short birdie putts on the final two holes and tied for second with Sammy Rachels (69) at 274. Fuzzy Zoeller was

Transition

CALIFORNIA-Suspended Mim Foll infielder:
MILWAUKEE—Recoiled Andy Beene.
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next at 71/275.

League.
NEW YORK—Recalled Brian Dayett, out-fielder, from Columbus of the International

usry.

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No. 18.7. GIANTS—Acquired Doug-Mackin, of Machine, of the facility of PITTSBURGH No

Market Brown to the State of the

OKLAHOMA—Signed Thomas Balley and Fred Gorden, fullbacks, to two-year cen-tracts. Signed Tracy Smith, defensive back, to MOCKEY
Noticeal Heckey Leasus

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BUFFALO—Signed Tom Barrosso, socile.
DETROIT—Signed John Ogrodnick, left
wins, to a four-year contract.
HARTFORD—Accurred Tora Gorenos,
right wins, from the Philodelphic Fivers in
exchange for luture considerations. Received
permission from the Montreal Canadiens to
sion Yvan Johy, right wing. Staned Doug Sulli-

MONTREAL—Signed Ketth Actor, center, AMONTREAL—Signed Ketth Actor, center, Silbert Detorme, determents, and Sill Roof, NEW JERSEY-Signed Hector Marini right wing, and Ron Low, gotherder.
PITTSBURGH—Troded Anders Hakons-son, left wing, to the Los Angeles Kings for

Kevin Stavens, center. QUEBEC—Signed Michie Goulet, left wins, to a four-year contract; Dave Pichette, de-

big serve the most, with a set-point first time I've won two in a row. I at 5-4 in the third set, the lanky had chances to win two in a row

At 31, Connors finds himself surrounded by younger pros in the top 10. But as this tournament demon-strated, Comors remains an individualist whose combative spirit and unrelenting style will become as much a legacy to the sport as his tournament titles and his status, with Sunday's victory, as the first man to win more than \$5 million playing tennis.

Despite a tender toe on his right foot and discomfort from diarrhea that forced him to leave the court for six minutes during the second-set, Connors rewarded his faithful who view the Belleville, Illinois, left-hander as an adopted New Any hopes Lendl had of becom-

ing the first male player in 23 years to win the championship without losing a set were quickly dispelled by Connors, who now has beaten Lendl in 11 of their 14 meetings.

Neither player performed at the emotional and physical peaks they exhibited last year. Lendl served two double faults in dropping serve in the second game, and Connors lost his serve from 40-0 in the following game with a game-ending double fault. Aside from a handful of Lendi aces (he served 16), the first win-

ning shot on a point did not come until the sixth game, on the 34th point, when Lendl hit a game-ending running forehand pass down the line off a Connors drop volley. At times, Lendl seemed almost lazily flat-footed, mis-hitting balls into the stands, trying to match Connors from the baseline and playing first volleys from no-man's land just inside the baseline, as if he were uncertain whether to attack or stay back on his serve in the face of deep, crisp service returns.

Lendi could not bully Conners with the same stroke ferocity that had buried other baseliners like Mats Wilander and Jimmy Arias, his earlier victims in the tournament. Connors plays his ground strokes early, with pace, depth and weight. Lendl's problem was compounded because Connors returned so effectively.

"With somebody like Jimmy," said Lendl, who managed only 47 percent of his first serves, "you have to hit it awfully well to get a point out of it. So you end up issing more because you have to hit harder and closer to the lines." This was clear from Lendl's abil-

controlling the rally became most sixth in its last seven games. You can't just fall apart. When the important. When Connors broke Lendl in the opening game of the second set, held for 2-0 and had double-break Connors remembered when the crowd was against him back at the point on Lendl's serve in the third game, the crowd began to sense a straight-set victory. But Lendl re-

nors at 15, helped by a game-opening double fault. the boos as he stalked out of the stadium before the trophy-presen-Service breaks continued in the sixth, seventh, eighth and ninth "But I don't think about that too much," he was saying Sunday.

In what was to become a preview of his service collapse, Lendl could not close out the second set with wise, Connors has learned how to captivate many of those same peo-ple who booed him in 1977, many two set points at 5-3. Connors saved a third set point with an acc at 5-6 but played almost too aggressively, overhitting several first volleys in the ticbreaker, and lost the playoff, 7 points to 2.

Bill Scanlon in four sets. McEuroc The third set may haunt Lendl, later sounded as if he had permitas he tries to sort out why he has been able to thrash Connors in "I guess you can worry a little Grand Prix events leading to the too much about that," Connors Open the last two years yet lose each time in the final. Lendl lost all said. "His job is to worry about going out and playing in front of spirit after the double fault in the 10th game. Through the years, Connors learned what McEnroe must learn

"I wasn't trying to do anything special," Lendl later recalled, when asked whether he had tried for an - that the crowd reacts to how the player is performing, not the other ace on the serve. "But the wind got "The feedback that you get from the crowd is your play," Connors said. "You give them a hard time, hold of my toss. I should have caught the ball and tossed it again. If you make a mistake like that, you they give you a hard time. You give don't deserve to win." them a hard time with a smile on

> Major League **Standings** NATIONAL LEAGUE

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CFL Standings





Jimmy Connors giving and taking from the New York crowds during Sunday's final.

Hoyt, With 5-4 Victory Over Angels, Is First 20-Game Winner in Majors

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches CHICAGO - Harold Baines' single with two out in the bottom of the 10th inning scored Julio Cruz from second base Sunday night to give LaMarr Hoyt his 20th victory of the season and lift the Chicago White Sox to a 5-4 victory over the California Angels. Hoyt, who has 10 losses, became

the major league's first 20-game winner by scattering 11 hits in his 10th complete game of the year. Pinch hitter Julio Cruz led off the 10th with a single off starter Ken Forsch (11-10). Cruz moved to second as Rudy Law grounded out. One out later, Baines followed with a line single to right. Mike Brown raced in and threw to catcher Bob Boone, who just missed tagging a

sliding Cruz The victory, Chicago's seventh straight and 13th in a row at home, reduced the White Sox' magic number to four for clinching the Ameriity to win only 42 percent of the 83 can League West. The loss was Calpoints on his second serve, when - ifornia's fourth straight and the

Orioles 5, Yankees 3 In New York, Mike Flanag

pitching on just three days' rest, overcame the heat and oppressive humidity to throw 107 pitches and go 81/3 strong innings in leading Baltimore to a 5-3 victory over the Yankees that all but embalmed New York's playoff hopes.

his first career grand slam and Jesse Barfield had three hits, including his seventh homer in his last 11 games, as the Blues Jays routed Oakland, 16-6.

Cattlernia

Shaper, Suffer (9) and Porter; Reuschel Compatell (7), Smith (9) and Davis, W-Stuper, 10-10, L-Smith, 44. Ryan and Siorkman Hommaker, Alinton (8) and Nicode, Brenty (6), W—Minton, 7-16. L—Ryan, 13-7. Cincienti 81, 191, 601—4 12, 8

(5), San Diego, McReynolds (1).

845 304 506—4 11 1 928 007 004—7 9 1 Los Ansèles

Barter, Bosse (é). Brizzolare (é). Fersèle

(é), Moore (?), Gerber (?) and Benedici : Honeyeut, Zochry (d). Rodes (d). Hershiser. (é).
Hoeten (S). Beckwith (?) and Yeoner. Webster (S).

Beckwith, 2-3. L.—Gorber, 4-4. HR.—Atlania. giving the Red Sox a 4-1 victory over the Indians. With the bases loaded. Rice hit a fly ball that left fielder Alan Bannister caught just before colliding with center fielder Gorman Thomas. With both out-

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

fielders on the ground, Glenn Hoffman scored from third, as did Lee Graham from second, but Wade Boggs was then thrown out trying to reach third from first.

Royals 3, Twins I In Minneapolis, Willie Aikens hit a two-run homer with two out in the top of the ninth inning and Dan Quisenberry posted a major league record-rying 38th save to lift Kanses City past Minnesota, 3-1. Qui-senberry pitched the ninth inning to earn the save, which tied the record set by John Hiller of Detroit

Tigers 6, Brewers 4 _ __ In Milwaukee, Larry Herndon collected three hits and four Detroit pitchers combined on a seven-Brewers, 6-4.

Rangers 2, Mariners 1 Dave Tobik combined on a six-hitter and Buddy Bell and Bobby Jones each drove in a run to spark Texas over the Mariners, 2-1.

Dodgers 7, Braves 6 In the National League, in Los Padres.

ESCORTS & GUIDES

Phillies 5, Pirates 3 In Pittsburgh, pinch hitter Sixto Lezcano singled home the tie-breaking run with one out in the

seventh and Philadelphia added an insurance run on Dave Parker's erfor to beat the Pirates, 5-3. Expos 4, Mets 0 In Montreal, Charlie Lea (15-8)

tory and Tim Wallach drove in two runs Sunday, lifting the Expos to a 4-0 victory over New York. Cardinals 2, Cubs I In Chicago, Willie McGee singled off Lee Smith (4-9) in the top

up his 18th save. Giants 3, Astros 2

followed with an RBI single as the Giants beat Houston. 3-2. Reds 4, Padres 2

Dodgers past Atlanta, 7-6. The decision upped the Dodgers' lead in the NL West to three games.

pitched a six-hitter to set a club record with his eighth straight vic-

of the ninth to score Lonnie Smith from second to lead St. Louis past the Cubs, 2-1. Bruce Sutter picked

In San Francisco, pinch hitter bave Bergman keyed a three-run ninth off Nolan Ryan (13-7) with a two-run single and Tom O'Malley

In San Diego, Paul Householder scored two runs, one oo his fifth bomer of the season, to lead Cincimnati to a 3-2 victory over the

DeBerg Rallies Broncos To Victory Over Colts

terback Steve DeBerg, subbing once again for rookie John Elway, ran two yards for the winning touchdown with 29 seconds left to lead the Broncos over the Balti- held to just 40 yards passing more Colts, 17-10, in a National

Football League game Sunday. Elway left the game in the fourth quarter after completing just 9-of-21 passes for 106 yards and consis-

NFL ROUNDUP

tently overthrew his receivers. He was penalized three times for delay of game as the crowd of 52,613 at Memorial Stadium — the largest since 1981 — booed his every

"The crowd was very involved and every time we didn't get one off, they got more fired up," said Denver's coach, Dan Reeves. "I've never heard anything like that. It was unreal.

As well, a charged-up Baltimore defense sacked Elway three times. "It can't get much worse than this," said Elway, who forced a trade last spring after being selected by Baltimore with the first pick in the draft. "I get to go home now... and hope they still like me there. They said it would be tough, but this way and tenth?"

but this was real tough." DeBerg completed 9-of-11 passes for 158 yards and a touchdown, but it was his 54-yard bomb to Steve Watson that set up his own 2-yard scoring run with 29 seconds left. Watson pulled in six passes for

161 yards. In a game marred by 16 penalties, four interceptions and two fumbles, the Colts received an ineffective performance from Mike Pa-gel, who hit just 10-of-25 passes for 120 yards. Pagel also suffered two interceptions and the wrath of coasqueezed home Pedro Guerrero in a four-run ninth inning to rally the

ch Frank Kush. "I feel real sorry for the defense," said Kush. "They played extremely well. I'm extremely disappointed in the passing game. Pagel couldn't hit a bull in the butt with a fiddle."

Seahawks 17, Jets 10

In New York, rookie Curt Warner rushed for 128 yards and a pair of touchdowns to help Seattle upset the Jets, 17-10. Seattle, which entered the game as a 9-point un-derdog, pushed its record to 7-0 against the Jets since the Seahawks were founded in 1976. The Seawhawk defense recovered four fumbles, two inside their 20, and intercepted three passes to bring Chuck Knox his first victory as Scattle coach. The Jets, who recrived a 140-yard rushing effort from Freeman McNeil, twice moved inside Seattle's 5-yard line but could manage only an 18-yard field goal by Pat Leahy through three periods. New York's only touchdown came with 3:10 left on Richard Todd's 46-yard pass to Wesley Walker.

Dolphins 34, Patriots 24

In Mizmi, David Woodley threw two touchdown passes, including a 64-yarder to Duriel Harris, and the Dolphins' defense held off a late New England comeback bid for a

Compiled by Our Steff From Dispatcher 34-24 victory. The Miami offense, BALTIMORE — Denver quarheld to 177 net yards and only 26 passing in the season opener, a 10-0 victory over Buffalo, rolled up 250 yards total offense in the first half against New England. Woodley, against Bulfalo, passed for 218

Raiders 20, Oilers 6

In Los Angeles, Marcus Allen rushed for 96 yards and Jim Phun-kett completed 19-of-28 passes for 229 yards to help the mistake-prone Raiders defeat Houston, 20-6. The Raiders dominated throughout the game, but mistakes kept Houston close for much of the contest. Allen fumbled twice in the third period and Chris Bahr missed three field goals for the Raiders. The Oilers, who played without standout running back Earl Camp-bell, who dressed but saw no action because of a sprained knee, were limited to a pair of field goals by Florian Kempf and never were able to get untracked offensively, picking up only seven first downs.

Rams 30, Saints 27

In Anaheim, California, Vince Ferragamo hit rookie Otis Grant on a 57-yard pass to set up rookie Eric Dickerson's third touchdown of the game, a 3-yard run with 1:22 remaining that lifted Los Angeles to a 30-27 triumph over New Or-leans. The Saints' last chance ended on first down when Ken Stabler's pass was intercepted by Kirk Collins at midfield. New Orleans lost its star running back, George Rogers, to a bruised knee early in the second quarter. The injury was

NFL Standings

> Son Proncisco I u Sondary's Results
> Dollors 34, 51, Leuis 17
> Pittsburgh 25, Green Boy 21
> Chicago 17, Tompo Bay 10 Buffalo 10, Cinc Surrisio II, Cincinnett & CloveRand 31, Detroit 26 New York Glants 16, Attanta 13 Seattle 17, New York Jets 10 Los Angeles Rolders 20, Houston Los Angeles Routes 30, New Orles Mioral 34, New England 24 Denver 17, Baltimore 10

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and a gradual

So Much for Love WASHINGTON — As if we is running her hand through your didn't have enough trouble in American business, Eliza Collins Miss Smart says, "It's true, J.T., Ashars and J. as a control of the control of th

has just written in the Harvard Business Review that more and more love affairs are taking place in the executive echelons of our na-

tion's corporations. In the past these affairs have been between the male boss and his secretary, but as more females climb up the management ladder, they are now taking place be-tween high-level executives of

both sexes. Buchwald According to

Collins, these affairs are playing havoc with other employees, be-cause they don't know if a management couple, in love, is making decisions for the good of the company or for each other.

The organizational and emotional turmoil pervades everyone from underlings to superiors, and the normal double-crossing atmosphere in the corporation is replaced by distrust, jealousy and

Collins offers a tough solution to the problem. Companies must regard love affairs between their executives as conflicts of interest, and she proposes that the person who is least essential to the firm be asked to leave. She writes that in the male corporate world this is likely to be the woman. But, she adds, if both parties are of equal value, it is the man who should be canned to avoid a sex discrimination suit

Bosses, she says, must take a strong stand, because the company always comes first.

Yet there is another solution that Collins doesn't suggest, which could save both jobs.

Let me give you a scenario.

The chief executive of Kiss & Tel calls in two vice presidents. "Miss Smart, Mr. Duff, rumor has it that the two of you are very of both of you. When push came to much in love."

J.T.?" Doff asks. Well, for one thing Miss Smart

Arthur and I are crazy about each

other. But we don't fool around on "That's not the point," J.T. says. "The entire conglomerate knows about it and it's causing a real morale problem. Even our Singapore office thinks you two are plotting against them."

Duff says, "That's ridiculous. Our division has never been in bet-ter shape since we've fallen in love. We're the only executives in the

company who game plan corporate strategy in bed." "Nevertheless, Duff, I must take a strong stand on this issue. Ac-

cording to management policy the least essential of the two of you "You can't do that to Arthur,"

Miss Smart yells. "What do you mean me?" Duff cries, "I'm more essential than you are, I was responsible for the takeover of the Brett Pine Tar Compa-

"After I showed you how you could do it, by selling off our Mount Saint Helen's Real Estate subsidiary."

"Are you trying to tell me your ob means more to you than our

love?" Duff says.
"I can always fall in love," Miss
Smart says. "But I worked too hard
to get where I am in this company
to throw it sway now."

"I should have known you were a ruthless broad when you closed down Scranton, Pennsylvania. You can move out of the spartment to-night."
"It will be my pleasure, and from

now on you can write your own reports. Let's see how long you last with the company on your own."

J.T. says, "From this conversation can I assume the love affair between the two of you is over, and you will both start behaving like grown-up dog-eat-dog executives?" "You bet your sweet life, J.T.," Duff says.

Then the problem is solved and the two of you can stay. I'm proud sch in love."

shove you chose the company over "Where did you get that idea, your hearts. That's the kind of manager I want playing on my

A Tonsorial View From the Top

Barber to the Presidents Rates His Clientele

By Barbara Gamarekian New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — To a small, inconspicuous barbershop in the lower lobby of the Sheraton-Cariton Hotel, a block from the White House, comes a parade of Cabinet secretaries, top-level White House personnel and members of Congress. The walls are lined with personally inscribed photographs of the clientele, and the names tell the tale: Reagan, Regan, Shuitz, Haig, Weinberger, Erlichman, Nixon, Meese, Baker, Bush, Ford,

Rockefeller, Kissinger, Deaver. "To Mr. Pitts, with thanks for keeping me neat and trim," wrote Donald T. Regan, secretary of the

To my friend Milt with warm. best wishes — Al," wrote the for-mer Secretary of State, Alexander

M. Haig Jr.

The telephone rings. It is the office of Secretary of State George P. Shultz, canceling an appointment because of the diplomatic uproer over the downing of a South Korean jetliner by a Soviet fighter plane.

The lure for these famous customers is Milton H. Pitts, a rosyfaced man who wears his own silver mane in a softly swept-back pompadour. He has been the White House barber for three Rapublican presidents — Nixon, Ford and Reagan — and now it in what Washingtonians like to

call "private practice."

Vice President George Bush has been a customer for a dozen years. "In fact," Pitts recalled, "the day he announced his candidacy for the presidency, I cut his

Most of his customers, he said. reveal no great state secrets but are always ready for small talk.
"But Kissinger is the type of fel-low who is always reading." he said, "and Gerry Ford -he was a very friendly, informal man, but he wasn't much for talk — he always had something to read."

As for Resgan, "We talk about old movies and old stuff like that," said Pitts, adding, "He's a very warm person. I don't see wby these women don't like him." It was back in the early days of

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Milton H. Pitts in his Washington barbershop.

the Nixon presidency, he recalls, that a limousine pulled up to his shop, then on Wisconsin Avenue, and a White House side, Alexander P. Butterfield, walked in. He was interviewing candidates for the job of White House barber.

"I told him I felt honored, that I had even voted for Mr. Nixon." said Pitta, "but to this day, I don't know how I came to their atten-

Several weeks later, as Pitts was participating in a barber and beauty show at a local hotel, trendily dressed, he recalled, "in blue suede shoes, a gray sult, pink shirt and a bow tie," a telephone all symmoned him to the White call summoned him to the White House: "The president wants to see you at noon."

Assuming that the new president was or a conservative bent, Pitts made a hurried trip to his home in Chevy Chase, Maryland, and changed into a dark blue suit, white shirt and dark tie. Within the hour, he was at the White

"President Nixon, whom I had never met before, came in and he was wearing a red sports jacket, gray trousers, blue shirt and bow

tie," Pitts recalled. "I cut his hair dential candidate was living in the Virginia countryside.
"After the election, Mr. Deaver in 18 minutes."

In the Nixon and Ford years Pitts spent each Tuesday and Thursday from 9 A.M. until 7 P.M. at the White House in a small room set up as a barber-shop in the basement of the West Wing. His customers, whom he charged his regular \$15 fee, were Cabinet officers and members of Jim Brady at 5." the senior White House staff.

The Carter White House years were lean ones for Pitts in terms of White House access. Carter choose to have his wife's hair stylist trim his locks in the privacy of the family quarters and Pitts de-cided that if the man at the top doesn't dye it." wasn't going to use his services, he would move on. However, old White House customers such as Henry A. Kissinger, William Sa-fire and William Simon contin-ued as customers at Pitts Hair-

stylists Unisex at the Sheraton. "Kissinger has very curly hair," Pitts said, "and he likes his hair straight and smooth, so you have blow it dry to take the curl out

Pitts was first called upon to cut Reagan's hair when the presi- Pitts reported.

telephoned and asked if I wanted my old job back," said Pitts, re-ferring to Michael K. Deaver, now the deputy White House chief of staff. "The day he was shot. I had an appointment with him at 4 that afternoon and with

Asked which president had the "best hair," Pitts, who goes to the White House once every 12 days for presidential haircuts, said: Resgan, Reagan has the best hair. He's got a good healthy head of hair and he definitely

And Nixon? "Well, he had pretty good hair. But he wore it eight inches long on top. What I did was shortened the hair all over on top and tapered it lower in the back and fuller on the sides." Pitts said his chief accomplishment was weaning Nixon away from his favorite hair dress-

But the contoured, layered cut left something to be desired when it came to Fard. "President Ford was almost bald, you know,"

PEOPLE

Domingo's Flying Moor

the aid of the San Francisco Opera to replace the singer scheduled to sing the title role of Verdi's "Otello" at the season's opening performance. Curtain time for the opera was delayed two hours, until 9 P.M., to enable the 42-year-old native of Spain to be whisked from New York to San Francisco in the plane, provided by a friend of the opera. He stepped in for Carlo Cossutte, 51, who was warned by his doctor to skip the first three performances, an opera spokeswoman said. Domingo agreed to step in after Terence McEwen, general director of the company, called him Friday morning. He asked for 20 minutes to think about it," the company's spokeswoman said.

The Spanish singing star Julio Iglesias has been banned from giving a show in Lisbon next week because the Portuguese government wants to prevent the loss of foreign exchange abroad. The La-bor Ministry also accused the promoter of flouting government an-thority by advertising the show and selling tickets before official ap-proval had been given. Original reports said Iglesias would receive \$300,000 for his Lisbon show. But a recording company official said a more likely figure was around \$100,000. The promoter, Alexandre Bastos, protested the decision, saying that large amounts of foreign exchange were spent on hiring for-eign football players and that the British rock singer Rod Stewart and other foreign entertainers had re-cently given shows without hin-

John L. Loeb Jr, U.S. ambassa-dor to Denmark, has been decorated by Queen Margrethe II with the Grand Cross of the Order of Dannebrog, one of Denmark's most prestigious awards, instituted in 1671. The award recognizes Am-bassador Loeb's efforts in strengthening U.S.-Danish relations.

Colin Chapman, who founded the Lotus auto company and owned its Grand Prix racing team, left an estate valued at £1.8 million (\$2.7 million) in his will. Chapman, who died last December of a heart ble," Kelliher said. "So I decided to his wife Hazel and their three chil- employment check in each bag."

hopped on a private jet and flew to with £25 pounds (then worth \$70),

Admiral Sir John Woodward who led the British task force to war with Argentina in the South Atlantic last year, was resemed: war with Argentina in the South
Atlantic last year, was rescued in
his yacht by the Royal Navy Sun;
day. He and his crew of two were
towed into Chichester harbor by a
minesweeper after his yacht, Cry
Havoc, was dismasted in a gale.
Woodward. 51, knighted for his
role in ending the Argentine occupation of the Falkland Islands, was
taking part in a race. taking part in a race.

Paris city officials presented a 32-year-old woman from central France with a car, a three-day vacation in Paris and a one-meter (one-yard) tall replica of the Eiffel Tower for being the 100 millionth person to visit the monumentsince opened in 1889. Jacqueline Drouillot, her husband and their two children visited the Eiffel Tower on Aug. 2 while on a shopping trip to Paris and were informed that she had been officially logged as visitor No. 100 million. Paris tourism officials paid for her and her family to return to Paris from their home in Saint-Pierre-le-Moutier for official ceremonies and the presentation of the gifts. It took 73 years — from its opening in 1889 as part of the Paris World's, Fair to 1967 — for the Eiffel Tower to draw 50 million visitors. The next 50 million came in 16 years.

Terry Keither, 27, an entrepre-neur from Hartford, Connecticut, is marketing a novelty item called "Old Monoybags Good Fortune Confetti," a packet filled with ahredded U.S. currency and a booklet complete with fortune cookie-like sayings and a resem-blance of President Ronald Res-gan. Except for its fine-lined green color, it resembles normal confetti. In 1980, when the government loosened its regulations, Kelliher got permission to buy and market the shredded currency. "I criginally wanted to put \$1 million in each bag, but that was impossiattack at age 54, left everything to try to put the equivalent of an un-

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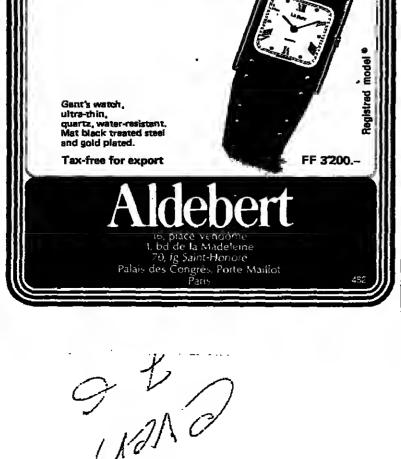
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